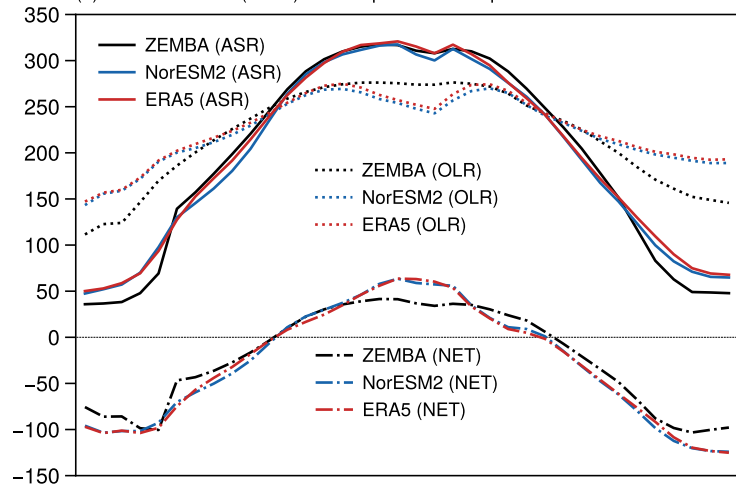
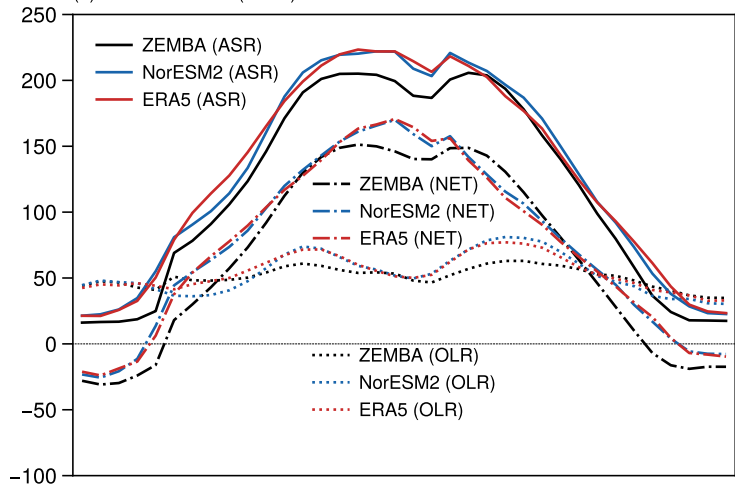


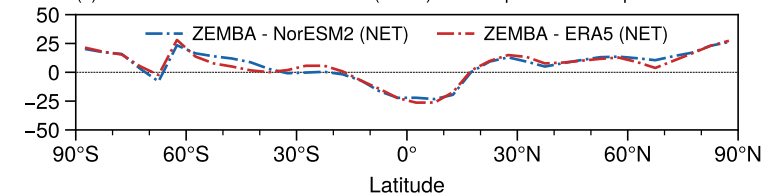
(a) Radiative fluxes ( $\text{W/m}^2$ ) at the top of the atmosphere



(b) Radiative fluxes ( $\text{W/m}^2$ ) at the surface



(c) Difference in net radiative fluxes ( $\text{W/m}^2$ ) at the top of the atmosphere



(d) Difference in net radiative fluxes ( $\text{W/m}^2$ ) at the surface

