Jeminar 4

B = 2 -2, 0, 27

A = 10,1 }

AUB =
$$\lambda - 2$$
; 0; 1; 2?
A $1B = \lambda 1$;
 $A \mid B = \lambda 1$;
 $C_{IN}(A) = N \mid A \mid (complementara lui A in N)$
 $C_{IN}(A) = N \mid \{1\}$
 $A \times B = \{(a,b) \mid a \in A, b \in B\}$
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1.3.46. Urmatoarde afirmatii sunt echivalente, pentru o functie (i) f este injectiva (ii) $X = f^{-1}(f(X))$ pt. ouice rubmultime X = A (iii) $f(X_1 \cap X_2) = f(X_1) \cap f(X_2)$ pt. oric douci submultimi $X_1, X_2 \subseteq A$ a) Demonstrati (i) =) (ii) m b) sa se gaseassa un læmeln core sa corate sa injectivitation lui f este necesara et egalitatile (m) n (mi).

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Johntie: a) Fie x E X Pentru a varata va x E f-1 (f(X)) este inficient x \in f⁻¹(f(x')) adica 3 x' \in X a. \hat{i} f(x) = f(x') (alegen x = x') (1) (X = Y) $\exists xi \qquad \begin{cases} -1(f(X)) = X \\ (X_1) = f(X_2), & X_{11} \times 2 \in X \end{cases}$ Stunci, $x_1 \in \int_{-1}^{1} (f(\lambda x_2 + \lambda)) = \frac{1}{2} x_2 + \frac{1}{2} x_2 +$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Rightarrow \quad \times_{A} = \times_{Z} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{lete injective} \\ \text{b} \\ \downarrow \quad & \text{discontine} \\ \downarrow \quad & \text{$$

$$f'(\{b_1,b_2\}) = \{a_1,a_2\} = X$$
(iii): $X_1 = \{a_1\}$
 $X_2 = \{a_1\}$
 $X_3 = \{a_1\}$

$$f(X_1 \cap X_2) = f(\{a_1\}) = \{b_1\}$$

$$f(X_4) \cap f(X_2) = f(\{a_1\}) \cap f(\{a_1,a_3\})$$

$$= \{b_1\} \cap \{b_1,b_3\} = \{b_4\}$$

$$= \{(X_1 \cap X_2) = f(X_1) \cap f(X_2)$$

$$f(X_1 \cap X_2) = f(X_1) \cap f(X_2)$$

$$f = \{a_1\} \cap \{a_2\} = \{a_2\} \cap \{a_2\} = \{a_3\} \cap \{a_2\} = \{a_2\} \cap \{a_2\} = \{a_3\} \cap \{a_2\} \cap \{a_3\} = \{a_3\} \cap \{a_4\} \cap \{a_2\} \cap \{a_3\} = \{a_4\} \cap \{a_4\} \cap$$

 $f(a_1) = b_1$, $f(a_2) = f(a_3) = b_2$

=)
$$f$$
 mu whe injection

(ii) $X = \frac{1}{4}a_1, a_2\frac{1}{3}$
 $f^{-1}(f(x)) = f^{-1}(f(f(a_1, a_2))) = f^{-1}(\frac{1}{4}a_1, a_2\frac{1}{3})$

mu existing

(iii) $X_1 = \frac{1}{4}a_1, a_2\frac{1}{3}, X_2 = \frac{1}{4}a_3\frac{1}{4}$
 $X_1 \cap X_2 = \emptyset$
 $f(\emptyset) = \emptyset$
 $f(X_1) = f(f(a_1, a_2\frac{1}{3})) = \frac{1}{4}b_1, b_2\frac{1}{4}$
 $f(X_2) = f(\frac{1}{4}a_3\frac{1}{3}) = \frac{1}{4}b_2\frac{1}{4} = \emptyset$

=) $f(X_1) \cap f(X_2) = \frac{1}{4}b_2\frac{1}{4} = \emptyset$

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(ii) $f(X_1) \cap f(X_2) = \frac{1}{4}b_2\frac{1}{4} = \emptyset$



