

CHALLENGE 0 : WHAT'S YOUR CURRENT VERSION

Journey To Your Best 2024

Virtual Internship Program 2024

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01 Top Down Approach

WHAT

What is the Top-down approach?

WHY

Why should the Top-down approach be applied?

HOW

How to implement the Top-down approach effectively?





Top down Approach

The top-down approach is a problem-solving methodology that starts with the big picture and gradually breaks it down into smaller, more manageable pieces





Advantages of Top-down approach

Provides an Overview, Risk Reduction, Increases Efficiency

**Gives programmers
a holistic view of
the project**

**Reduces risks by
identifying
potential issues**

**Increases efficiency
by focusing on
crucial components**



How to Implement Top-down approach



Start with the overall goal or objective

Define the project's goals and requirements

01

Break down the goal into smaller sub-goals

Analyze the project into smaller components

02

Decompose each sub-goal further

Identify functions and responsibilities for each component

03

04

Execute the tasks in order

Design and develop each component

05

Evaluate and iterate

Integrate components to form the complete product





Comparison of Top-down and Bottom-up approach

Top-down approach

Pros

- Provides an overview
- Risk reduction
- Increases efficiency

Cons

- May overlook important details
- Less flexible to changes in requirements

Bottom-up approach

Pros

- Focuses on important details
- Flexible with changes in requirements

Cons

- May lack an overview
- Can lead to time and effort wastage



Coordination between Top-down and Bottom-up approach

Use Top-down to determine goals and requirements

Use Bottom-up to integrate components into the final product



Use Bottom-up to analyze smaller components and identify functions

Use Top-down to design and develop larger components

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02 Learning How To Learn And Lear Fast

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Learning How to Learn and Fast Learning for Programmers

Anyone can learn how to learn and fast, regardless of age, educational background, or profession

Programmers, in particular, need to emphasize continuous learning to keep up with the rapid development of technology





What is Learning How to Learn And Learn Fast?

Learning How To Learn

- The process of developing effective learning skills and strategies
- Involves understanding one's own learning style, setting learning goals, and creating a study plan

Learn Fast

- The ability to quickly absorb and process new information effectively
- Involves focus, memory retention, understanding, practical application, and review





When and Where to Apply Learning How to Learn And Fast Learning?

Learning How To Learn

- Apply when wanting to learn something new, such as a new programming language, skill, or concept
- Can be done anywhere: at school, at home, in class, or online

Learn Fast

- Apply when wanting to learn something new **within a short timeframe**, such as a new programming language, skill, or concept.
- Can be done anywhere: at school, at home, in class, or online.





Why Learning How to Learn is Important And Programmers Need to Learn Fast?

Learning How To Learn

- Addresses the challenges of the ever-changing field of programming
- Helps programmers learn new languages, adapt to technological changes, solve complex problems, and enhance creativity

Learn Fast

- Update knowledge and skills to keep up with rapidly changing technology
- Increases career opportunities as employers value programmers with quick learning abilities





How to Implement the Learning How to Learn Process And Learn Fast Process?

Learn Fast

- Understand your learning style, set goals, and develop a study plan
- Apply fast learning skills such as focus, review, using learning tools and resources, and seeking help when needed

Learning How To Learn

- Understand your learning style, set goals, and develop a study plan
- Apply effective learning skills like focus, identifying key points, practicing, and reviewing





Learning New Programming Language



Understand Learning Style

Identify personal learning style (e.g., visual learning)

01

Set Learning Goals

Set clear goals for learning new language

02

Develop a Study Plan

Create a detailed plan with daily study sessions and coding exercises

03

04

Apply Effective Learning Skills

Use focused concentration, key concept summarization, and online resources

05

Seek Help When Needed

Don't hesitate to seek help from colleagues or online forums





Learning New Programming Language



Focus on Key Concepts

Prioritize learning key concepts and syntax

01

Practical Application

Quickly transition to practical coding exercises

02

Regular Review

Establish routine for reviewing learned material

03

04

Utilize Learning Tools

Explore coding platforms and interactive tutorials

05

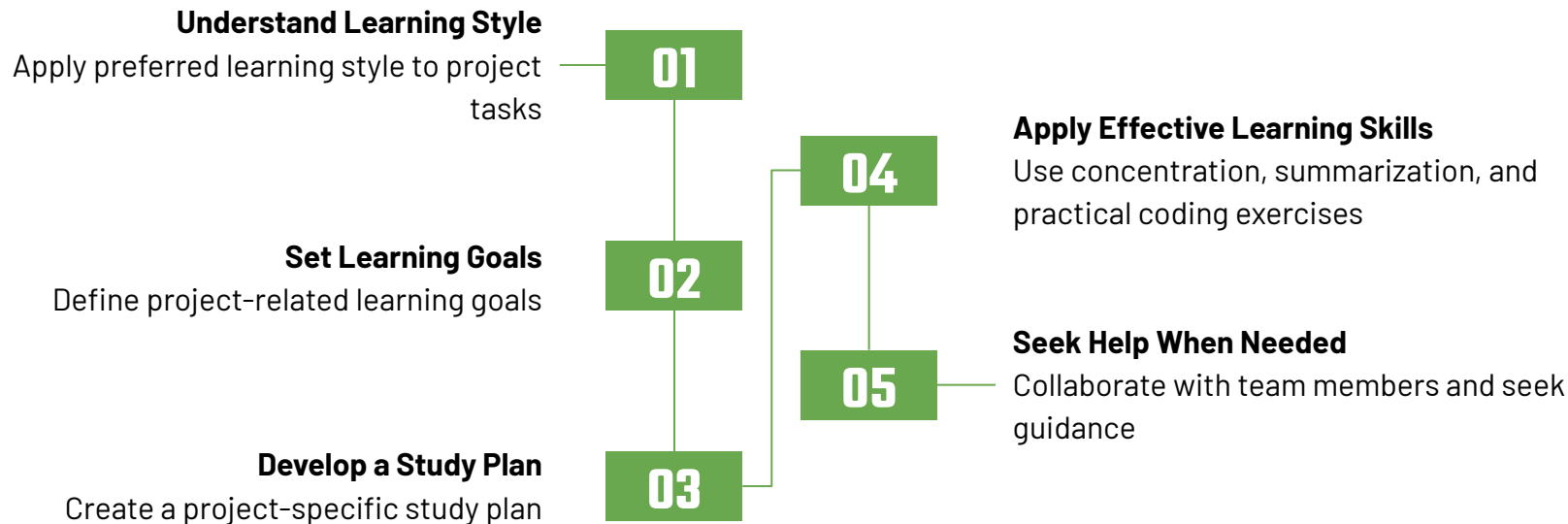
Adapt to Feedback

Welcome and adapt based on feedback from mentors or peers





Application in a Real Project





Application in a Real Project

Focus on Key Concepts

Prioritize learning concepts crucial for project success

01

Practical Application

Implement new knowledge directly into the project

02

Regular Review

Regularly review project-related material

03

04

Utilize Learning Tools

Employ project-specific learning tools

05

Adapt to Feedback

Adapt approach based on project feedback



03 Autonomy At Work

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WHO

Who benefits from autonomy at work in the field of software development?

WHAT

What does autonomy at work mean for a software developer?

WHEN

When is autonomy crucial in the career of a software developer?

WHERE

Where does autonomy come into play in the work environment for software developers?

WHY

Why is autonomy important for a software developer's professional growth?

HOW

How can a software developer achieve autonomy in their work?
How does autonomy contribute to the effectiveness and innovation in software development?





Who benefits from autonomy at work in the field of software development?



Programmers and Autonomy

- Autonomy allows control over tasks, decision-making, learning, and creativity
- Increased job satisfaction, motivation, and higher efficiency

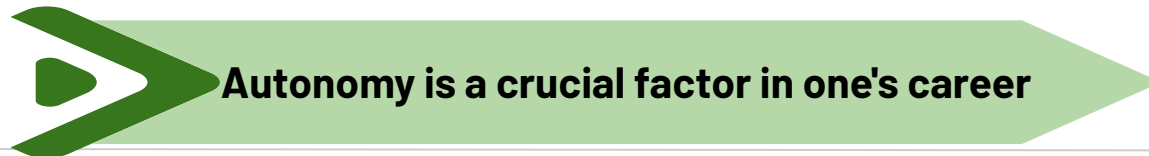
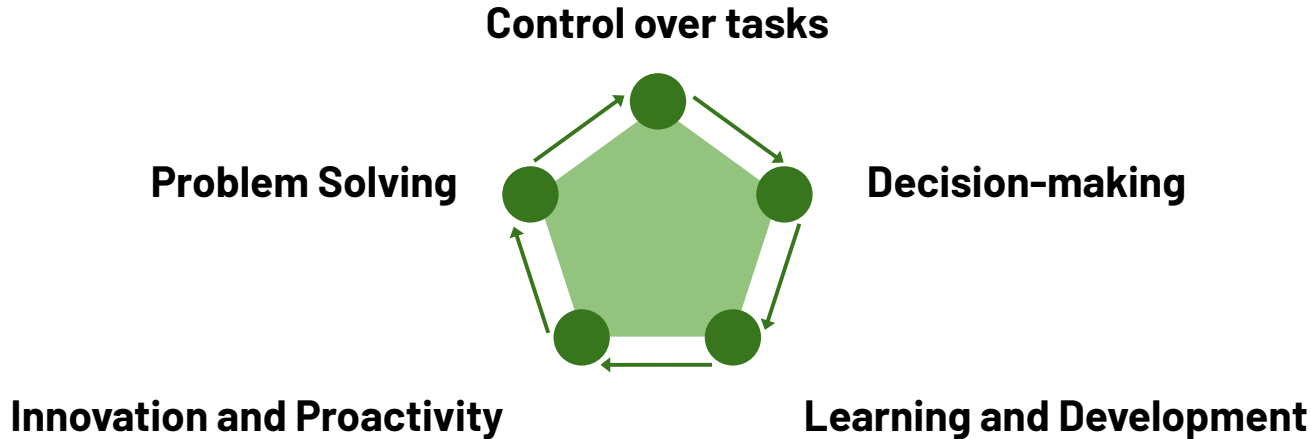


Benefits for Companies

- Autonomous programmers are proactive, more responsible, and contribute more to projects
- Results in higher-quality products, faster development times, and fewer errors



What does autonomy at work mean for a software developer?



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When is autonomy crucial in the career of a software developer?



When programmers have experience and solid skills.



When projects demand creativity and flexibility



When working in a flat, less hierarchical environment



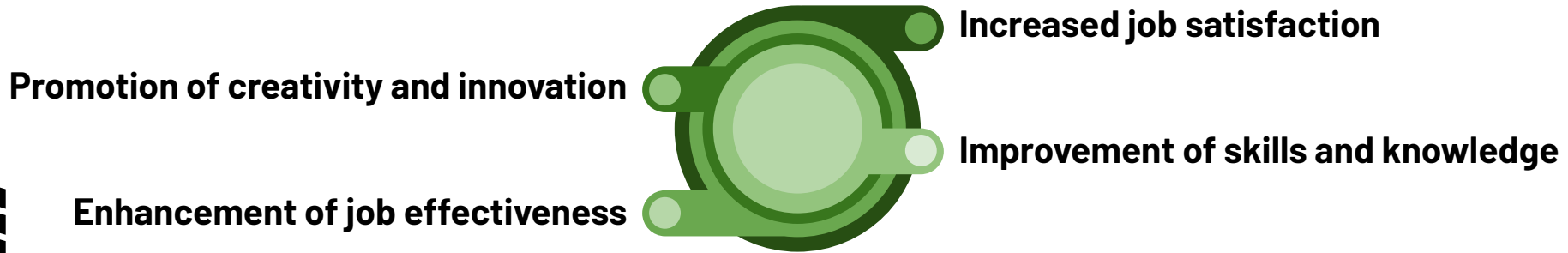
Where does autonomy come into play in the work environment for software developers?

Personal planning, choosing tools, and methods

Active participation in meetings, providing input, and proactively discussing technical issues

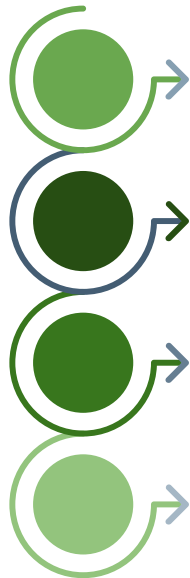


Why is autonomy important for a software developer's professional growth?



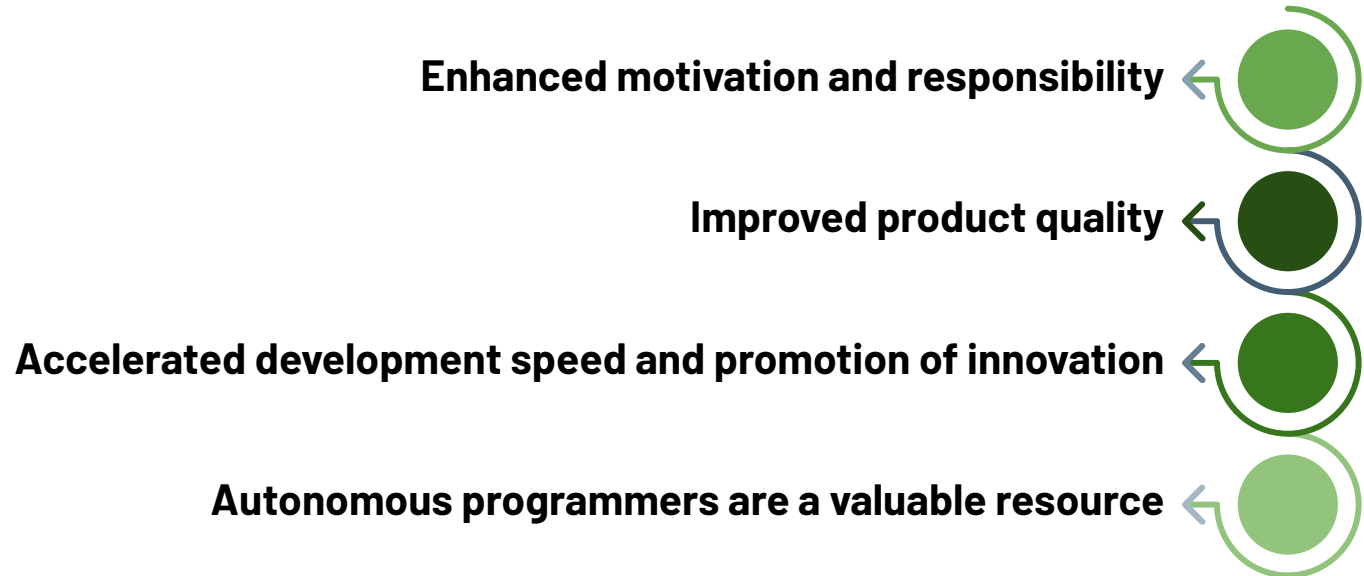


How can a software developer achieve autonomy in their work?

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- **Continuous improvement of skills and knowledge**
 - **Proactive communication and discussion with colleagues, managers, and experts**
 - **Offering ideas, actively solving problems**
 - **Seeking learning and development opportunities**



How does autonomy contribute to the effectiveness and innovation in software development?



04 The Smart Question

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Clear purpose

**Specific
and detailed**

**Characteristics
of Smart
Questions**

Leads to action

**Challenging and
thought-provoking**

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**What are the criteria for
evaluating product quality?**

**What challenges and risks
are hidden?**

**Who are the end-users, and
what are their needs?**

**How is the system
structured?**

**What is the main
goal of the project?**

**Sample questions:
Understand project
requirements**

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**Improves communication and
collaboration**

Identifies hidden problems

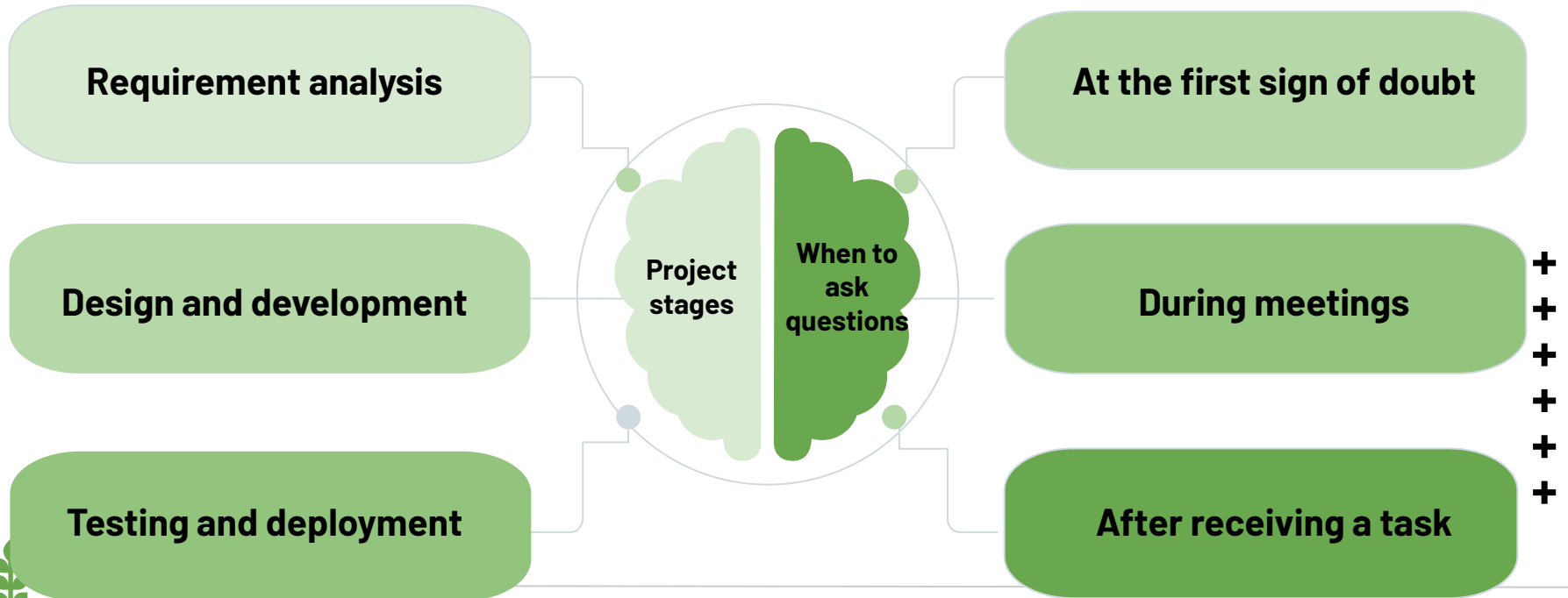
**Importance of
Smart Questions**

**Promotes creativity and
innovation**

Enhances product quality





Stages and Timing of Asking Questions





Individuals to Ask Questions and Questioning Skills

Key individuals	Questioning skills	
Project managers	Regular practice	
Software architects	Research relevant topics	+
		+
Business analysts	Pay attention to how questions are framed	+
		+
		+
Testers	Actively listen	+



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Roles of Smart Questions

Efficient problem-solving

Proposing ideas and improvements

Developing critical thinking





Thanks!

Do you have any questions?

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