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1 Subroutine Type936
2 !-----
3 ! This subroutine models a refrigerator.
4 !-----
5 ! Copyright © 2011 Thermal Energy System Specialists, LLC. All rights reserved.
6
7 !export this subroutine for its use in external DLLs.
8 !DEC$ATTRIBUTES DLLEXPORT :: TYPE936
9
10 !Use Statements
11 Use TrnsysConstants
12 Use TrnsysFunctions
13
14 !Variable Declarations
15 Implicit None !force explicit declaration of local variables
16 Double Precision Time,Timestep
17 Integer CurrentUnit,CurrentType
18 Double Precision
19     aa,bb,capacitance,u_value,Ti,Tf,Tave,area,Q_skin,Q_stored,fvol_fridge,fvol_free
20     zer,Tset_fridge, &
21     Tset_freezer,deadband,cap_rated,COP_rated,capacity,COP,P_condfan,P_evapfan,Power,
22     Q_rejected,Q_cond, &
23     T_zone,control_now,control_last,T_control,T_evap,x(2),y
24     (2),delt_now,delt_tot,Ti_now,Tave_tot,x_tot, &
25     Q_evap,P_comp,control_prev
26 Integer n_temps_r,lu_data,n_temps_z,nx(2)
27 Logical found_end
28
29 !Get the Global Trnsys Simulation Variables
30 Time=getSimulationTime()
31 Timestep=getSimulationTimeStep()
32 CurrentUnit = getCurrentUnit()
33 CurrentType = getCurrentType()
34
35 !Set the Version Number for This Type
36 If (getIsVersionSigningTime()) Then
37     Call SetTypeVersion(17)
38     Return
39 Endif
40
41 !-----
42
43 !-----
44
45 !Do All of the Last Call Manipulations Here
46 If (getIsLastCallofSimulation()) Then
47     Return
48 Endif
49

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44 !-----  
45 !Perform Any "After Convergence" Manipulations That May Be Required  
46 If (getIsEndOfTimestep()) Then  
47   Call SetStaticArrayValue(1,getStaticArrayValue(2))  
48   Call SetStaticArrayValue(3,getStaticArrayValue(4))  
49   Return  
50 Endif  
51  
52 !-----  
53 !Do All of the "Very First Call of the Simulation Manipulations" Here  
54 If (getIsFirstCallOfSimulation()) Then  
55  
56 ! Tell the TRNSYS Engine How This Type Works  
57   Call SetNumberOfParameters(13)  
58   Call SetNumberOfInputs(2)  
59   Call SetNumberOfDerivatives(0)  
60   Call SetNumberOfOutputs(5)  
61   Call SetIterationMode(1)  
62   Call SetNumberStoredVariables(4,0)  
63  
64 ! Set the Correct Input and Output Variable Types  
65   Call SetInputUnits(1,'TE1')  
66   Call SetInputUnits(2,'HT1')  
67   Call SetOutputUnits(1,'TE1')  
68   Call SetOutputUnits(2,'PW1')  
69   Call SetOutputUnits(3,'PW1')  
70   Call SetOutputUnits(4,'PW1')  
71   Call SetOutputUnits(5,'DM1')  
72  
73   Return  
74 EndIf  
75  
76 !-----  
77 !Do All of the First Timestep Manipulations Here - There Are No Iterations at the  
78   Initial Time  
79   If (getIsStartTime()) Then  
80 ! Read in the Values of the Parameters from the Input File  
81   capacitance = getParameterValue(1)  
82   area = getParameterValue(2)  
83   fvol_fridge = getParameterValue(3)  
84   fvol_freezer = 1.-getParameterValue(3)  
85   Tset_fridge = getParameterValue(4)  
86   Tset_freezer = getParameterValue(5)  
87   deadband = getParameterValue(6)  
88   lu_data = JFIX(getParameterValue(7)+0.5)  
89   n_temps_z = JFIX(getParameterValue(8)+0.5)  
90   n_temps_r = JFIX(getParameterValue(9)+0.5)  
91   cap_rated = getParameterValue(10)
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92     COP_rated = getParameterValue(11)
93     P_condfan = getParameterValue(12)
94     P_evapfan = getParameterValue(13)
95
96 ! Check the Parameters for Problems
97     If (capacitance <= 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(1,'Fatal','The thermal      ↗
          capacitance must be greater than 0.')
98     If (area < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(2,'Fatal','The surface area cannot be ↗
          negative.')
99     If (fvol_fridge < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(3,'Fatal','The volume fraction ↗
          for the refrigerator cannot be negative.')
100    If (fvol_fridge > 1.) Call FoundBadParameter(3,'Fatal','The volume fraction ↗
          for the refrigerator cannot be greater than 1.')
101    If (deadband < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(6,'Fatal','The temperature deadband ↗
          for control cannot be negative.')
102    If (lu_data < 10) Call FoundBadParameter(7,'Fatal','The logical unit number ↗
          for the file with the refrigerator performance data cannot be less than ↗
          10.')
103    If (n_temps_z < 1) Call FoundBadParameter(8,'Fatal','The number of unique ↗
          zone temperatures for which there is performance data cannot be less than ↗
          1.')
104    If (n_temps_r < 1) Call FoundBadParameter(9,'Fatal','The number of unique ↗
          evaporator temperatures for which there is performance data cannot be less ↗
          than 1.')
105    If (cap_rated <= 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(10,'Fatal','The rated cooling ↗
          capacity must be greater than 0.')
106    If (COP_rated <= 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(11,'Fatal','The rated COP must be ↗
          greater than 0.')
107    If (P_condfan < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(12,'Fatal','The condenser fan ↗
          power cannot be negative.')
108    If (P_evapfan < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(13,'Fatal','The evaporator fan ↗
          power cannot be negative.')
109
110 ! Set the outputs to initial values.
111     Call SetOutputValue(1,fvol_freezer*Tset_freezer+fvol_fridge*Tset_fridge)
112     Call SetOutputValue(2,0.d0)
113     Call SetOutputValue(3,0.d0)
114     Call SetOutputValue(4,0.d0)
115     Call SetOutputValue(5,0.d0)
116
117 ! Set the initial storage variables
118     Call SetStaticArrayValue(1,fvol_freezer*Tset_freezer+fvol_fridge*Tset_fridge)
119     Call SetStaticArrayValue(2,fvol_freezer*Tset_freezer+fvol_fridge*Tset_fridge)
120     Call SetStaticArrayValue(3,0.d0)
121     Call SetStaticArrayValue(4,0.d0)
122
123     Return
124 EndIf
125 !----- ↗
          -----
126
127 !----- ↗

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128 !ReRead the Parameters if Another Unit of This Type Has Been Called Last
129 If (getIsReReadParameters()) Then
130     capacitance = getParameterValue(1)
131     area = getParameterValue(2)
132     fvol_fridge = getParameterValue(3)
133     fvol_freezer = 1.-getParameterValue(3)
134     Tset_fridge = getParameterValue(4)
135     Tset_freezer = getParameterValue(5)
136     deadband = getParameterValue(6)
137     lu_data = JFIX(getParameterValue(7)+0.5)
138     n_temps_z = JFIX(getParameterValue(8)+0.5)
139     n_temps_r = JFIX(getParameterValue(9)+0.5)
140     cap_rated = getParameterValue(10)
141     COP_rated = getParameterValue(11)
142     P_condfan = getParameterValue(12)
143     P_evapfan = getParameterValue(13)
144 EndIf
145 !-----
-----
146
147 !-----
-----
148 !Get the Current Inputs to the Model
149 T_zone = getInputValue(1)
150 u_value = getInputValue(2)
151
152 If (u_value < 0.) Call FoundBadInput(2,'Fatal','The heat transfer coefficient is
    negative.')
153 If (ErrorFound()) Return
154 !-----
-----
155
156 !-----
-----
157 !Retrieve the Values from Storage
158 Ti = getStaticArrayValue(1)
159 Tf = getStaticArrayValue(2)
160 control_last = getStaticArrayValue(3)
161 !-----
-----
162
163 ! Calculate the average temperature setting for the device
164 T_control = fvol_freezer*Tset_freezer+fvol_fridge*Tset_fridge
165 If (fvol_freezer > 0.) Then
166     T_evap = Tset_freezer
167 Else
168     T_evap = Tset_fridge
169 EndIf
170 ! Get the performance of the device at the current conditions
171 nx(1) = n_temps_r
172 nx(2) = n_temps_z

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173  x(1) = T_evap
174  x(2) = T_zone
175  Call InterpolateData(lu_data,2,nx,2,x,y)
176  If (ErrorFound()) Return
177  capacity = cap_rated*y(1)
178  COP = COP_rated*y(2)
179  ! Set the new control signal to the value at the end of the timestep
180  If (Ti >= (T_control+deadband/2.)) Then
181      control_now = 1.
182  ElseIf (Ti <= (T_control-deadband/2.)) Then
183      control_now = 0.
184  Else
185      control_now = control_last
186  EndIf
187  delt_now = Timestep
188  Ti_now = Ti
189  found_end = .false.
190  Tave_tot = 0.
191  x_tot = 0.
192  delt_tot = 0.
193
194  ! The fridge is running
195  30 If (control_now > 0.5) Then
196  ! Run for the full timestep and see what happens
197      control_prev=1.
198  ! Set up the governing differential equation in the form dT/dt=aT+b
199      bb = (-capacity+u_value*area*T_zone)/capacitance
200      aa = -u_value*area/capacitance
201  ! Solve the diffeq analytically
202      If (aa == 0.) Then
203          Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
204          Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
205      Else
206          Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
207          Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.)-bb/aa
208      EndIf
209  ! Check the resultant temperature
210      If (Tf >= (T_control-deadband/2.)) Then
211          delt_now = delt_now
212          control_now = 1.
213          found_end = .true.
214      Else
215  ! Calculate the time to get to the setpoint
216          Tf = T_control-deadband/2.
217          If (aa == 0.) Then
218              delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,((Tf-Ti_now)/bb))
219              Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
220              Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
221          Else
222              delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,(DLOG((Tf+bb/aa)/(Ti_now+bb/aa))/aa))
223              Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
224              Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.)-bb/aa

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225     EndIf
226     control_now = 0.
227   EndIf
228   Else
229   ! Set up the governing differential equation in the form dT/dt=aT+b
230     bb = (u_value*area*T_zone)/capacitance
231     aa = -u_value*area/capacitance
232     control_prev = 0.
233   ! Solve the diffeq analytically
234     If (aa == 0.) Then
235       Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
236       Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
237     Else
238       Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
239       Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.)-bb/aa
240     EndIf
241   ! Check the resultant temperature
242     If (Tf <= (T_control+deadband/2.)) Then
243       delt_now = delt_now
244       control_now = 0.
245       found_end = .true.
246     Else
247   ! Calculate the time to get to the setpoint
248       Tf = T_control+deadband/2.
249       If (aa == 0.) Then
250         delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,((Tf-Ti_now)/bb))
251         Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
252         Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
253       Else
254         delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,(DLOG((Tf+bb/aa)/(Ti_now+bb/aa))/aa))
255         Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
256         Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.)-bb/aa
257       EndIf
258       control_now = 1.
259     EndIf
260   EndIf
261   ! Update the temperatures
262     Tave_tot = Tave_tot+Tave*delt_now/Timestep
263     Ti_now = Tf
264   ! Update the run-time counter
265     x_tot = x_tot+control_prev*delt_now/Timestep
266   ! Set the remaining time
267     delt_tot = delt_tot+delt_now
268     delt_now = Timestep-delt_tot
269   ! Check to see if we should run again
270     If (.not.found_end) Goto 30
271   ! Calculate the energy flows from the refrigerator
272     Q_skin = u_value*area*(T_zone-Tave_tot)
273     Q_stored = capacitance*(Tf-Ti)/Timestep
274   ! Calculate the energy removed from the space
275     Q_evap = capacity*x_tot
276   ! Calculate the power of the compressor

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277 P_comp = DMAX1(0.,(Q_evap/COP-P_evapfan*x_tot-P_condfan*x_tot))
278 ! Calculate the total heat rejection
279 Q_cond = Q_evap+P_comp
280 Q_rejected = Q_cond+P_condfan*x_tot
281 Power = P_condfan*x_tot+P_evapfan*x_tot+P_comp
282
283 !-----
284 !Set the values in storage
285 Call SetStaticArrayValue(1,Ti)
286 Call SetStaticArrayValue(2,Tf)
287 Call SetStaticArrayValue(3,control_last)
288 Call SetStaticArrayValue(4,control_now)
289
290 !-----
291 ! Set outputs
292 Call SetOutputValue(1,Tave_tot)
293 Call SetOutputValue(2,Q_skin)
294 Call SetOutputValue(3,Q_rejected)
295 Call SetOutputValue(4,Power)
296 Call SetOutputValue(5,x_tot)
297
298 Return
299 End
300
301
```