1. Find the Cartesian equations for the following parametric curves and sketch these curves in the xy-plane.

1) 
$$x = 2t - 5$$
,  $y = 4t - 7$   $-\infty < t < \infty$ 

2) 
$$x = \cos(t) + 4$$
,  $y = \sin(t) - 2$   $0 \le t \le 2\pi$ 

In exercise 2-3,

1) Find an equation of the tangent line to the given curve at the point defined by the value of t.

2) Find the value of  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  at this point.

2.

$$x = 2t^2 + 3$$
,  $y = t^4$   $t = -1$ 

3.

$$x = \frac{1}{t+1}, \quad y = \frac{t}{t-1} \qquad t = 2$$

In exercise 4-6, find the length of the curves.

4.

$$x = e^t \cos t$$
,  $y = e^t \sin t$   $0 \le t \le \pi$ 

5.

$$x = 1 + 3t^2$$
,  $y = 4 + 2t^3$   $0 \le t \le 1$ 

6.

$$x = e^t + e^{-t}, \quad y = 5 - 2t$$
  $0 \le t \le 3$ 

7. Graph the sets of points in xy-plane whose polar coordinates satisfy the equations and inequalities.

1) 
$$0 \le \theta \le \pi$$
,  $r = 2$ ;

$$2)-\frac{\pi}{2}\leq\theta\leq\frac{\pi}{2},\,1\leq r\leq2.$$

8. 1) Sketch the region bounded by the polar curve  $r = 2 \sin \theta$  and  $\frac{\pi}{4} \le \theta \le \frac{\pi}{2}$ .

2) Find the area of the above region.