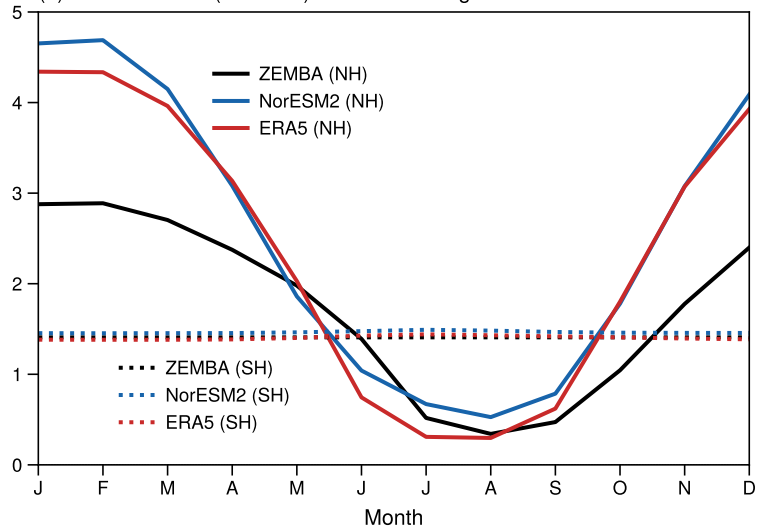


(a) PI areal extent ( $\times 10^{13} \text{ m}^2$ ) in snow coverage over land



(b) PI areal extent ( $\times 10^{13} \text{ m}^2$ ) in sea ice cover

