```
STAN
                                       BRMS
parameters {
                                       parameters {
                                        vector[Kc] b; // population-level effects
  real mu_a_sp;
  real mu_b_force_sp;
                                        real temp Intercept; // temporary
  real mu_b_photo_sp;
                                       intercept
                                        real<lower=0> sigma; // residual SD
  real mu_b_chill_sp;
  real mu_b_cf_sp;
                                        vector<lower=0>[M 1] sd 1; // group-level
  real mu_b_cp_sp;
                                       standard deviations
                                        matrix[M 1, N 1] z 1; // unscaled group-
  real mu_b_fp_sp;
  real<lower=0> sigma_a_sp;
                                       level effects
  real<lower=0> sigma_b_force_sp;
                                        // cholesky factor of correlation matrix
  real<lower=0> sigma_b_photo_sp;
                                        cholesky factor corr[M 1] L 1;
  real<lower=0> sigma_b_chill_sp;
                                       }
  real<lower=0> sigma_b_cf_sp;
  real<lower=0> sigma_b_cp_sp;
  real<lower=0> sigma_b_fp_sp;
  real<lower=0> sigma_y;
  real a_sp[n_sp]; // intercept
for species
  real b_force[n_sp]; // slope of
forcing effect
  real b_photo[n_sp]; // slope of
photoperiod effect
  real b_chill[n_sp]; // slope of
chill effect
  real b_cf[n_sp]; // slope of
chill x force effect
  real b_cp[n_sp]; // slope of
chill x photo effect
  real b_fp[n_sp]; // slope of
force x photo effect
}
transformed parameters {
                                       transformed parameters {
   real yhat[N];
                                        // group-level effects
         for(i in 1:N){
                                        matrix[N 1, M 1] r 1 =
             yhat[i] = a_sp[sp[i]]
                                       (diag pre multiply(sd 1, L 1) * z 1)';
+ // indexed with species
                                        vector[N 1] r 1 1 = r 1[, 1];
    b_force[sp[i]] * force[i] +
                                        vector[N_1] r_1_2 = r_1[, 2];
         b_photo[sp[i]] * photo[i]
                                        vector[N 1] r 1 3 = r 1[, 3];
                                        vector[N 1] r 1 4 = r 1[, 4];
    b_chill[sp[i]] * chill[i] +
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```
b_cf[sp[i]] *
                                            generated quantities {
inter_cf[i] +
                                            // actual population-level intercept
                   b_cp[sp[i]] *
                                             real b_Intercept = temp_Intercept -
inter_cp[i] +
                                            dot_product(means_X, b);
                   b_fp[sp[i]] *
                                             corr_matrix[M_1] Cor_1 =
                                            multiply lower tri self transpose(L 1);
inter_fp[i];
                                             vector<lower=-1,upper=1>[NC_1] cor_1;
                   }
}
                                            // take only relevant parts of correlation
                                            matrix
                                             cor_1[1] = Cor_1[1,2];
                                             cor_1[2] = Cor_1[1,3];
                                             cor_1[3] = Cor_1[2,3];
                                             cor_1[4] = Cor_1[1,4];
                                             cor_1[5] = Cor_1[2,4];
                                             cor_1[6] = Cor_1[3,4];
```