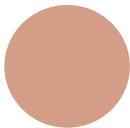
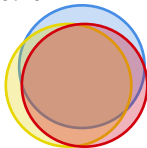


$$a/a = a/b = b/b$$



Without noise

(1)



With noise

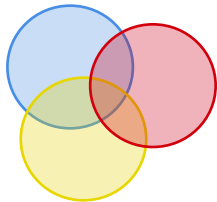
(7)

$$a/a \neq a/b \neq b/b$$



Without noise

(3)



With noise

(7)