Example 1 (Lagrange Multipliers)

Find the extreme values of $f(x,y) = x^2 + 2y^2$ on the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1$.

Example 2 (Limits)

Show that the following limit does not exist.

$$\lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} \frac{3y^2 - 4x^{10}}{4x^{10} + 2x^5y - 3y^2}$$

Example 3 (Critical Points)

Find the local maximum and minimum values and saddle point(s) of the function $f(x,y)=(x^2+y^2)e^{y^2-x^2}$.