

Abstract geometric lines in the top-left corner of the slide, consisting of several thin black lines forming overlapping, irregular polygons and triangles.

# **PRE-IPO SENTIMENT ANALYSIS**

## **COS 397 S02: NLP**

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# AGENDA

Motivation and Goal

Problem Background, Related Work

Approach

Implementation

Results

Conclusion

# MOTIVATION AND GOAL

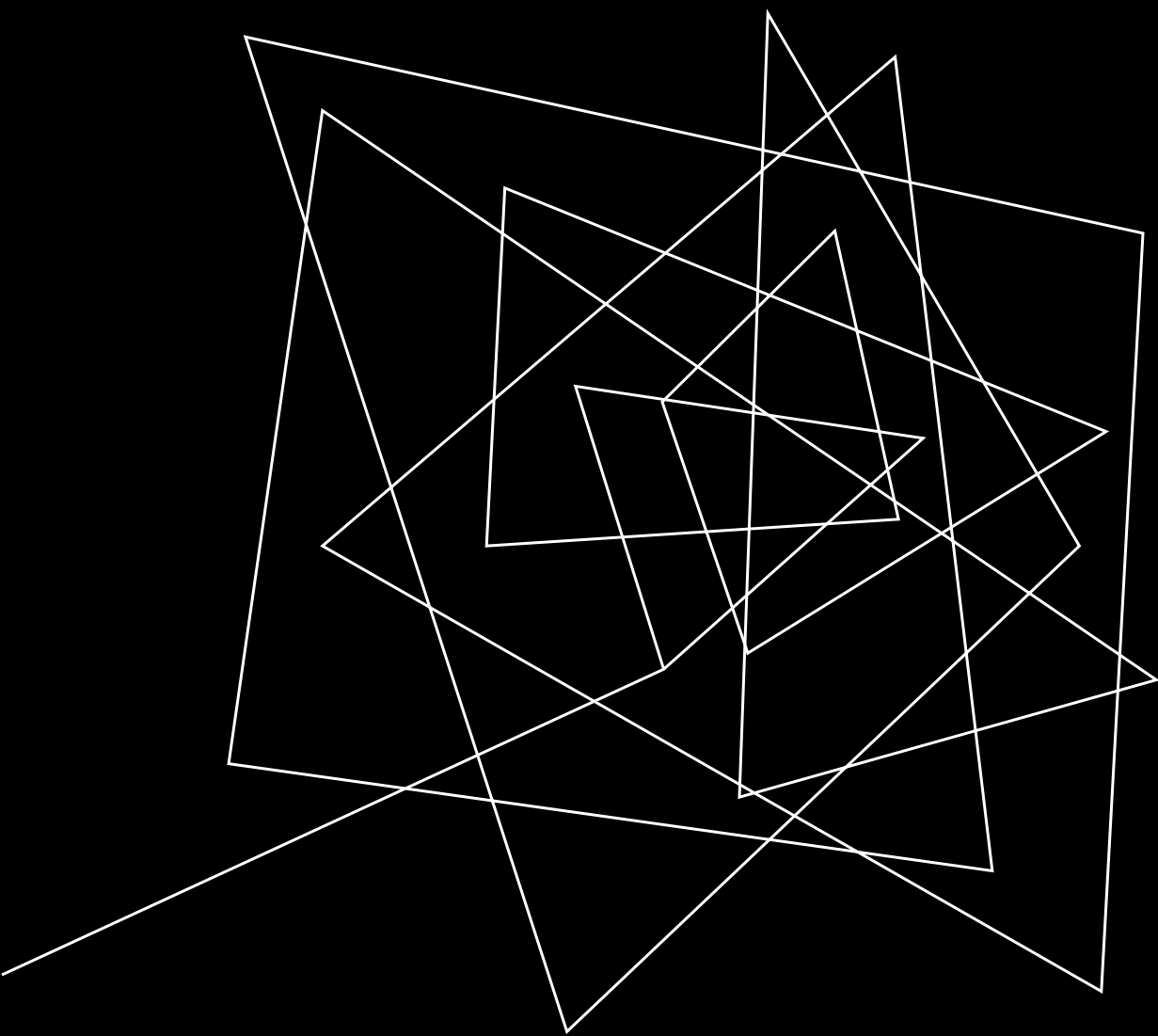
- My interest in startups and IPO's specifically
- Applying sentiment analysis to the financial world
- Understand the relationship between social media and the financial world

## PROBLEM BACKGROUND, RELATED WORK

- Cornelli, Goldreich, Ljungqvist: "Investor Sentiment and Pre-IPO Markets, looking at **European pre-IPO markets**"
- Guilherme: "Investing in Stock IPO's with Sentiment Analysis from Twitter," looking at **text mining algorithms**

# MY APPROACH

- Deep cleaning data: stemming, removing artifacts (stopwords, non-English words, URLs, non-alphanumerics, and non-empty tweets),
- Evaluating based on two models: FINBERT and VADER
- Comparing day gains and week gains to determine accuracy of pre-IPO sentiment after the IPO occurs



# IMPLEMENTATION

Challenges, tools, and what remains to be done



# CHALLENGES

## RUNTIME

- It took hours to run cells: bugs, or long tasks?
- Importance of providing visual indicators for myself

## CODE MODULARITY

- Began by running cells repeatedly
- Concluded by having methods for processing and analyzing data

## DATA QUALITY

- Tweets are a flawed source of data: short and often corrupted
- Compensate with volume: runtime tradeoff



# TOOLS

## PANDAS

Accessible and dynamic  
dataframes

## NLTK

Tools for processing  
data

## VADER/FINBERT

Models with pros and  
cons

## MATPLOTLIB

Go-to plotting library



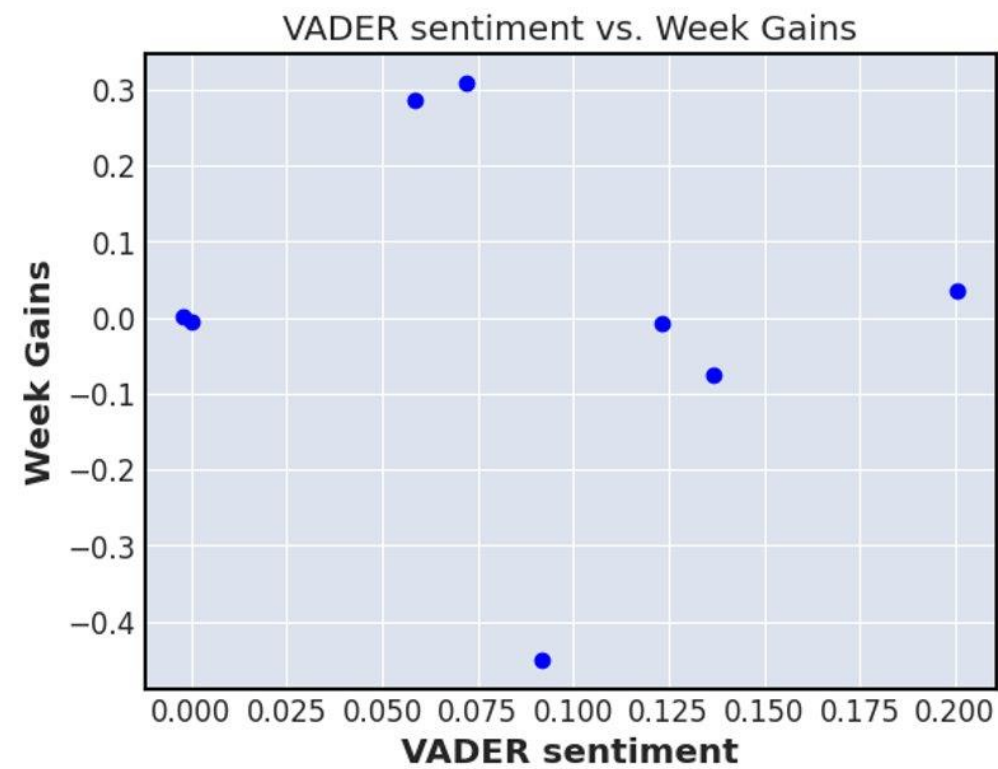
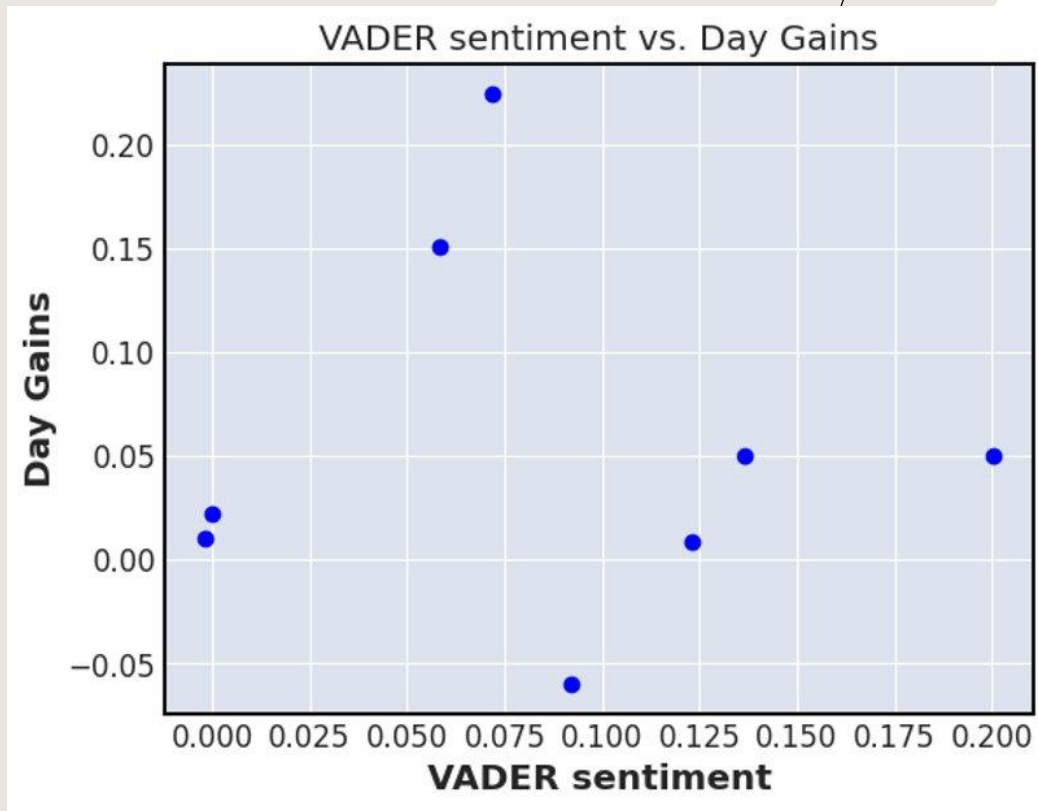
# WHAT REMAINS TO BE DONE

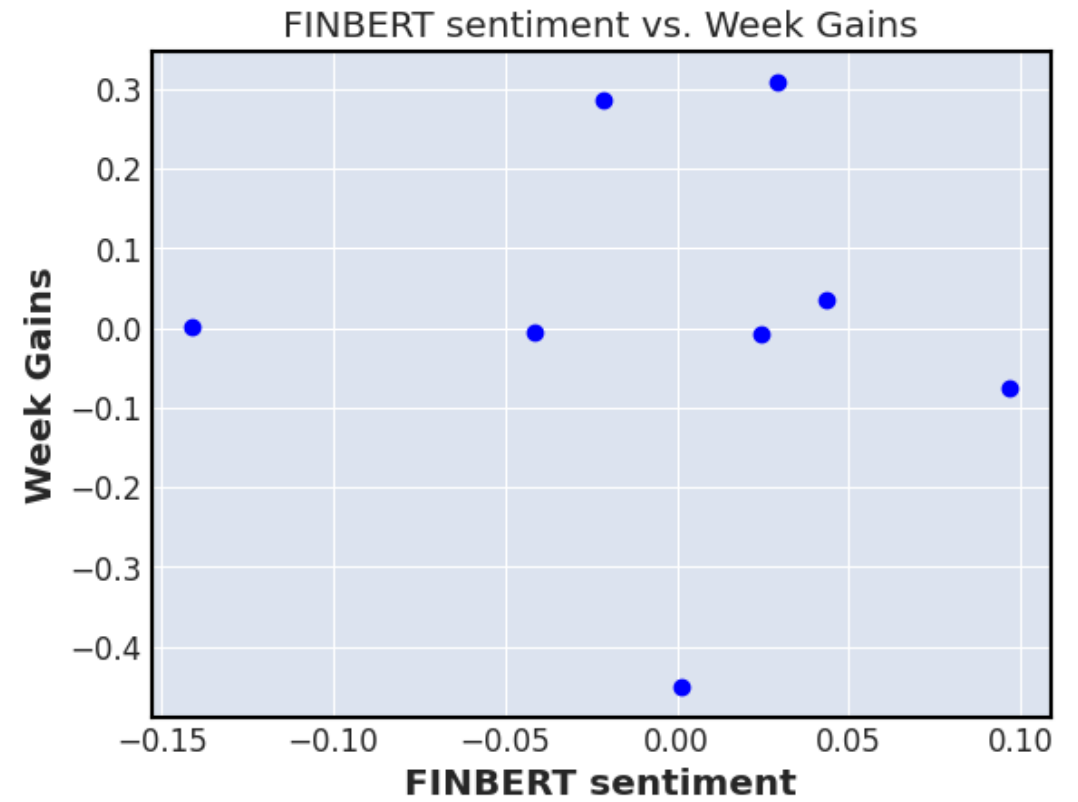
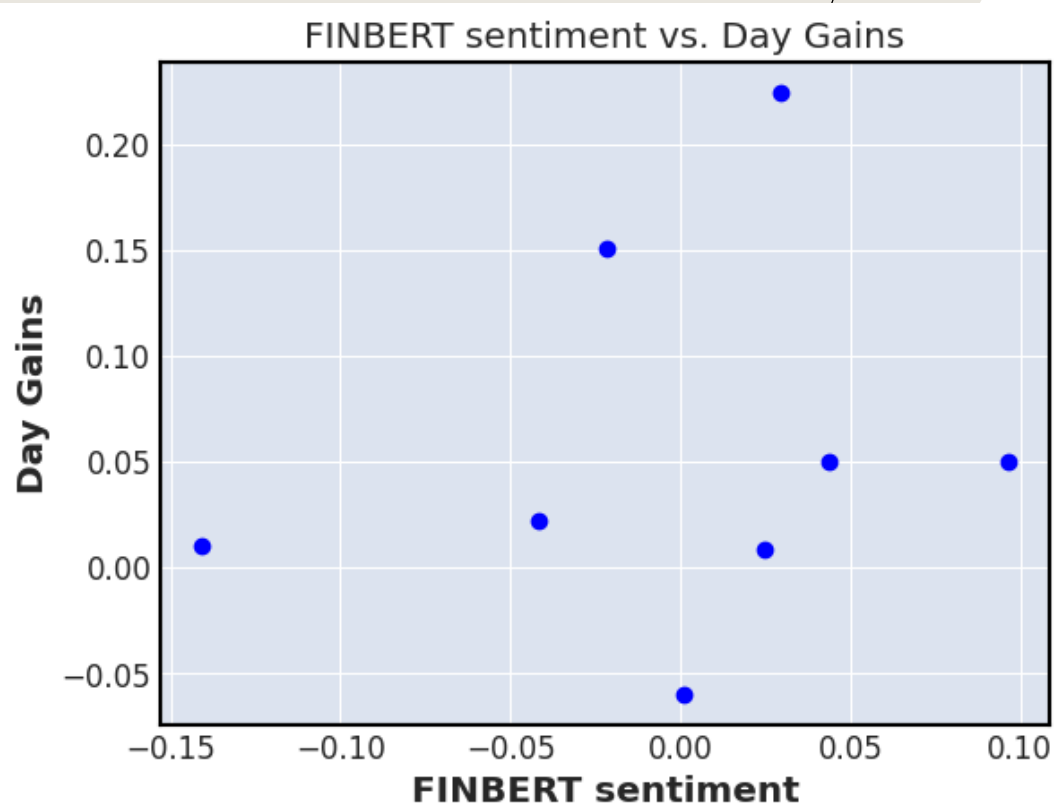
- Managing of large datasets
- Further examination of day-over-day trends in sentiment before the IPO
- Attempts at training my own model

# RESULTS

# DATA INSIGHTS

|                 | FINBERT | VADER   | DAY GAINS | WEEK GAINS |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|
| BANCO SANTANDER | -0.0417 | 0.0     | 2.18%     | -0.6%      |
| DIDI            | -0.0215 | 0.0584  | 15.08%    | 28.46%     |
| GM              | 0.0437  | 0.2005  | 5.00%     | 3.43%      |
| UBER            | -0.141  | -0.0020 | 1.02%     | 0.214%     |







## CONCLUDING THOUGHTS

- Nothing entirely conclusive, need to examine circumstances more closely
- Appreciation for the challenges of data analysis, with most of the effort coming from there
- A desire to build and train my own models

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# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Thank you, Dr. Fellbaum, for all your help, and  
my friends and family, for all your support!