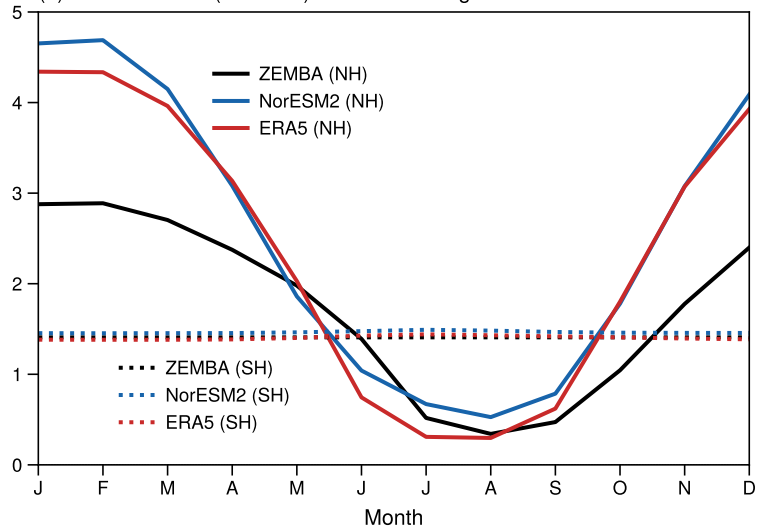


(a) PI areal extent ($\times 10^{13} \text{ m}^2$) in snow coverage over land



(b) PI areal extent ($\times 10^{13} \text{ m}^2$) in sea ice cover

