



**Prueba Practica Sistemas Expertos Basados en casos.**

**Objetivo:**

- Consolidar los conocimientos adquiridos en clase de los sistemas expertos basados en casos.

**Enunciado:**

Se desea generar un sistema de recomendación de películas, por tal motivo se va a utilizar una base de datos orientada a grafos para lograr esto se describe los pasos a seguir:

- 1) Con estos datos aplicar el algoritmo de KNN y Similitud de Coseno para la recomendación de películas, seguir el siguiente tutorial: <https://www.markhneedham.com/blog/2018/09/28/neo4j-graph-algorithms-cosine-game-of-thrones/> o <https://vladbatushkov.medium.com/one-month-graph-challenge-flags-5d30aec366a0>.
- 2) Finalmente realizar alguna interfaz para poder acceder a la recomendación e ingreso de datos y resultados de los procesos en python.

Generar el Informe en PDF y subir los scripts al repositorio Git para su evaluación.

Fecha de Entrega : **18/07/2021 - 23:55**

**Criterios de Evaluación**

- Neo4J Knn: 50%
- Informe y resultados: 20%
- GUI, programación y pruebas: 30%

**Nota:** Subir el sistema en un cuaderno de Python + scripts + PDF al Git Personal.



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1. Creación de nodos de <https://vladbatushkov.medium.com/one-month-graph-challenge-flags-5d30aec366a0>

- Creación de los Colores

```
CREATE (red:Color { name: "Red" })
CREATE (white:Color { name: "White" })
CREATE (blue:Color { name: "Blue" })
CREATE (green:Color { name: "Green" })
CREATE (yellow:Color { name: "Yellow" })
CREATE (black:Color { name: "Black" })
CREATE (f1:Flag { name: "Belarus" })
```

- Creacion de las relaciones con los colores para crear las Banderas

```
CREATE (f1:Flag { name: "Belarus" })
CREATE (f1)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 60 }]->(red)
CREATE (f1)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 30 }]->(green)
CREATE (f1)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 10 }]->(white)
CREATE (f2:Flag { name: "Russia" })
CREATE (f2)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f2)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f2)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f3:Flag { name: "Ukrain" })
CREATE (f3)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 50 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f3)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 50 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f4:Flag { name: "Finland" })
CREATE (f4)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 80 }]->(white)
CREATE (f4)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 20 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f5:Flag { name: "Sweden" })
CREATE (f5)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 20 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f5)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 80 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f6:Flag { name: "Norway" })
CREATE (f6)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 70 }]->(red)
CREATE (f6)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 20 }]->(white)
CREATE (f6)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 10 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f7:Flag { name: "Denmark" })
CREATE (f7)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 80 }]->(red)
CREATE (f7)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 20 }]->(white)
CREATE (f8:Flag { name: "Estonia" })
CREATE (f8)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f8)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f8)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(black)
CREATE (f9:Flag { name: "Latvia" })
CREATE (f9)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 66 }]->(red)
CREATE (f9)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f10:Flag { name: "Lithuania" })
```



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```
CREATE (f10)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f10)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(green)
CREATE (f10)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f11:Flag { name: "Poland" })
CREATE (f11)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 50 }]->(red)
CREATE (f11)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 50 }]->(white)
CREATE (f12:Flag { name: "Germany" })
CREATE (f12)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f12)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(black)
CREATE (f12)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f13:Flag { name: "Belgium" })
CREATE (f13)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f13)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(black)
CREATE (f13)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f14:Flag { name: "Czechia" })
CREATE (f14)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f14)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f14)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f15:Flag { name: "Hungary" })
CREATE (f15)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f15)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f15)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(green)
CREATE (f16:Flag { name: "Romaina" })
CREATE (f16)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f16)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f16)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(blue)
CREATE (f17:Flag { name: "Austria" })
CREATE (f17)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 66 }]->(red)
CREATE (f17)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f18:Flag { name: "Italy" })
CREATE (f18)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f18)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f18)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(green)
CREATE (f19:Flag { name: "Switzerland" })
CREATE (f19)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 90 }]->(red)
CREATE (f19)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 10 }]->(white)
CREATE (f20:Flag { name: "Spain" })
CREATE (f20)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 60 }]->(red)
CREATE (f20)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 40 }]->(yellow)
CREATE (f21:Flag { name: "Portugal" })
CREATE (f21)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 60 }]->(red)
CREATE (f21)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 40 }]->(green)
CREATE (f22:Flag { name: "Netherlands" })
CREATE (f22)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(red)
CREATE (f22)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(white)
CREATE (f22)-[:CONTAINS { weight: 33 }]->(blue)
```



**Prueba Practica Sistemas Expertos Basados en casos.**

- Consulta para ver los colores mas usados:

```
MATCH (:Flag)-[c1:CONTAINS]->(:Color)
WITH sum(c1.weight) as total
MATCH (:Flag)-[c2:CONTAINS]->(cl:Color)
WITH cl.name as colorName, sum(c2.weight) as colorUsed, total
RETURN colorName, colorUsed * 100 / total as percentage
ORDER BY percentage DESC
LIMIT 10
```

```
1 MATCH (:Flag)-[c1:CONTAINS]->(:Color)
2 WITH sum(c1.weight) as total
3 MATCH (:Flag)-[c2:CONTAINS]->(cl:Color)
4 WITH cl.name as colorName, sum(c2.weight) as colorUsed, total
5 RETURN colorName, colorUsed * 100 / total as percentage
6 ORDER BY percentage DESC
7 LIMIT 10
```



Table



Text



Code

|   | colorName | percentage |
|---|-----------|------------|
| 1 | "Red"     | 41         |
| 2 | "White"   | 20         |
| 3 | "Blue"    | 14         |
| 4 | "Yellow"  | 11         |
| 5 | "Green"   | 7          |
| 6 | "Black"   | 4          |



**Prueba Practica Sistemas Expertos Basados en casos.**

- Consulta para ver la similitud entre banderas

```
MATCH (item:`Flag`), (category:`Color`)  
OPTIONAL MATCH (item:`Flag`)-[rel:`CONTAINS`]->(category:`Color`)  
WITH {item:id(item), weights: collect(coalesce(rel.`weight`, gds.util.NaN()))} as userData  
WITH collect(userData) as data  
WITH $config AS config, data  
WITH config { .*, data: data } as config
```

```
CALL gds.alpha.similarity.cosine.stream(config)
```

```
YIELD item1, item2, similarity  
RETURN gds.util.asNode(item1) AS from, gds.util.asNode(item2) AS to, similarity  
ORDER BY similarity DESC  
LIMIT toInteger($limit)
```

| From Labels | From Properties | To Labels | To Properties | Similarity |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| Flag        | Belarus         | Flag      | Germany       | 1          |
| Flag        | Belarus         | Flag      | Estonia       | 1          |
| Flag        | Russia          | Flag      | Ukraine       | 1          |
| Flag        | Russia          | Flag      | Estonia       | 1          |
| Flag        | Russia          | Flag      | Sweden        | 1          |
| Flag        | Ukraine         | Flag      | Russia        | 1          |
| Flag        | Ukraine         | Flag      | Norway        | 1          |
| Flag        | Ukraine         | Flag      | Finland       | 1          |