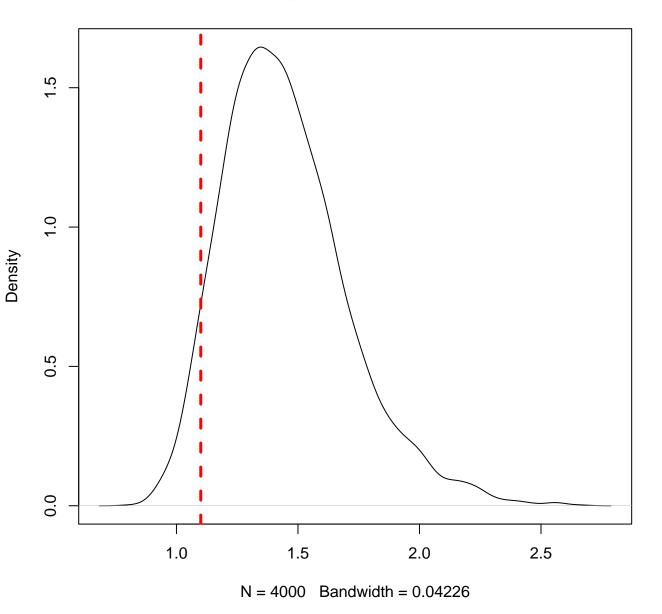
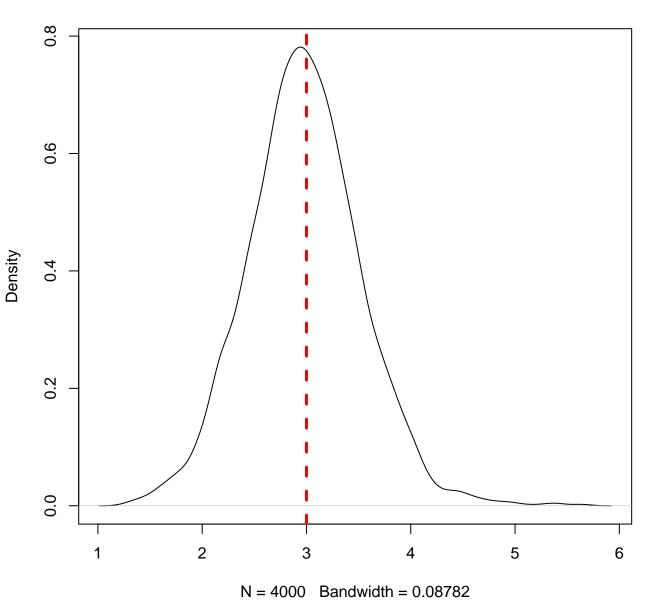


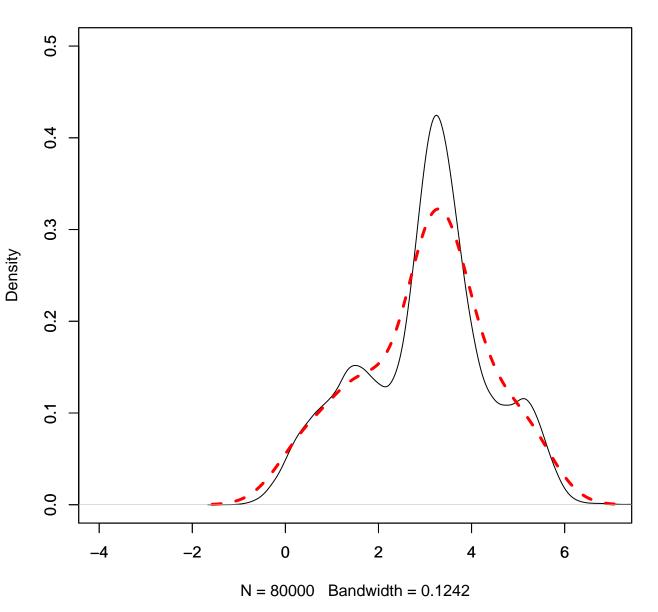
### sigmaTrait\_species



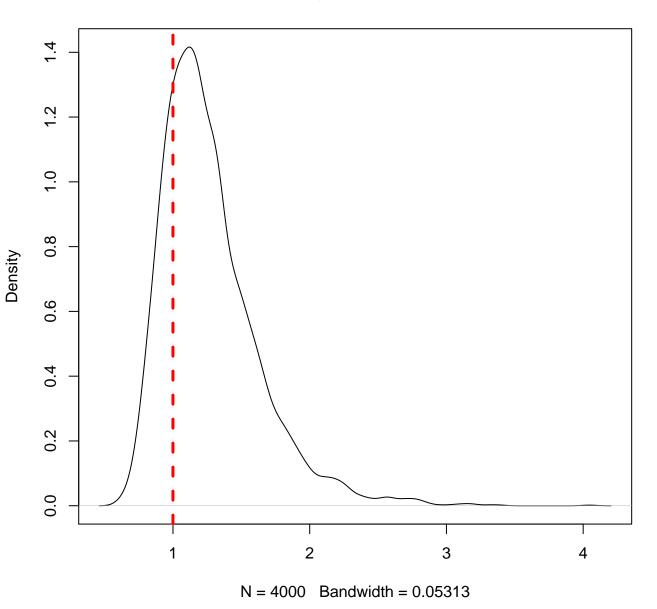
# muTrait\_species



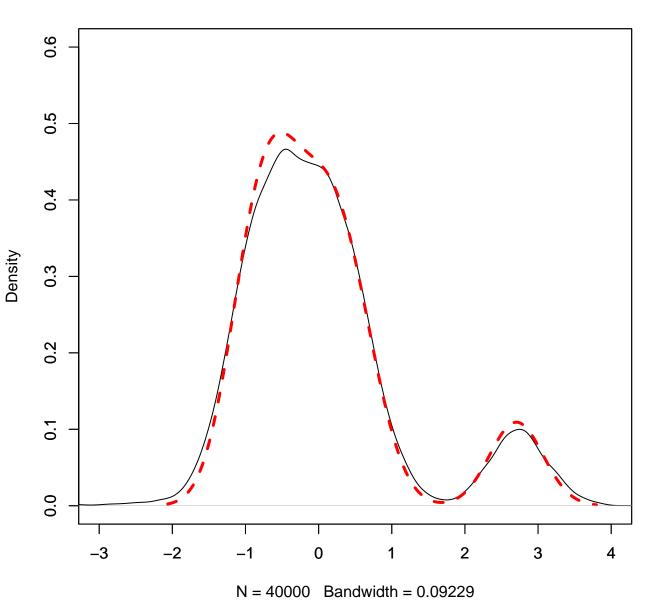
## alphaTrait\_species



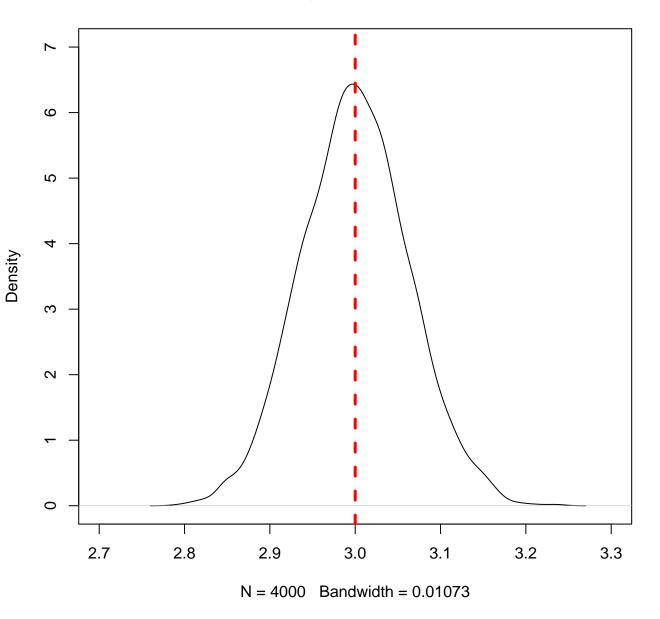
### sigma\_study



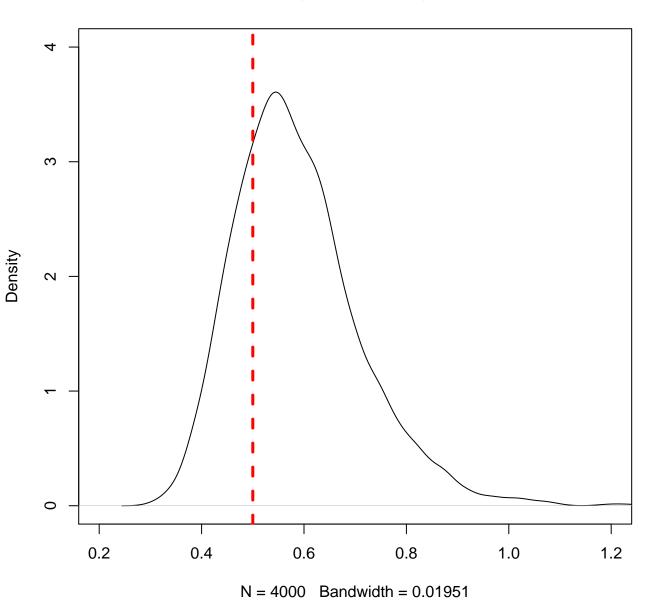




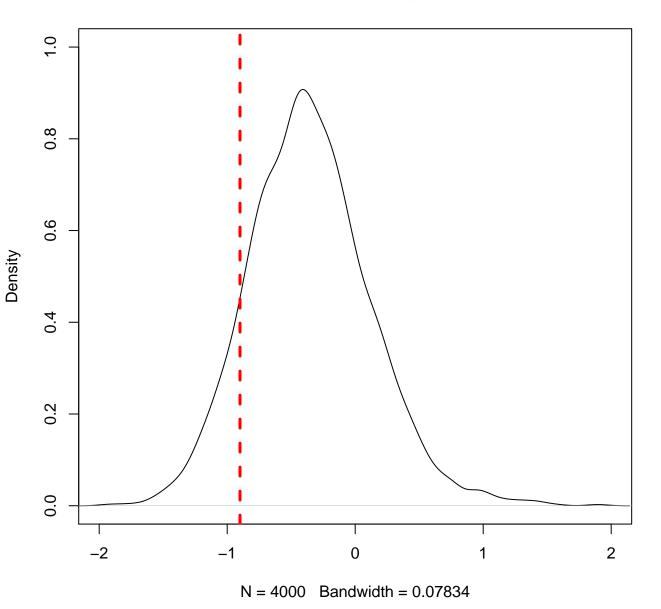
### sigmapheno\_y



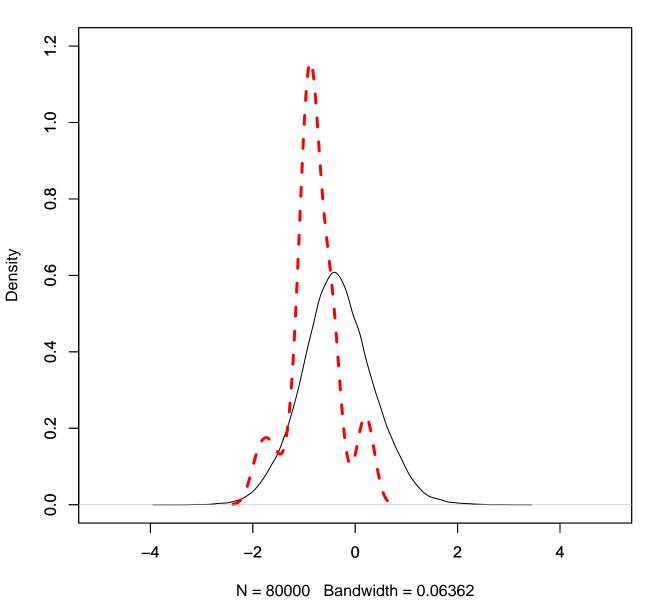
### sigma\_a\_forcing



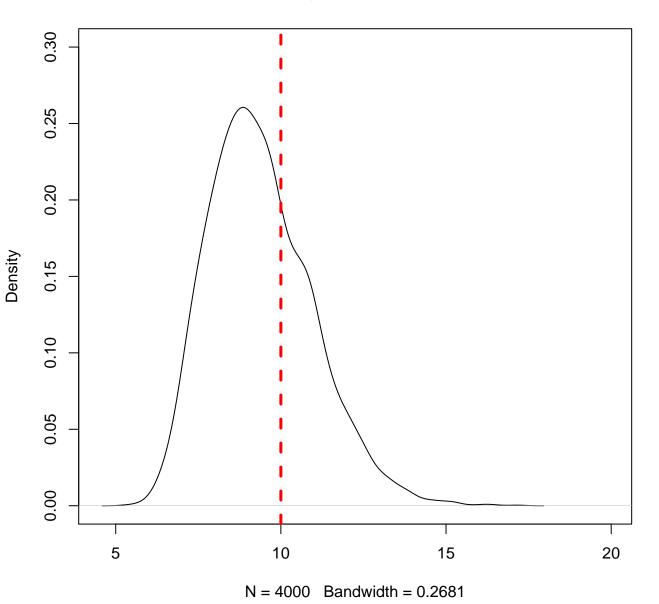
# mu\_a\_forcing



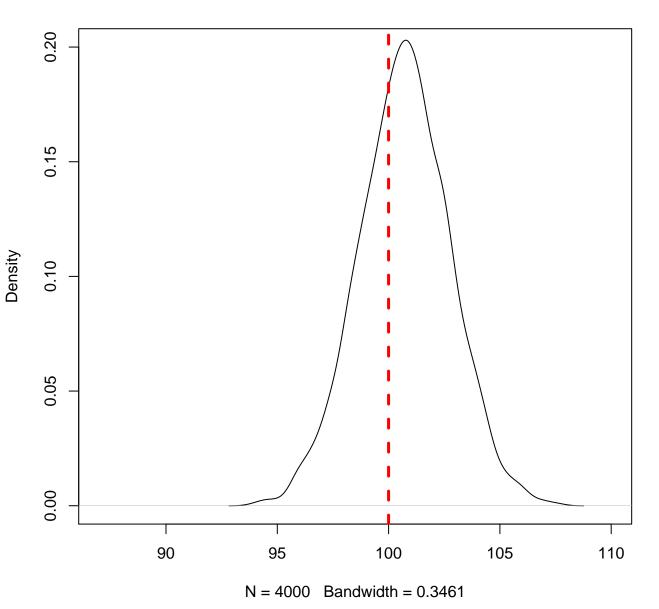




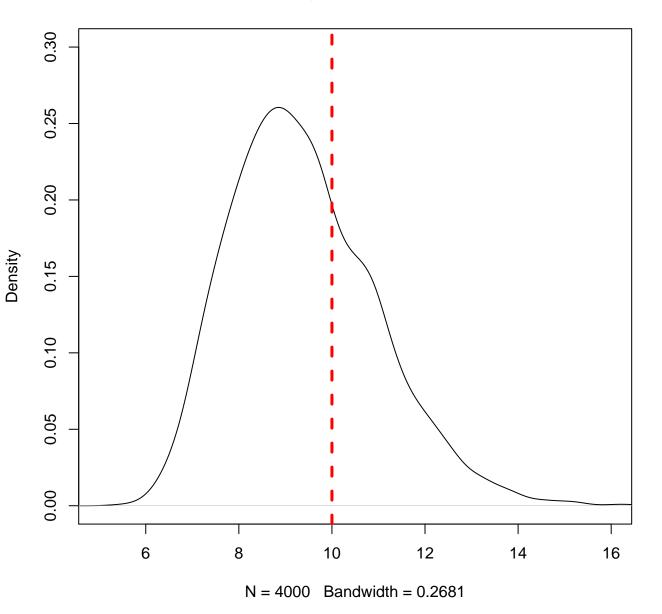
### sigma\_a\_phen



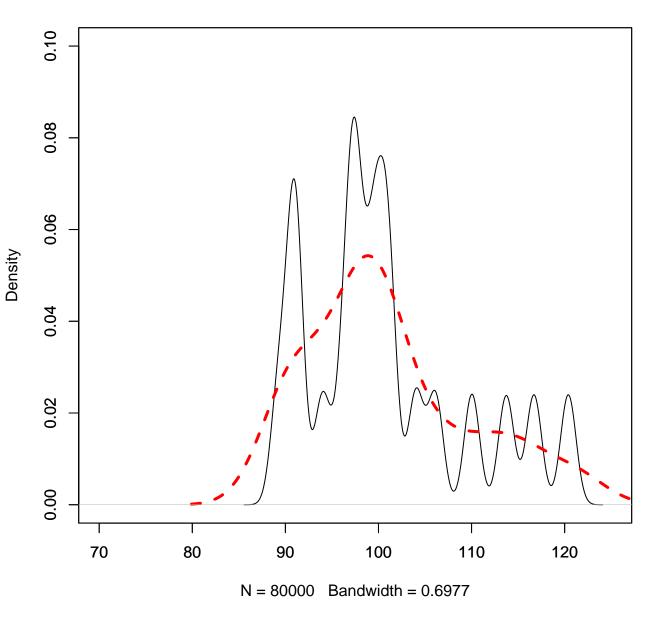




### sigma\_a\_phen







#### betaTraitxPheno

