kbaek@cs.cmu.edu kebaek.github.io

EDUCATION

Carnegie Mellon University, Advised by Zico Kolter

Aug. 2021–Present

Ph.D. in Machine Learning

University of California, Berkeley, Advised by Yi Ma

Aug. 2020 - Jun. 2021

5th Year M.S. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science; Mathematics Breadth

University of California, Berkeley

Aug. 2016 – Jun. 2020

B.S. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science; Minor in Bioengineering

EXPERIENCE

Carnegie Mellon University, Department of Machine Learning Advised by Zico Kolter Research Assistant

Aug. 2021 - Present

- Focus: out-of-distribution generalization, continual learning
- Worked on showing that the disagreement rate between a pair of models trained on different seeds is often exactly equal to their average test error, even for out of distribution test data. Published in ICLR 2022 (Spotlight).
- Current working on better understanding the calibration of ensembles.

UC Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research Lab, Advised by Yi Ma

Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2021

Research Assistant

- Focus: continual learning, dictionary learning, reinforcement learning
- Reformulated the Maximal Coding Rate Reduction loss such that the number of log determinants required does not grow linearly with the number of classes. Saw 10x faster training on Tiny-ImageNet. Currently in submission to CVPR 2022.
- Worked on a journal publication theoretically analyzing the improvements in computational complexity we observe in practice when the agent is given intermediate rewards in reinforcement learning tasks. Published in JAIR 2022.
- Showed that ReduNet, a network constructed by forward propagation, performs significantly better on class incremental learning tasks than deep networks trained by backpropagation. Worked on global convergence proofs of loss functions over the Steifel manifold. Published in CVPR 2021.

UC Berkeley Automation Lab, Advised by Ken Goldberg

Jan. 2014 - Oct. 2016

Research Assistant

• Designed a particle filter algorithm to tackle the mechanical search problem of grasping a target object in a cluttered bin.

${\bf UC\ Berkeley\ Molecular\ Cell\ Biomechanics\ Lab},\ {\bf Advised\ by\ Mohammad\ Mofrad}$

Jan. 2019 - Jun. 2019

 $Research\ Assistant$

• Designed convolutional neural networks to predict the punctual stress during unfolding in molecular dynamics simulations of double globule tethered proteins. Discovered patterns between punctual stress and a protein's secondary structure during protein unfolding.

Harvard Medical School, Department of Biomedical Informatics, Advised by Chirag Patel Intern for Summer Institute of Bioinformatics

Jun. 2017 - Aug. 2017

- Created a database of annotated microbiome studies that use whole-genome sequencing https://microbial-genes.bio .
- Built a pipeline in R that conducts a metagenome-wide association study of microbiome data and outputs significant genetic/functional markers.

UC San Diego, Department of Medicine, Advised by John Chang

Jun. 2016 - Jan. 2017

Research Assistant

• Studied the role of $TGF\beta$ pathway in cancer. Showed that modulating USP11 expression altered the stability of $TGF\beta$ receptor type 2 (TGFBR2) and $TGF\beta$ downstream signaling in human breast cancer cells.

PUBLICATIONS

- \star denotes equal contribution
- [1] Efficient Maximal Coding Rate Reduction by Variational Forms [arxiv]

Christina Baek, Ziyang Wu, Kwan Ho Ryan Chan, Tianjiao Ding, Yi Ma, Benjamin D. Haeffele Conference of Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2022

[2] Assessing Generalization of SGD via Disagreement [arxiv]

Yiding Jiang*, Vaishnavh Nagarajan*, Christina Baek, J. Zico Kolter

International Conference in Machine Learning (ICML) Workshop on Overparameterization: Pitfalls & Opportunities, 2021 + International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2022 (Spotlight)

[3] Computational Benefits of Intermediate Rewards for Hierarchical Planning [arxiv]

Yuexiang Zhai, **Christina Baek**, Zhengyuan Zhou, Jiantao Jiao, Yi Ma Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR), 2022

[4] Incremental Learning via Rate Reduction [arxiv]

Ziyang Wu*, Christina Baek*, Chong You, Yi Ma

Conference of Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2021 + International Conference in Machine Learning (ICML) Workshop on Theory and Foundation of Continual Learning 2021 (Oral)

[5] The Landscape of Genetic Content in the Gut and Oral Human Microbiome [pubmed]

Braden Tierney, Zhen Yang, Jacob Luber, Marc Beaudin, Marsha Wibowo, **Christina Baek**, Chirag Patel, Aleksandar Kostic

Cell Host and Microbe, 2019

[6] Ubiquitin specific peptidase 11 (USP11) enhances $TGF\beta$ -induced epithelial-mesenchymal plasticity and human breast cancer metastasis [pubmed]

Daniel Garcia, **Christina Baek**, M Valeria Estrada, Tiffani Tysl, Eric Bennett, Jing Yang, John Chang. *Molecular Cancer Research*, 2018

[7] Inhibition of Spontaneous and Experimental Lung Metastasis of Soft-Tissue Sarcoma by Tumor-Targeting Salmonella typhimurium A1-R [pubmed]

Shinji Miwa, Yong Zhang, **Kyung-Eun Baek**, Fuminari Uehara, Shuya Yano, Mako Yamamoto, Yukihiko Hiroshima, Yasunori Matsumoto, Hiroaki Kimura, Katsuhiro Hayashi, Norio Yamamoto, Michael Bouvet, Hiroyuki Tsuchiya, Robert Hoffman, Ming Zhao.

Oncotarget, 2014

Editor

[1] High-Dimensional Data Analysis with Low-Dimensional Models: Principles, Computation, and Applications

Yi Ma, John Wright

Cambridge University Press.

Teaching

CS189/289A Introduction to Machine Learning

Summer 2019 - Spring 2021

Content TA, Spring 2021: Designed exam questions, held discussion sections. Instructor: Jonathan Shewchuk.

<u>Project-Lead TA</u>, Fall 2020: Designed the final project, studying a machine-learning perspective of the night sky and the evolution of our understanding of it across cultures and time. Instructor: Anant Sahai.

<u>Head TA</u>, Spring 2020: Lead course staff, wrote supplementary material. Instructor: Jonathan Shewchuk.

Content TA, Summer 2019: Designed exam questions, held discussion sections. Instructor: Jonathan Shewchuk.

CS170 Efficient Algorithms and Intractable Problems

Fall 2019

Reader: Held weekly office hours and designed homework rubrics. Instructor: Satish Rao.

CS70 Discrete Mathematics and Probability Theory

Spring 2018

<u>Mentor</u>: Held mini-discussion sections for a group of 4 students. Prepared students for exams. This was a part of UC Berkeley's Computer Science Mentors club.

Honors & Scholarships

CMU Presidential Fellowship in Machine Learning	2021	
Awarded to 1 student per graduate school application cycle.		
Outstanding GSI Award	2021	
Awarded by UC Berkeley for outstanding work in teaching on campus.		
Koret Research Scholarship	2020	
Received \$4000 from UC Berkeley to conduct my proposed research with Professor Yi Ma over Summer 2020		
Thermo Fisher Scientific Scholarship	2016-2020	
Received \$20,000 for scholastic excellence.		
Eta Kappa Nu Honors Society	2018	
National Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Honors Society.		
Tau Beta Pi Engineering Honors Society	2017	
National Engineering Honors Society.		
Regents' and Chancellor's Scholarship	2016	
Awarded to $< 2\%$ of entering class for creativity and leadership.		

Relevant Coursework

STAT 240: Robust Statistics

EE 229: Information Theory

EE 227C: Convex Optimization

CS 285: Deep Reinforcement Learning

CS 288: Natural Language Processing

CS 270: Combinatorial Algorithms

MATH 140: Differential Geometry

MATH 104: Intro to Real Analysis

BIOE 145: Intro to Machine Learning in Computational Biology