

Section # 2

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To Do

- ▶ Op-ed reminder
- ▶ Grossman model
- ▶ Some thoughts on prices

Op-ed # 1

- ▶ Health policy topic
- ▶ Use the tools or intuitions you have learned in class (to what extent you can)
- ▶ 2-4 pages (1000-2000 words) without tables/figures but more importantly, make it interesting!
- ▶ use data and data analysis! This will help you make an argument convincing.
- ▶ If you haven't reached out to me about Op-ed, do so ASAP!

Grossman Model: general overview

- ▶ Basics of the model in a few words?
- ▶ How is this economic model different from other models? What about it is similar to other economic models?
- ▶ What do consumers value in Grossman model?

Grossman: Utility Function

► utility:

$$U(c, l)$$

Grossman: Utility Function

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$$U(H_t, Z_t)$$

Grossman: Utility Function

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► Which of the two would work best for this model?

a) $U(H_t, Z_t) = H_t^\alpha Z_t^{1-\alpha}$

b) $U(H_t, Z_t) = (H_t - \underline{H})^\alpha Z_t^{1-\alpha}$

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T^W : time spent working

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T^S : time spent sick

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- ▶ Do we need H_t in the utility?

Trade-off in Time

In this model, can I spend all my time on play, i.e. $T^Z = \Theta$?

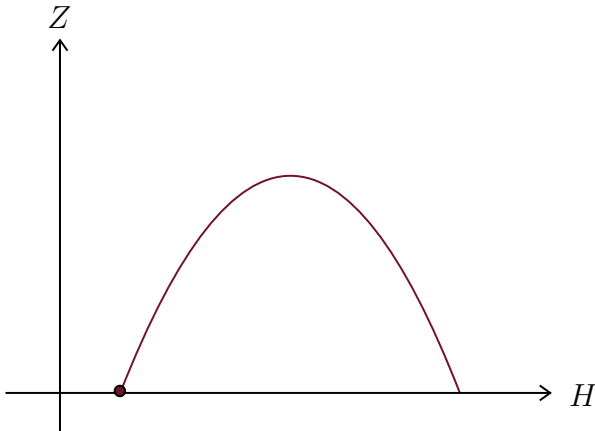
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A Dynamic Version

$$\max_{???} \sum_{t=0}^{80} \beta^t U(H_t, Z_t)$$

A Dynamic Version

$$\max_{T_t^W, T_t^H, T_t^Z} \sum_{t=0}^{\infty} \beta^t U(H_t, Z_t)$$

A Dynamic Version

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$$\text{s.t. } H_t = (1 - \delta)H_{t-1} + I_t$$

$$T^W + T^H + T^Z + T^S \leq \Theta$$

Criticism of Grossman Model

- ▶ Health is both a *consumption* and *investment* good. Do you agree with this?
- ▶ Wouldn't this utility function make more sense?

$$U(S_t, Z_t)$$

Health Investment

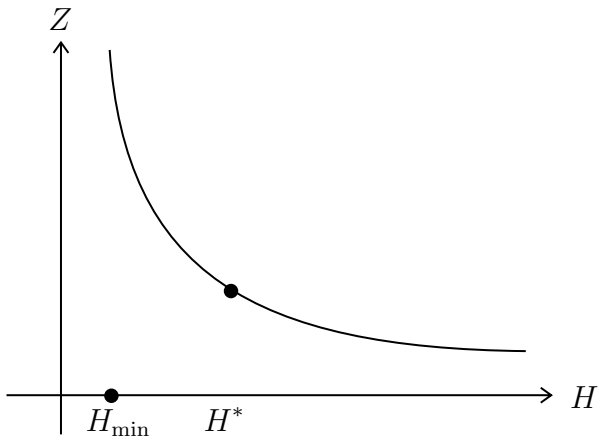
Who should invest more in H_t ?

- ▶ old or young?
- ▶ the healthy or the unhealthy?

Health Investment: MEI



Health Investment: MEI



Health Care Price Index, 1

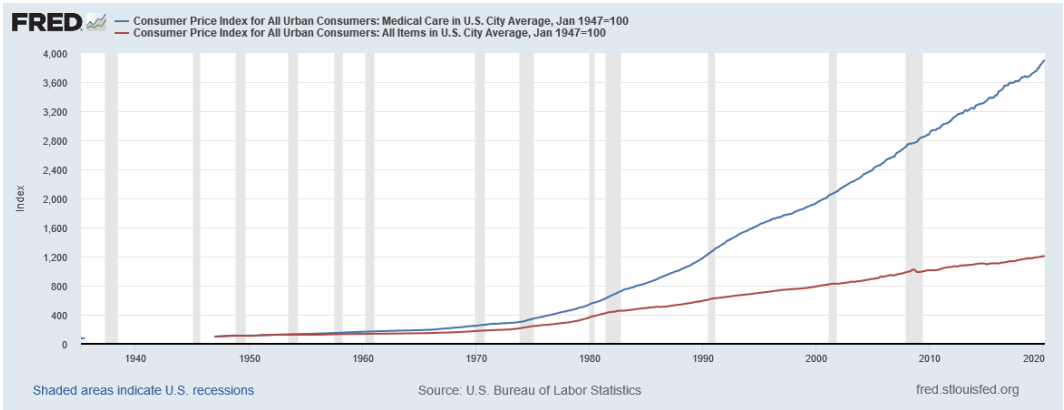


Figure: CPI for healthcare (blue) and overall (red)

Health Care Price Index, 2

- Is what is shown in the plot necessarily bad?

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- ▶ Is what is shown in the plot necessarily bad?
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- ▶ What was the price of a polio cure in 1900? ∞
- ▶ What do you think is the optimal price of a cancer-curing drug?