Seed Mass, Forcing 90 • Low trait (Populus tremula) High trait (Aesculus hippocastanum) Trait effect = 0 (50% interval) Full model (50% interval) 60 Day of phenological event 8 000 30 0 0 -30 -2.0-1.5-1.0 -0.50.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 -2.52.5

Forcing (z-scored)