To [4].	Carga de librerias
In [1]:	!pip install requests  #Hacer llamadas http a paginas de la red !pip install tsplib95  #Modulo para las instancias del problema del TSP  Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.27.1)  Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests) (1.26.16)
	Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests) (2023.5.7)  Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests) (2.0.12)  Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests) (3.4)  Collecting tsplib95
	Downloading tsplib95-0.7.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (25 kB) Requirement already satisfied: Click>=6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tsplib95) (8.1.6) Collecting Deprecated~=1.2.9 (from tsplib95) Downloading Deprecated-1.2.14-py2.py3-none-any.whl (9.6 kB)
	Collecting networkx~=2.1 (from tsplib95)  Downloading networkx-2.8.8-py3-none-any.whl (2.0 MB)  Collecting tabulate~=0.8.7 (from tsplib95)  Collecting tabulate~=0.8.7 (from tsplib95)
	Downloading tabulate-0.8.10-py3-none-any.whl (29 kB) Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<2,>=1.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from Deprecated~=1.2.9->tsplib95) (1.14.1) Installing collected packages: tabulate, networkx, Deprecated, tsplib95 Attempting uninstall: tabulate
	Found existing installation: tabulate 0.9.0 Uninstalling tabulate-0.9.0: Successfully uninstalled tabulate-0.9.0 Attempting uninstall: networkx
	Found existing installation: networkx 3.1 Uninstalling networkx-3.1: Successfully uninstalled networkx-3.1 Successfully installed Deprecated-1.2.14 networkx-2.8.8 tabulate-0.8.10 tsplib95-0.7.1
	Carga de los datos del problema
In [2]:	<pre>import tsplib95  #Modulo para las instancias del problema del TSP import math  #Modulo de funciones matematicas. Se usa para exp</pre>
	<pre>import random  #Para generar valores aleatorios  #http://elib.zib.de/pub/mp-testdata/tsp/tsplib/ #Documentacion :</pre>
	# http://comopt.ifi.uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp95.pdf  # https://tsplib95.readthedocs.io/en/stable/pages/usage.html  # https://tsplib95.readthedocs.io/en/v0.6.1/modules.html  # https://pypi.org/project/tsplib95/
	<pre>#Descargamos el fichero de datos(Matriz de distancias) file = "swiss42.tsp" ; urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://comopt.ifi.uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp/swiss42.tsp.gz", file + '.gz')</pre>
	!gzip -d swiss42.tsp.gz  #Descomprimir el fichero de datos  #Coordendas 51-city problem (Christofides/Eilon)  #file = "eil51.tsp"; urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://comopt.ifi.uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp/eil51.tsp.gz", file)
	#Coordenadas - 48 capitals of the US (Padberg/Rinaldi) #file = "att48.tsp" ; urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://comopt.ifi.uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp/att48.tsp.gz", file)
In [3]:	#Carga de datos y generación de objeto problem ####################################
	<pre>#Nodos Nodos = list(problem.get_nodes()) #Aristas</pre>
	Aristas = list(problem.get_edges())  NOMBRE: swiss42 TIPO: TSP COMENTARIO: 42 Staedte Schweiz (Fricker)
	DIMENSION: 42  EDGE_WEIGHT_TYPE: EXPLICIT  EDGE_WEIGHT_FORMAT: FULL_MATRIX  EDGE_WEIGHT_SECTION
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In [4]:	74 63 95 84 83 56 63 42 148 174 134 129 117 59 Ø 11 8 63 93 35 135 223 195 184 273 146 71 9!  #Probamos algunas funciones del objeto problem
	<pre>#Distancia entre nodos problem.get_weight(0, 1) #Todas las funciones</pre>
•	#Documentación: https://tsplib95.readthedocs.io/en/v0.6.1/modules.html #dir(problem)
Out[4]:	Funcionas basicas
In [5]:	#Funcionas basicas ####################################
	<pre>#Se genera una solucion aleatoria con comienzo en en el nodo 0  def crear_solucion(Nodos):     solucion = [Nodos[0]]     for n in Nodos[1:]:</pre>
	solucion = solucion + [random.choice(list(set(Nodos) - set({Nodos[0]}) - set(solucion)))] return solucion  #Devuelve la distancia entre dos nodos
	<pre>def distancia(a,b, problem):     return problem.get_weight(a,b)  #Devuelve la distancia total de una trayectoria/solucion</pre>
	<pre>def distancia_total(solucion, problem):     distancia_total = 0     for i in range(len(solucion)-1):         distancia_total += distancia(solucion[i] , solucion[i+1] , problem)</pre>
	return distancia_total + distancia(solucion[len(solucion)-1], solucion[0], problem)  BUSQUEDA ALEATORIA
In [6]:	######################################
	<pre>####################################</pre>
	Nodos = list(problem.get_nodes())  mejor_solucion = []  #mejor_distancia = 10e100  #Inicializamos con un valor alto  mejor_distancia = float('inf')  #Inicializamos con un valor alto
	for i in range(N):  solucion = crear_solucion(Nodos)  #Genera una solucion aleatoria distancia = distancia_total(solucion, problem)  #Criterio de parada: repetir N veces pero podemos incluir otros  #Genera una solucion aleatoria  distancia = distancia_total(solucion, problem)  #Calcula el valor objetivo(distancia total)
	<pre>if distancia &lt; mejor_distancia:  #Compara con la mejor obtenida hasta ahora mejor_solucion = solucion mejor_distancia = distancia</pre>
	<pre>print("Mejor solución:" , mejor_solucion) print("Distancia :" , mejor_distancia)</pre>
	<pre>#Busqueda aleatoria con 5000 iteraciones solucion = busqueda_aleatoria(problem, 10000)</pre>
	Mejor solución: [0, 29, 18, 11, 21, 22, 38, 3, 6, 25, 12, 34, 20, 35, 23, 9, 39, 37, 15, 33, 19, 16, 1, 13, 5, 2, 28, 14, 26, 41, 17, 36, 30, 40, 24, 4, 8, 32, 31, 27, 10, 7] Distancia : 3791
Tn [7]:	Mejor solución: [0, 29, 18, 11, 21, 22, 38, 3, 6, 25, 12, 34, 20, 35, 23, 9, 39, 37, 15, 33, 19, 16, 1, 13, 5, 2, 28, 14, 26, 41, 17, 36, 30, 40, 24, 4, 8, 32, 31, 27, 10, 7]  Distancia : 3791  BUSQUEDA LOCAL
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