Terminarul 9

(1) Fix α= (1,0,-1), y=(3,-1,1) ∈ R3. Calculati: x+y, x·y, 11-2y11, 11x-y11.

Fix x= (x1x2,-, xm), y= (y2, y2,-, ym) ER. Norm:

- (my+mx .... (26, 42x 126, 126, 42x) = 6+x (5
- 2) d. x = (dx 2) dx 2, ..., dxm), deR
- 3) x. y= x2. y2+ x2. y2 + ... + xm. ym ER, x. y= y.x.

1) 11 x 11 = Jx·x = Jx2+x2+...+xm , [x·x=11x112]

x+d=(+2-10)

11-2411 = 11(-6,2,-2) 11= \( \scale=6)^2 + 2^2 + (-2)^2 = \sqrt{44} = 2\sqrt{21}

 $||x-y|| = ||(-2, 1, -2)|| = \sqrt{(-2)^2 + 1^2 + (-2)^2} = \sqrt{9} = 3$ 

- D' fie re, y e Rm i a= x·y, b= 1/x1/, c= 1/y1/. Experimation un fc. de a, b, c:
  - a) (x+y). y = x.y + y.y = a+ ||y||2 = a+ c2
  - P) 3. (3x-A) = 3xx x x A = 8. 11x115 0 = 8pg-0
  - = \( \langle \

$$||x+y||^2 + ||x-y||^2 = (x+y)(x+y) + (x-y)(x-y) =$$

$$= x \cdot x + 2 \cdot x \cdot y + y \cdot y + x \cdot x - 2xy + y \cdot y =$$

$$= 2 \cdot x \cdot x + 2 \cdot y \cdot y = 2 \cdot ||x||^2 + 2 \cdot ||y||^2 = 2 \cdot ||x||^2 + ||y||^2$$

(4) Det. int A, G.A, precum ni dacă A e mustime deschisă, rusp. multime închisă.

a) 
$$A = B(O_{2}, \Delta) \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$B(O_{2}, \Delta) = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid ||x - O_{2}|| < 1 \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid ||x|| < 1 \right\}$$
(bila derehiza de centre  $O_{2}$  of laza's)

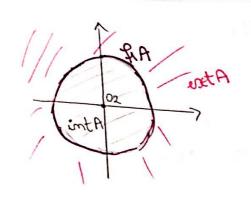
Tie A SR o multime nevida.

- a) int A = { xeRm | 3x70 ar. B(x, x) = A} by interioral lai A
- Ε) & A = { x ∈ R<sup>m</sup> | ¥ x > 0 : B(x, x) ∩ A + Ø M B(x, x) ⋈ (R<sup>m</sup>, A)
   L) & Contiera lui A ≠ Ø J
- e) A: must dischirà daca 4xEA, 3x70 ac. B(x, x) EA.
- i) A. must mohisa doca Rm IA este deschisa.
  - B(x°, x) = {xeRm / ||x-xo|| < x3 (bila deschirà de centeuxoni pasa x)
- E(xº, x) = { x e Rm / 1/x x o 1 & x } ( bila inchira de centre x o in saed x)

OBO: PA= Rm/ (intAU extA)
extA= ent(Rm/A)

a A deschirà (=) A N & A = \$\phi\$.

A l'inchirà (=) & A C A.



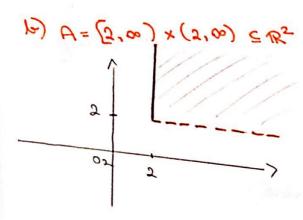
$$A = O(O_{2} \cdot L)$$

$$int A = O(O_{2} \cdot L)$$

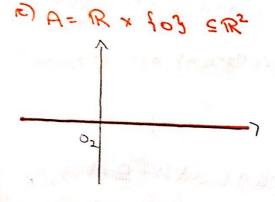
$$P_{1}A = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^{2} \mid ||x|| = L \right\}$$

$$P_{2}A = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^{2} \mid ||x|| = L \right\}$$

$$P_{3}A \cap P_{4}A = \emptyset \Rightarrow A \text{ deaching}$$



int 
$$A = (2, \infty) \times (2, \infty) = (2, \infty)^2$$
  
 $RA = (123 \times [2, \infty)) \cup ([2, \infty) \times 123)$   
 $A \cap RA \neq \emptyset = A \quad \text{mu e mici}$   
 $RA \not\subseteq A \quad \text{deschira, mici unchisa.}$ 



intA= 
$$\emptyset$$
  
 $AA=A$   
 $AA=A=A+\emptyset$   
 $AA=A=A=A=A$  inchia

int A = RIZ

Existence  $A = \phi = A + \Omega + \Omega + \Omega$ ( $\phi = \nabla D + \Omega + \Omega D$ )

RA-X

5 + A = Rm merida, au loc afirmatüle:

A S A Amo (A

Fig re int A. = 7 3 NO a.c. B(xn) SA = 7 XEA,

Cum xeB(xn) dui intASA.

3

## Q= AR O A tom (d

Pp. pin about a Fxeint An &A.

Cum xeintA => 3270 a.t. B(x,x) CA, deci B(xx) D (Rm/H) = \$ (2)

Cum xe &A => 4 270: B(xx) NA + Ø M B(xx) N (RM) + Ø (2) (D,(2) contrad, deci int A n & A=P.

## E) A = int AU & A (cu"=" dara A inchisa")

Tie see A.

Pp. ca æximt A. => 4x70, Po(xx) \$A => 4x70, B(xx) \(\alpha\)(R"A) Cum read in red(x, N), 4270 => And(x, N) + & (2)

=) SEE & A.

FAS ADMINAR CA, \* Dara A (melina =) GA CA A 2 Admi atabator deci A= RAU intA.

a) into U & A U wit (Rm 1 A) = Rm

(RM IM) (int A U exet A) = Rm / (int A U int (Rm IA))

UAtri) 1 mg U (A1 mg) tru U Atri = (A1 mg) tru U Atri int (Rm 1A))

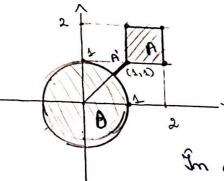
(B)

@ Fie A, O SRm mult. nevide. etc. real

d(AB) = impf | | x-y | : x EA, yeB}

am. distanța dintre must. Ari B.

a) Det. mus distanta dinte A= [s,2]2 m B= B(02,2).

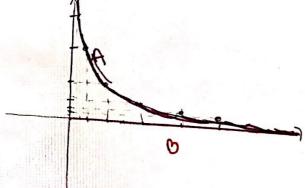


Dist. minima de la un pet.
P la un cue situat in origine,
de rasa R este [P-R]

In couzed master, d(A1B) = OA-1= \(\sqrt{1-0}^2+(1-0)^2-1\)

b) Dati example de 2 multimi mevide  $A_1B \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$  cu  $A_1B = \emptyset$  no  $d(A_1B) = 0$ .

The  $A=f(x,\frac{1}{x})$ ; x=0? y=f(x,0):x>0?



Ano =  $\emptyset$ , dor câmd x - 0,  $\frac{1}{x} = 0$ int ||x - x| = 0|| = 0int ||x - x|| = 0