

5.2) $x_0 = 0,5$; $h_1 = 0,05$; $h_2 = 0,1$

a. B1) $\overline{f'_{spr}}(x_0) = \frac{f(x_0 + 0,05) - f(x_0)}{0,05} = \frac{0,5222 - 0,4294}{0,05} = 0,866$

$\overline{f'_{306}}(x_0) = \frac{1}{2h_1} (-f(0,45) + f(0,55))$

$\approx \frac{1}{2 \cdot 0,05} (-0,435 + 0,5222) = 0,812$

B2) $\overline{f'_{spr}}(x_0) = \frac{f(0,6) - f(0,5)}{0,05} = \frac{0,5646 - 0,4294}{0,05} = 1,204$

$\overline{f'_{306}}(x_0) = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 0,1} (-f(0,4) + f(0,6)) = \frac{1}{0,2} (-0,3894 + 0,5646) = 0,826$

b. B1) $\delta \overline{f'_{spr}}(0,5) = \left| \frac{\overline{f'_{spr}}(0,5) - f'(0,5)}{f'(0,5)} \right| = 0,0132$

$\delta \overline{f'_{306}}(0,5) = \left| \frac{\overline{f'_{306}}(0,5) - f'(0,5)}{f'(0,5)} \right| = 6,638 \cdot 10^{-4}$

B2) $\delta \overline{f'_{spr}}(0,5) = \left| \frac{\overline{f'_{spr}}(0,5) - f'(0,5)}{f'(0,5)} \right| = 0,9418$

$\delta \overline{f'_{306}}(0,5) = \left| \frac{\overline{f'_{306}}(0,5) - f'(0,5)}{f'(0,5)} \right| = 1,803 \cdot 10^{-3}$

\Rightarrow B1 cho kết quả chính xác hơn vì sai số thấp hơn.

5.3) $h_1 = 0,1$; $h_2 = 0,2$; $x_0 = 2,5$; $f''(x) = 12x - 6$

a. B1) $\overline{f''}(x_0) = \frac{1}{h_1^2} (f(x_0 - h) - 2f(x_0) + f(x_0 + h))$
 $= \frac{1}{0,1^2} (f(2,4) - 2f(2,5) + f(2,6))$

$$B2: f''(x_0) = \frac{1}{h^2} (f(2,3) - 2f(2,5) + f(2,7))$$

$$= \frac{1}{0,2^2} (8,464 - 2 \cdot 12,5 + 17,496) = 24.$$

$$b. B1: \delta \overline{P''}(x_0) = \left| \frac{\overline{P''}(x_0) - P''(x_0)}{P''(x_0)} \right| = 0$$

$$B2: \delta P''(x_0) = \left| \frac{\overline{P''}(x_0) - P''(x_0)}{P''(x_0)} \right| = 0.$$

\Rightarrow Hai bảng cho kết quả như nhau.

$$5.9. h = 0,05; x_0$$

$$i) a. \overline{f'_{SPR}}(1) = \frac{f(1,05) - f(1)}{0,05} = \frac{8,6082 - 8,1459}{0,05} = 9,256$$

$$b. \overline{f'_{SPL}}(1) = \frac{f(1) - f(0,95)}{0,05} = \frac{8,1459 - 2,6441}{0,05} = 9,636$$

$$c. \overline{f'_{3PG}}(1) = \frac{f(1) - f(0,95) + f(1,05)}{2 \cdot 0,05} = 9,646.$$

$$ii) a. \overline{g'_{SPR}}(2) = \frac{g(2,05) - g(2)}{0,05} = \frac{1,9565 - 1,2215}{0,05} = 3,8$$

$$\overline{g'_{SPL}}(2) = \frac{g(2) - g(1,95)}{0,05} = \frac{1,2215 - 1,621}{0,05} = 3,01$$

$$\overline{g'_{3PG}}(2) = \frac{-g(1,95) + g(2,05)}{2 \cdot 0,05} = \frac{-1,621 + 1,9565}{2 \cdot 0,05} = 3,355.$$

(5.8)

a. Tốc độ phát triển của nhóm vi khuẩn này là:

Dùng công thức 3 điểm giữa với $x_0 = 6$, $h = 3$.

$$\overline{P'}_{3DG}(x_0) = \frac{-f(3) + f(9)}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{-50,284 + 339,601}{2 \cdot 3} = 48,0645.$$

b. Gia tốc

$$\overline{P''}(x_0) = \frac{f(3) - 2f(6) + f(9)}{3^2} = \frac{50,284 - 2 \cdot 139,42 + 339,601}{3^2}$$

$$= 13,1239$$

\Rightarrow Vì gia tốc dương nên nhóm vi khuẩn nhanh dần chứ chưa thể' hằng định là được.

(5.9) Chọn $x_0 = 6$, $h = 3$

$$\boxed{B1} \quad \overline{P'}_{3DG}(x_0) = \frac{-f(3) + f(9)}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{-9,648 + 11,890}{2 \cdot 3} = 0,3048.$$

$$\boxed{B2} \quad \overline{P'}_{3DG}(x_0) = \frac{-g(3) + g(9)}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{-10,212 + 12,625}{2 \cdot 3} = 0,4038$$

\Rightarrow Tốc độ phát triển của công ty 2 nhanh nhất.

5.11

- Tại $t = 0$

$$\overline{P'}_{sp}(0) = \frac{P(25) - P(0)}{25} = \frac{32}{25} = 1,28.$$

Gia tốc = 0

- Tại $t = 25$.

$$f'_{3PG}(25) = \frac{-f(0) + f(50)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{58}{50} = 1,16.$$

$$f''_{3PG}(25) = \frac{f(0) - 2f(25) + f(50)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{-2 \cdot 32 + 58}{2 \cdot 25} = -0,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$t = 50$:

$$f'_{3PG}(50) = \frac{-f(25) + f(75)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{-32 + 38}{50} = \frac{46}{50} = 0,92$$

$$f''_{3PG}(50) = \frac{f(25) - 2f(50) + f(75)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{32 - 2 \cdot 58 + 38}{2 \cdot 25} = -0,12$$

$t = 75$:

$$f'_{3PG}(75) = \frac{-f(50) + f(100)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{-58 + 92}{2 \cdot 25} = 0,68$$

$$f''_{3PG}(75) = \frac{f(50) - 2f(75) + f(100)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{58 - 2 \cdot 38 + 92}{2 \cdot 25} = -0,12$$

$t = 100$:

$$f'_{3PG}(100) = \frac{-f(75) + f(125)}{2 \cdot 25} = 0,44$$

$$f''_{3PG}(100) = \frac{f(75) - 2f(100) + f(125)}{2 \cdot 25} = \frac{38 - 2 \cdot 92 + 100}{2 \cdot 25} = -0,42$$

$t = 125$:

$$f'_{3PG}(125) = \frac{f(125) - f(100)}{2 \cdot 25} = 0,32$$

~~$f''_{3PG}(125)$~~

5.12

a $t = 13h10 = \frac{79}{6}$; $13h40 = \frac{41}{3}$

$$f'_{\text{SPT}}\left(\frac{79}{6}\right) = \frac{f\left(\frac{79}{6}\right) - f\left(\frac{41}{3}\right)}{0,5} = \frac{22}{0,5} = 54 \text{ (km/h)}$$

$t = 13h55 = \frac{163}{12}$

$$f'_{\text{SPT}}\left(\frac{163}{12}\right) = \frac{f\left(\frac{163}{12}\right) - f\left(\frac{41}{3}\right)}{0,25} = \frac{42 - 22}{0,25} = 80 \text{ (km/h)}$$

$t = 15h09 = \frac{302}{20}$

$$f'_{\text{SPT}}\left(\frac{302}{20}\right) = \frac{f\left(\frac{302}{20}\right) - f\left(\frac{163}{12}\right)}{21/60} = \frac{92 - 42}{21/60} = 42,2 \text{ (km/h)}$$

$t = 15h29 = \frac{929}{60}$

$$f'_{\text{SPT}}\left(\frac{929}{60}\right) = \frac{f\left(\frac{929}{60}\right) - f\left(\frac{302}{20}\right)}{1/3} = \frac{115 - 92}{1/3} = 69$$

$t = 15h55 = \frac{191}{12}$

$$f'_{\text{SPT}}\left(\frac{191}{12}\right) = \frac{f\left(\frac{191}{12}\right) - f\left(\frac{929}{60}\right)}{13/30} = \frac{148 - 115}{13/30} = 26,15 \text{ (km/h)}$$

$t = 17h04 = \frac{256}{15}$

$$f'_{\text{SPT}}\left(\frac{256}{15}\right) = \frac{200 - 148}{1,15} = 45,218$$

b \Rightarrow Xe chạy ~~nhỏ~~ ^{chậm} nhất ở Long Khánh
Xe chạy nhanh nhất ở Giã Ray.