

```

1 Subroutine Type9367
2 !-----
3 ! This subroutine models a refrigerator. This version of the code has several
  changes compared with the original Type936 to accomodate new things such as PCM
  heat storage.
4 !-----
5 ! Copyright ♦ 2011 Thermal Energy System Specialists, LLC. All rights reserved.
  2024 Daniel Lemos Marques, University of Aveiro, DEM, TEMA.
6
7 !export this subroutine for its use in external DLLs.
8 !DEC$ATTRIBUTES DLLEXPORT :: TYPE9367
9
10 !Use Statements
11 Use TrnsysConstants
12 Use TrnsysFunctions
13
14 !Variable Declarations
15 Implicit None !force explicit declaration of local variables
16 Double Precision Time,Timestep
17 Integer CurrentUnit,CurrentType,j,ninp,jj,nparua,nparamcp,simulation_mode
18 Double Precision
  aa,bb,capacitance,u_value,Ti,Tf,Tave,area,Q_skin,Q_stored,fvol_fridge,fvol_free
  zer,Tset_fridge, &
19
  Tset_freezer,deadbandup,deadbanddown,cap_rated,Power_rated,capacity,COP,P_condfan
  ,P_evapfan,Power,Q_rejected,Q_cond, &
20
  T_zone,control_now,control_last,T_control,T_evap,x(2),y
  (3),delt_now,delt_tot,Ti_now,Tave_tot,x_tot, &
21
  Q_evap,P_comp,control_prev,mass,specific_heat,UA,Tzero,Q_PCM,RPM,UAref_max,Mref_m
  ax,Mref,Q_evap_theory,Power_theory,COP_datasheet,COP_datasheet_1,COP_carnot_1,COP
  _carnot_2
22 Integer n_temps_evap,lu_data,n_levels_rpm,nx(2)
23 Logical found_end
24 Logical InitializationDone
25 Data InitializationDone /.false./
26
27 !Get the Global Trnsys Simulation Variables
28 Time=getSimulationTime()
29 Timestep=getSimulationTimeStep()
30 CurrentUnit = getCurrentUnit()
31 CurrentType = getCurrentType()
32
33 !Set the Version Number for This Type
34 If (getIsVersionSigningTime()) Then
35   Call SetTypeVersion(17)
36   Return
37 Endif
38 !-----

```

```
39
40 !-----
41 !Do All of the Last Call Manipulations Here
42 If (getIsLastCallofSimulation()) Then
43     Return
44 Endif
45
46 !-----
47 !Perform Any "After Convergence" Manipulations That May Be Required
48 If (getIsEndOfTimestep()) Then
49     Call SetStaticArrayValue(1,getStaticArrayValue(2))
50     Call SetStaticArrayValue(3,getStaticArrayValue(4))
51     Return
52 Endif
53
54 !-----
55 !Do All of the "Very First Call of the Simulation Manipulations" Here
56 If (getIsFirstCallofSimulation()) Then
57
58     !Open(19, File="debug_freezer.txt", status='replace')
59     !Write(19, *) "Entered Type936_Freezer Subroutine"
60     !Close(19)
61
62     ninp = getNumberOfInputs() !set the number of INPUTS to the number found in
63     the deck
64     nparua = getParameterValue(1) !get the number of pairs the user wants of U*A
65
66 ! Tell the TRNSYS Engine How This Type Works
67 Call SetNumberOfParameters(16)
68 Call SetNumberOfInputs(ninp)
69 Call SetNumberOfDerivatives(0)
70 Call SetNumberOfOutputs(9)
71 Call SetIterationMode(1)
72 Call SetNumberStoredVariables(4,0)
73
74 ! Set the Correct Input and Output Variable Types
75 Call SetInputUnits(1,'TE1')
76 Call SetInputUnits(2,'PW1')
77 Do jj=5,(nparua*2+2),2
78     Call SetInputUnits(jj-1,'HT1')
79     Call SetInputUnits(jj,'AR1')
80 EndDo
81 Do j=(nparua*2+4),ninp-3,2
82     Call SetInputUnits(j-1,'CP1')
83     Call SetInputUnits(j,'MA1')
84 EndDo
85 Call SetInputUnits(ninp-2,'DM1')
86 Call SetInputUnits(ninp-1,'PW1')
87 Call SetInputUnits(ninp,'PW1')
```

```

87
88     Call SetOutputUnits(1,'TE1')
89     Call SetOutputUnits(2,'PW1')
90     Call SetOutputUnits(3,'PW1')
91     Call SetOutputUnits(4,'PW1')
92     Call SetOutputUnits(5,'DM1')
93     Call SetOutputUnits(6,'PW1')
94     Call SetOutputUnits(7,'DM1')
95     Call SetOutputUnits(8,'DM1')
96     Call SetOutputUnits(9,'DM1')
97
98     Return
99 EndIf
100
101 !-----
102 !Do All of the First Timestep Manipulations Here - There Are No Iterations at the
    Initial Time
103 If (getIsStartTime()) Then
104
105     If (.not. InitializationDone) Then
106         InitializationDone = .true.
107
108 ! Read in the Values of the Parameters from the Input File
109 !   capacitance = getParameterValue(1)
110 !   area = getParameterValue(1)
111     nparua = getParameterValue(1) !get the number of pairs the user wants of U*A
112     fvol_fridge = getParameterValue(2)
113     fvol_freezer = 1.-getParameterValue(2)
114     Tset_fridge = getParameterValue(3)
115     Tset_freezer = getParameterValue(4)
116     deadbandup = getParameterValue(5)
117     deadbanddown = getParameterValue(6)
118     lu_data = JFIX(getParameterValue(7)+0.5)
119     n_levels_rpm = JFIX(getParameterValue(8)+0.5)
120     n_temps_evap = JFIX(getParameterValue(9)+0.5)
121     Tzero = getParameterValue(10)
122     Power_rated = getParameterValue(11)
123     P_condfan = getParameterValue(12)
124     P_evapfan = getParameterValue(13)
125     nparamcp = getParameterValue(14)
126     cap_rated = getParameterValue(15)
127     simulation_mode = getParameterValue(16)
128
129 ! Check the Parameters for Problems
130 !   If (capacitance <= 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(1,'Fatal','The thermal
    capacitance must be greater than 0.')
131 !   If (area < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(1,'Fatal','The surface area cannot be
    negative.')
132     If (nparua < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(1,'Fatal','The user has to specify at
    least one pair of surface area and one U value.')
133     If (fvol_fridge < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(2,'Fatal','The volume fraction

```

```

    for the refrigerator cannot be negative.')
134   If (fvol_fridge > 1.) Call FoundBadParameter(2,'Fatal','The volume fraction
    for the refrigerator cannot be greater than 1.')
135   If (deadbandup < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(5,'Fatal','The temperature
    deadband for control cannot be negative.')
136   If (deadbanddown < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(5,'Fatal','The temperature
    deadband for control cannot be negative.')
137   If (lu_data < 10) Call FoundBadParameter(6,'Fatal','The logical unit number
    for the file with the refrigerator performance data cannot be less than
    10.')
138   If (n_levels_rpm < 1) Call FoundBadParameter(7,'Fatal','The number of unique
    zone temperatures for which there is performance data cannot be less than
    1.')
139   If (n_temps_evap < 1) Call FoundBadParameter(8,'Fatal','The number of unique
    evaporator temperatures for which there is performance data cannot be less
    than 1.')
140   If (Tzero <= -253) Call FoundBadParameter(9,'Fatal','The initial temperature
    is below the absolute 0.')
141   If (Power_rated <= 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(10,'Fatal','The rated COP must
    be greater than 0.')
142   If (P_condfan < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(11,'Fatal','The condenser fan
    power cannot be negative.')
143   If (P_evapfan < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(12,'Fatal','The evaporator fan
    power cannot be negative.')
144   If (nparamcp < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(13,'Fatal','The user has to specify
    at least one pair of mass and specific heat.')
145   If (cap_rated < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(14,'Fatal','The user has to
    specify a cap_rated of at least zero.')
146   If (simulation_mode < 0.) Call FoundBadParameter(15,'Fatal','The user has to
    specify a simulation_mode of 0 or an integer positive value.')
147
148 ! Set the outputs to initial values.
149   Call SetOutputValue(1,Tzero)
150   Call SetOutputValue(2,0.d0)
151   Call SetOutputValue(3,0.d0)
152   Call SetOutputValue(4,0.0d0)
153   Call SetOutputValue(5,0.d0)
154   Call SetOutputValue(6,0.0d0)
155   Call SetOutputValue(7,1.d0)
156   Call SetOutputValue(8,2500.0d0)
157   Call SetOutputValue(9,0.d0)
158
159 ! Set the initial storage variables
160   Call SetStaticArrayValue(1,Tzero) !by doing this for t=0, the T_i = Tzero
    defined by the user
161   Call SetStaticArrayValue(2,Tzero) !by doing this for t=0, the T_f = Tzero
    defined by the user
162   Call SetStaticArrayValue(3,0.d0) !by doing this for t=0, the compressor
    last mode was the OFF mode.
163   Call SetStaticArrayValue(4,0.d0)
164
165 Endif

```

```

166
167     Return
168 EndIf
169 !-----
170
171 !-----
172 !ReRead the Parameters if Another Unit of This Type Has Been Called Last
173 If (getIsReReadParameters()) Then
174     ! capacitance = getParameterValue(1)
175     ! area = getParameterValue(1)
176     nparua = getParameterValue(1) !get the number of pairs the user wants of U*A
177     fvol_fridge = getParameterValue(2)
178     fvol_freezer = 1.-getParameterValue(2)
179     Tset_fridge = getParameterValue(3)
180     Tset_freezer = getParameterValue(4)
181     deadbandup = getParameterValue(5)
182     deadbanddown = getParameterValue(6)
183     lu_data = JFIX(getParameterValue(7)+0.5)
184     n_levels_rpm = JFIX(getParameterValue(8)+0.5)
185     n_temps_evap = JFIX(getParameterValue(9)+0.5)
186     Tzero = getParameterValue(10)
187     Power_rated = getParameterValue(11)
188     P_condfan = getParameterValue(12)
189     P_evapfan = getParameterValue(13)
190     nparamcp = getParameterValue(14)
191     cap_rated = getParameterValue(15)
192     simulation_mode = getParameterValue(16)
193 EndIf
194 !-----
195
196 !-----
197 !Get the Current Inputs to the Model
198 T_zone = getInputValue(1)
199 Q_PCM = getInputValue(2)
200 RPM = getInputValue(ninp-2)
201 Q_evap_theory = getInputValue(ninp-1)
202 Power_theory = getInputValue(ninp)
203
204 jj=4 !initialize jj again
205 UA=0. !initialize UA=0
206
207 Do While (jj<=(nparua*2+2))
208     u_value = getInputValue(jj-1)
209     area = getInputValue(jj)
210     If (u_value <= 0.) Call FoundBadInput(jj-1,'Fatal','The Heat Transfer
        Coefficient must be greater than 0.')
211     If (area <= 0.) Call FoundBadInput(jj,'Fatal','The area must be greater than
        0.')

```

```

212     UA=UA+(u_value*area) ! Calculate the global value of UA through the sum of
      u_values*areas (input values)
213     jj=jj+2
214     If (ErrorFound()) Return
215 EndDo
216
217 j=(nparua*2+4) !initialize j again
218 capacitance=0. !initialize capacitance=0
219
220 Do While (j<=ninp-3)
221     specific_heat = getInputValue(j-1)
222     mass = getInputValue(j)
223     If (specific_heat <= 0.) Call FoundBadInput(j-1,'Fatal','The thermal
      specific_heat must be greater than 0.')
224     If (mass <= 0.) Call FoundBadInput(j,'Fatal','The mass must be greater than
      0.')
225     capacitance=capacitance+(mass*specific_heat) ! Calculate the capacitance
      through the sum of masses*specific heats (input values)
226     j=j+2
227     If (ErrorFound()) Return
228 EndDo
229
230 !If (u_value < 0.) Call FoundBadInput(2,'Fatal','The heat transfer coefficient
      is negative.')
231 !If (specific_heat <= 0.) Call FoundBadInput(3,'Fatal','The thermal
      specific_heat must be greater than 0.')
232 !If (mass <= 0.) Call FoundBadInput(4,'Fatal','The mass must be greater than
      0.')
233 If (ErrorFound()) Return
234 !-----
235
236 !-----
237 !Retrieve the Values from Storage
238 Ti = getStaticArrayValue(1)
239 Tf = getStaticArrayValue(2)
240 control_last = getStaticArrayValue(3)
241 !-----
242
243 ! Calculate the average temperature setting for the device
244 T_control = fvol_freezer*Tset_freezer+fvol_fridge*Tset_fridge
245 If (fvol_freezer > 0.) Then
246     !T_evap = Tset_freezer
247     T_evap = Ti
248 Else
249     T_evap = Tset_fridge
250 EndIf
251
252 ! Get the performance of the device at the current conditions
253 nx(1) = n_temps_evap

```

```

254 nx(2) = n_levels_rpm
255 x(1) = T_evap
256 x(2) = RPM
257 Call InterpolateData(lu_data,2,nx,3,x,y)
258 If (ErrorFound()) Return
259 !capacity = UAref_max*Mref/Mref_max*(Ti-T_evap)
260 !capacity = cap_rated*y(1)*3.6 !3.6 is used to convert the value of Qevap that
    comes from the data sheet in W to kJ/hr
261 capacity = cap_rated*Q_evap_theory !to import the value coming from EES.
262
263 ! Set the new control signal to the value at the end of the timestep
264 If (simulation_mode == 0) Then
265     control_now = 0.
266     deadbandup = 300
267 Else If (simulation_mode == 1) Then
268     If (Ti >= (T_control+deadbandup)) Then
269         control_now = 1.
270     Else If (Ti <= (T_control-deadbanddown)) Then
271         control_now = 0.
272     Else
273         control_now = control_last
274     EndIf
275 Else
276     Call FoundBadParameter(99,'Fatal','Invalid simulation mode. Must be 0 or 1.')
277 ! STOP
278 EndIf
279
280 !Open(19, File="debug_freezer.txt", position='append')
281 !Write(19, *) "at time", Time
282 !Write(19, *) "data_Tfreezer=", Ti, "Tevap=",T_evap
283 !Close(19)
284
285 delt_now = Timestep
286 Ti_now = Ti
287 found_end = .false.
288 Tave_tot = 0.
289 x_tot = 0.
290 delt_tot = 0.
291
292 ! The fridge is running
293 30 If (control_now > 0.5) Then
294 ! Run for the full timestep and see what happens
295     control_prev=1.
296 ! Set up the governing differential equation in the form dT/dt=aT+b
297     bb = (-Q_PCM-capacity+UA*T_zone)/capacitance ! previously was bb = (-capacity
        +u_value*area*T_zone)/capacitance
298     aa = -UA/capacitance ! previously was aa = -u_value*area/capacitance
299 ! Solve the diffeq analytically
300     If (aa == 0.) Then
301         Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
302         Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
303     Else

```

```

304     Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
305     Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.))-bb/aa
306     EndIf
307 ! Check the resultant temperature
308     If (Tf >= (T_control-deadbanddown)) Then
309         delt_now = delt_now
310         control_now = 1.
311         found_end = .true.
312     Else
313 ! Calculate the time to get to the setpoint
314         Tf = T_control-deadbanddown
315         If (aa == 0.) Then
316             delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,((Tf-Ti_now)/bb))
317             Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
318             Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
319         Else
320             delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,(DLOG((Tf+bb/aa)/(Ti_now+bb/aa))/aa))
321             Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
322             Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.))-bb/aa
323         EndIf
324         control_now = 0.
325     EndIf
326 Else
327 ! Set up the governing differential equation in the form dT/dt=aT+b
328     bb = (-Q_PCM+UA*T_zone)/capacitance ! previously was bb =
329         (u_value*area*T_zone)/capacitance
330     aa = -UA/capacitance ! previously was aa = -u_value*area/capacitance
331     control_prev = 0.
332 ! Solve the diffeq analytically
333     If (aa == 0.) Then
334         Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
335         Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
336     Else
337         Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
338         Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.))-bb/aa
339     EndIf
340 ! Check the resultant temperature
341     If (Tf <= (T_control+deadbandup)) Then
342         delt_now = delt_now
343         control_now = 0.
344         found_end = .true.
345     Else
346 ! Calculate the time to get to the setpoint
347         Tf = T_control+deadbandup
348         If (aa == 0.) Then
349             delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,((Tf-Ti_now)/bb))
350             Tf = Ti_now+bb*delt_now
351             Tave = Ti_now+bb*delt_now/2.
352         Else
353             delt_now = DMIN1(delt_now,(DLOG((Tf+bb/aa)/(Ti_now+bb/aa))/aa))
354             Tf = Ti_now*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))+bb/aa*(DEXP(aa*delt_now))-bb/aa
355             Tave = 1./aa/delt_now*(Ti_now+bb/aa)*((DEXP(aa*delt_now))-1.))-bb/aa

```



```

355     EndIf
356     control_now = 1.
357     EndIf
358 EndIf
359 ! Update the temperatures
360 Tave_tot = Tave_tot+Tave*delt_now/Timestep
361 Ti_now = Tf
362 ! Update the run-time counter
363 x_tot = x_tot+control_prev*delt_now/Timestep
364 ! Set the remaining time
365 delt_tot = delt_tot+delt_now
366 delt_now = Timestep-delt_tot
367 ! Check to see if we should run again
368 If (.not.found_end) Goto 30
369 ! Calculate the energy flows from the refrigerator
370 Q_skin = UA*(T_zone-Tave_tot) ! previously was Q_skin = u_value*area*(T_zone-
    Tave_tot)
371 Q_stored = capacitance*(Tf-Ti)/Timestep
372 ! Calculate the energy removed from the space
373 Q_evap = capacity*x_tot
374 ! Calculate the power of the compressor
375 ! P_comp = y(3)*x_tot*3.6 !3.6 is to convert the value of W that comes from the
    compresor data sheet to kJ/hr
376 P_comp = x_tot*Power_theory*Power_rated !to use the value from EES
377 ! Previously, P_comp was calculated like this: P_comp = DMAX1(0.,(Q_evap/COP-
    P_evapfan*x_tot-P_condfan*x_tot))
378 ! Calculate the total heat rejection
379 Q_cond = Q_evap+P_comp
380 Q_rejected = Q_cond+P_condfan*x_tot
381 !Calculate the total power considering the power in the compressor and the power
    in the fans
382 Power = P_condfan*x_tot+P_evapfan*x_tot+P_comp
383
384 !Calculating the COP - firts it reads the COP from the data_sheet of the
    compressor for a given T_evap and 45°C of condenser temperature.
385 COP_datasheet_1 = y(2)*x_tot
386 !then it calculates the COP of the reverse Carnot cycle in ideal situations for
    both condensing temepratures
387 COP_carnot_1 = T_evap/(45-T_evap)
388 COP_carnot_2 = T_evap/(T_zone-T_evap)
389 !then it uses these results to conver the COP from the datasheet to a theoretic
    COP at the same T_evap but for ambiente temperature as the condensing
    temperature.
390 COP_datasheet = COP_datasheet_1*COP_carnot_2/COP_carnot_1
391
392 !Calculating the final COP of the real refrigeration system
393 COP = Q_evap/(Power+0.00001)
394
395 !-----
    -----
396 !Set the values in storage
397 Call SetStaticArrayValue(1,Ti)

```

```
398 Call SetStaticArrayValue(2,Tf)
399 Call SetStaticArrayValue(3,control_last)
400 Call SetStaticArrayValue(4,control_now)
401
402 !-----
    -----
403 ! Set outputs
404 Call SetOutputValue(1,Tave_tot)
405 Call SetOutputValue(2,Q_skin)
406 Call SetOutputValue(3,Q_rejected)
407 Call SetOutputValue(4,Power)
408 Call SetOutputValue(5,x_tot)
409 Call SetOutputValue(6,Q_evap)
410 Call SetOutputValue(7,COP_datasheet)
411 Call SetOutputValue(8,RPM)
412 Call SetOutputValue(9,COP)
413
414
415 !Open(19, File="debug_freezer.txt", position='append')
416 !Write(19, *) "at time", Time
417 !Write(19, *) "outputs", Tave_tot, Power, x_tot, Q_evap, RPM
418 !Close(19)
419
420 Return
421 End
422
423
```