

# Toolformers on Minimal Data

## Language Models Can Teach Themselves to Use Tools

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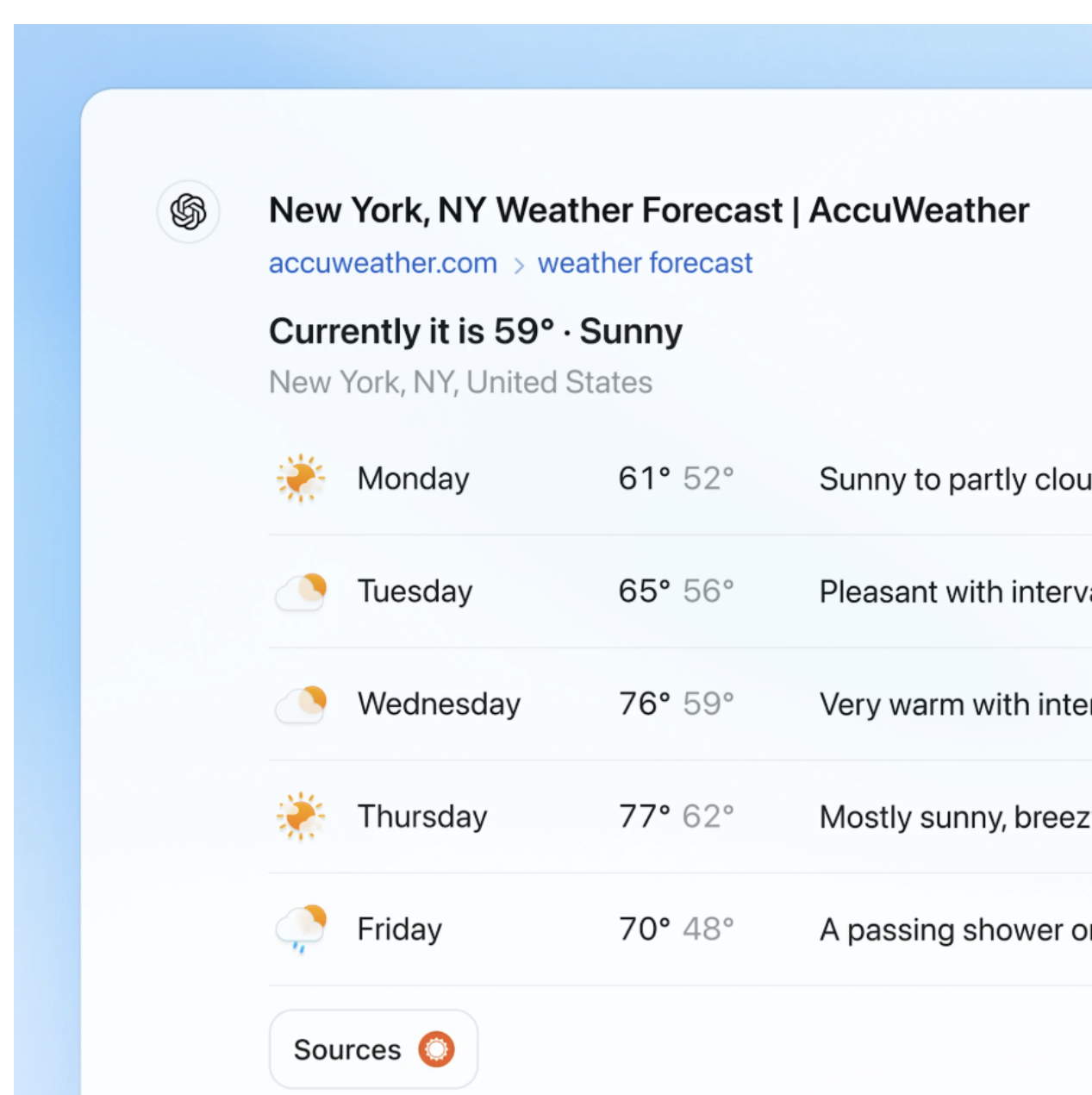
### Introduction

- LLMs such as GPT struggled with complex arithmetic applications, such as multi-digit multiplication
- LLMs are trained on historical data, which prevents them from getting current information such as the date, weather, etc
- Our goal is to teach LLMs to use APIs in the following format:

`<tool:calculator>5+3+2*5</tool>`

### Background

- Toolformer: Language Models Can Teach Themselves to Use Tools* saw improvements in performance are substantial for many different APIs use cases (Math, QA, Machine Translation).<sup>1</sup>



ChatGPT calling the Accuweather API

### Motivation

We aim to demonstrate the use of *Toolformer* for the average user by highlighting improvements in small LLMs with public access and low training costs

### Methodology

- We elected to use the QWEN2.5-Math-1.5B<sup>4</sup> model offered by Hugging Face
- We tested our model against the EleutherAI arithmetic dataset, which is a HuggingFace set of 10 elementary test configs (4 addition, 4 subtraction, 1 multiplication, and notably 1 chain of calculation).
- We finetuned the foundational model on this dataset as a performance baseline

Table 1: Arithmetic QA: SmoLM2-135M (Base) Correctness

Config	Question	Expected	Model	Correct
3-digit addition	What is 355 plus 967?	1322	1322	✓
2-digit subtraction	What is 2 minus 40?	-38	38	✗
2-digit multiplication	What is 77 times 62?	4774	5124	✗
1-digit chain	What is (3 * 5) - 8?	7	8	✗

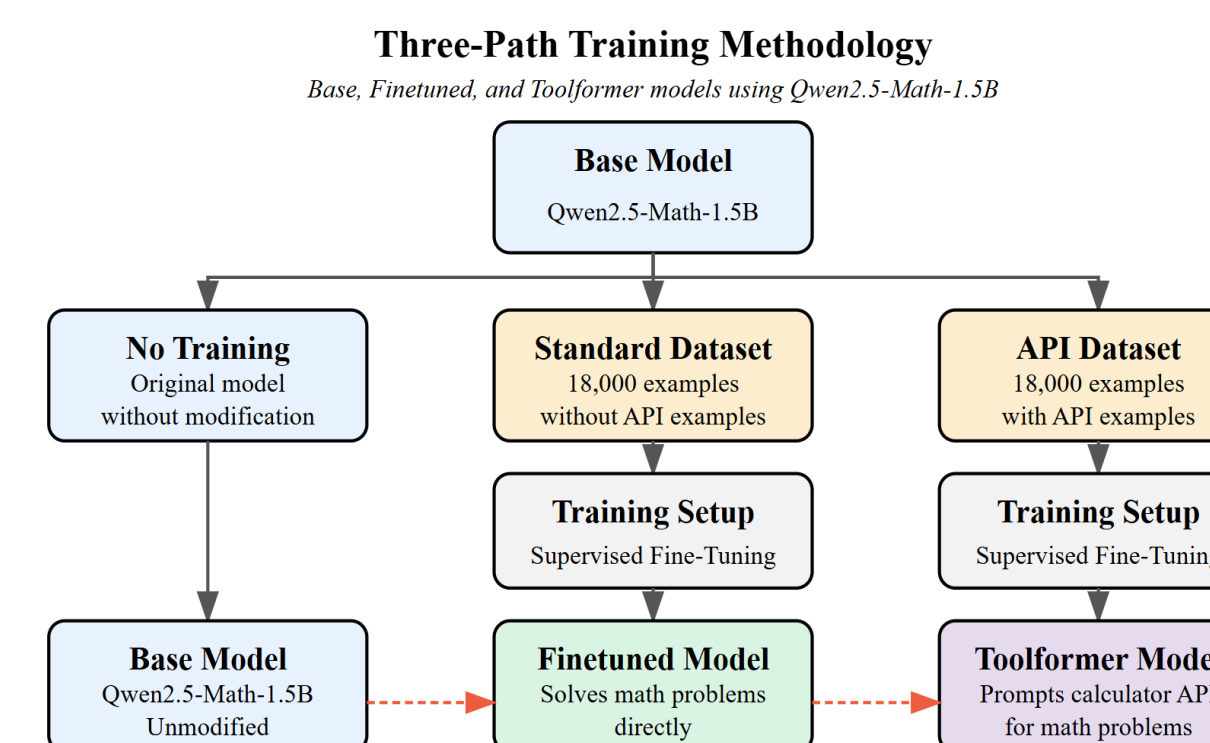
- The *Toolformer* dataset was modified into the format shown below

Table 2: Arithmetic QA: Toolformer Dataset

Question	Expected Tool Call
Question: What is 31 plus 72?	<code>&lt;tool:calculator&gt;31+72&lt;/tool&gt;</code>
Answer:	
Question: What is (4 - 2) + 7?	<code>&lt;tool:calculator&gt;(4-2)+7&lt;/tool&gt;</code>
Answer:	

- Hypothesis:** fine-tuning should result in substantial benefits even on a smaller model due to the decreased complexity of the reformulated problem.

- Implementation:** fine-tuned with calls to a calculator API (selected due to its myriad uses and ease of prompt auto-generation without human involvement)

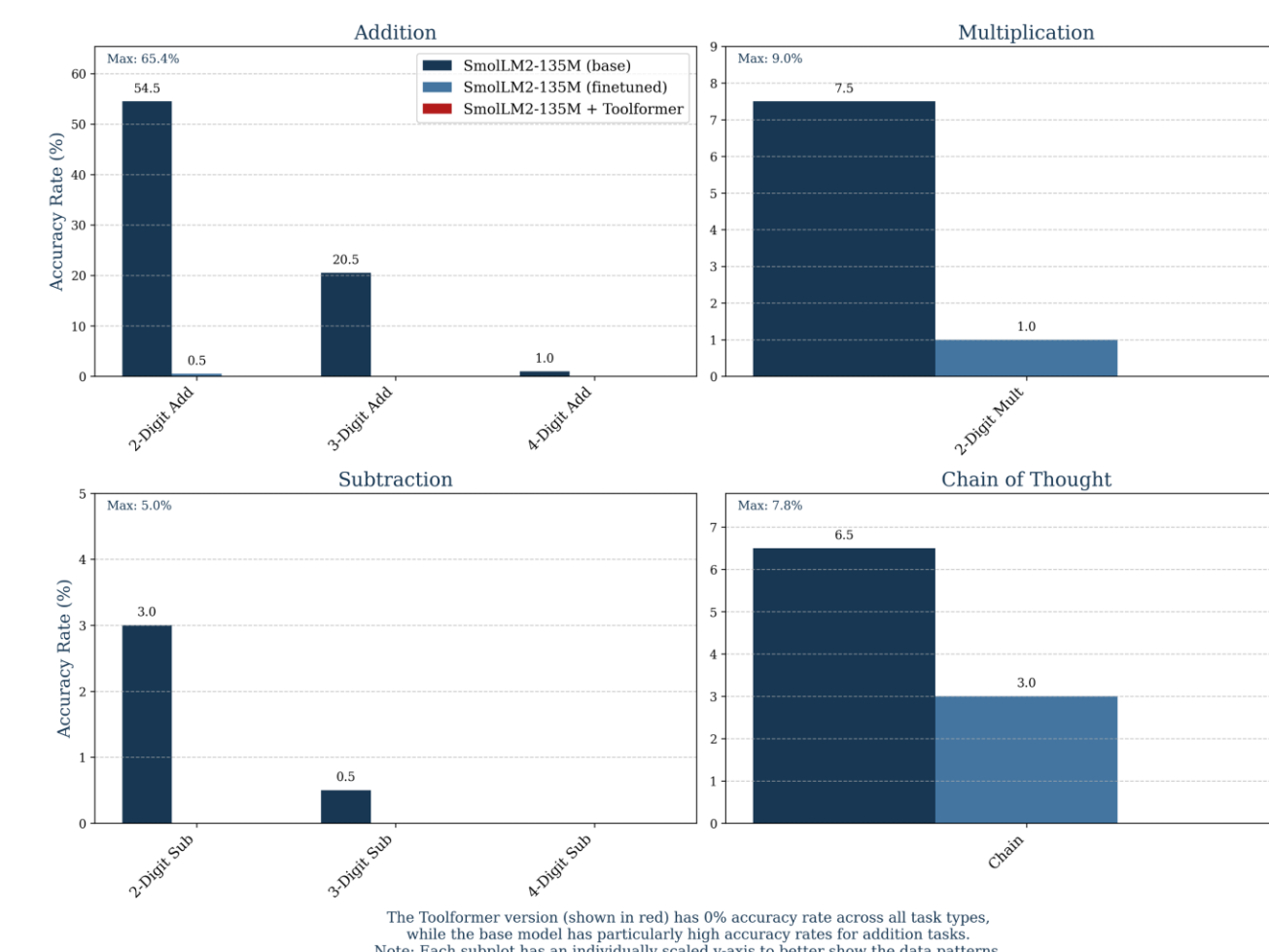


We trained the model using LoRA with a learning rate of 0.0004, weight decay of 0.01 with the AdamW optimizer using Hugging Face's standard training program

### Results

- QWEN2.5-Math-1.5B (base model), with its limited size and train time, achieved poor performance on mathematical tasks.

Accuracy Rates: SmoLM2-135M vs. Toolformer on Arithmetic Tasks



- We found that the power of *Toolformer's* reduction in the complexity of the latent space had a significant impact on mode performance

### Conclusion

- We did not see the improvements suggested by the paper in our testing
- We suspect that the barrier to learning an appropriate latent representation to utilize tools (API calls) is the size of the model, and 135M parameters did not reach the required size to do so

### Future Work

- Determine what scale at which *Toolformer* implementation becomes useful
- Assess the efficacy of tool-augmented finetuning at model scale

### References

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