

# Register and use ADK agents

This page describes how to register and use agents developed using Google agent development kit (ADK) in Agentspace.

You can add generative agents to Agentspace using ADK and Agentspace can call them when needed. When agents are registered they can be selected using the Agentspace app and when you enter queries into your app, you can get answers from the Agents and ask follow-up questions.

Agent registration is available for Agentspace admins only, but after registration other users can also use the registered agents. (IAM permission for admins: `agents.manage`, which is part of the `Discovery Engine Admin` role).

## Authorize your agents

This is an optional step that's needed if the agent wants to act on behalf of the end user, such as accessing BigQuery tables only the user has access to. In this case, the administrator can configure [OAuth 2.0](#) authorizations for your agents.

### Before you begin

1. Before you can begin the OAuth process, you must first register your application with your OAuth 2.0 provider. Google Cloud can provide OAuth 2.0 support for applications, for more details see [Setting up OAuth 2.0](#). Make sure you always add `https://vertexaisearch.cloud.google.com/oauth-redirect` to the list of allowed redirect URIs in the OAuth application (both for Google and non-Google OAuth providers). When registering a new app, you will receive a Client ID and Client Secret which is needed for the registration process in Agentspace.
2. Scopes enable your application to only request access to the resources that it needs while also enabling users to control the amount of access that they grant to your application. For more information see [Identify access scopes](#). For Google APIs, see [OAuth 2.0 Scopes for Google APIs](#). You must configure the least privilege needed for your agent. For example, if you only want to read Google Drive files, don't assign `email.write` [OAuth 2.0 scope](#).

3. You will need to provide an authorization URI for your agent. This depends on the OAuth 2.0 provider, for Google see [Set authorization parameters](#) . The authorization URI includes the requested scopes, and it can include more than one. Usually an authorization URI contains a redirect URI, but you need not specify the `redirect_uri` field in it as AgentSpace adds `https://vertexaisearch.cloud.google.com/oauth-redirect` automatically (see point 1. above).
4. You will also need a URI which points to an API endpoint to request OAuth 2.0 access tokens. For Google see [Exchange authorization code for refresh and access tokens](#), which identifies the URI as `https://oauth2.googleapis.com/token`

## Add an authorization resource to AgentSpace

Once you have all the information from above, you can register an authorization resource with AgentSpace. To create an authorization resource execute:

Shell

```
curl -X POST \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \

"https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/authorizations?authorizationId=AUTH_ID" \
  -d '{
    "name": "projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/authorizations/AUTH_ID",
    "serverSideOAuth2": {
      "clientId": "OAUTH_CLIENT_ID",
      "clientSecret": "OAUTH_CLIENT_SECRET",
      "authorizationUri": "OAUTH_AUTH_URI",
      "tokenUri": "OAUTH_TOKEN_URI"
    }
  }'
```

Replace the following:

- `PROJECT_ID`: the ID of your Google Cloud project.

- `AUTH_ID`: the ID of the authorization resource. This is an arbitrary ID defined by the user; it needs to be referenced later at the time when the Agent is registered (an Agent which requires OAuth support).
- `OAuth_CLIENT_ID`: OAuth 2.0 client identifier issued to the client (see [Prerequisites](#))
- `OAuth_CLIENT_SECRET`: OAuth 2.0 client secret (see [Prerequisites](#))
- `OAuth_AUTH_URI`: Specifies the endpoint for obtaining an authorization code from a third-party authorization service for OAuth 2.0 (see [Prerequisites](#)).
- `OAuth_TOKEN_URI`: Endpoint URL where the application can exchange an OAuth 2.0 authorization code for an access token (see [Prerequisites](#)).

The name field of the authorization resource must be used to reference this authorization resource later, when registering the corresponding Agent.

To delete an existing authorization resource execute:

```
Shell
curl -X DELETE \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \

"https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/authorizations?authorizationId=AUTH_ID"
```

Replace the following:

- `PROJECT_ID`: the ID of your Google Cloud project.
- `AUTH_ID`: the ID of the authorization

## Example authorization URI with Google APIs

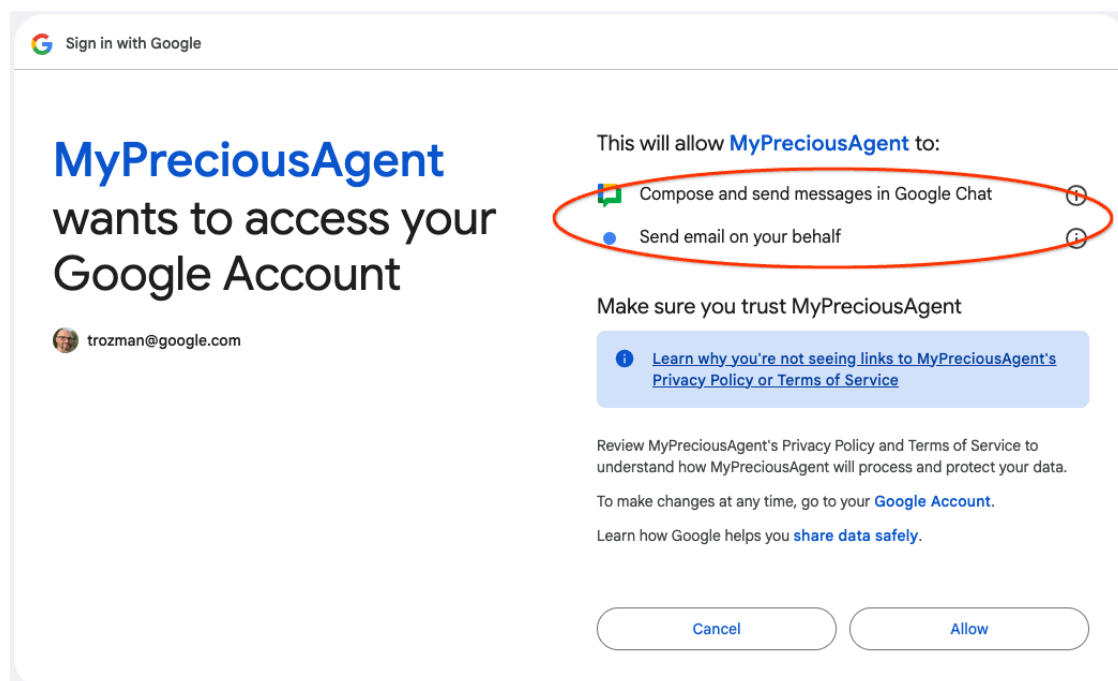
This section shows an example for an authorization URI and its corresponding consent screen that is displayed to the user during the authorization process.

An authorization URI is necessary to kick off the user authorization process. It contains the required scopes for the application / agent. Here's an example authorization URI that enables GMail email sending and Google chat message creation (scopes `https://www.googleapis.com/chat.messages.create` and `https://www.googleapis.com/gmail.send`):

Unset

```
https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/v2/auth?client_id=<client_id>&&scope=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fchat.messages.create+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fgmail.send&include_granted_scopes=true&response_type=code&access_type=offline&prompt=consent
```

The corresponding consent screen for the above is similar to this:



## Register an agent with Agentspace

To use a new agent with Agentspace, you must deploy it using the ADK. The deployment returns an agent engine resource name, which is necessary for the registration.

## Before you begin

Before deploying the agent, do the following:

1. Enable the DiscoveryEngine API for the GCP project.
2. Enable the Vertex AI user and Vertex AI viewer role in your discoveryengine service account. This is required for Agentspace to call your ADK agent. Go to IAM in cloud console, search for discoveryengine and add permissions to that Service Account. To see the discoveryengine service account you need to check the "Include Google-provided role grants" on the IAM console screen.

To register a new agent with Agentspace, run the following curl command:

Shell

```
curl -X POST \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \
  "https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/collections/default_collection/engines/APP_ID/assistants/default_assistant/agents" \
  -d '{
    "displayName": "DISPLAY_NAME",
    "description": "DESCRIPTION",
    "adk_agent_definition": {
      "tool_settings": {
        "tool_description": "TOOL_DESCRIPTION"
      },
      "provisioned_reasoning_engine": {
        "reasoning_engine":
"projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/reasoningEngines/ADK_DEPLOYMENT_ID"
      },
      "authorizations": [
        "projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/authorizations/AUTH_ID"
      ]
    }
  }'
```

Please note that the "authorizations" tag is optional; it is only needed if the Agent needs to act on behalf of the users (when it needs OAuth 2.0 support, see [Authorize your agents](#)).

- **PROJECT\_ID**: the ID of your Google Cloud project.
- **APP\_ID**: the ID of the Agentspace app.
- **DISPLAY\_NAME**: the display name of the agent.
- **DESCRIPTION**: the description of the agent, displayed on the frontend; it is only for the user's benefit.
- **TOOL\_DESCRIPTION**: the description of the agent used by the LLM to route requests to the agent. Must properly describe what the agent does. Never shown to the user.
- **ADK\_DEPLOYMENT\_ID**: the ID of the reasoning engine endpoint where the ADK agent is deployed.
- **AUTH\_ID**: the IDs of the authorization resources; can be omitted, can be one or can be more than one. See [Authorize your agents](#) on how to create such a resource.

The response of the above command returns all fields of the created Agent resource. The fields are the same as supplied by the command with the addition of the "name" field: this is the resource name of the newly created agent resource, it can be used to reference the agent later (e.g. when updating it). An example resource name is `"projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/collections/default_collection/engines/test-engine-1/assistants/default_assistant/agents/13570498627670476984"`.

## Update the registration of an agent

All of the fields that were supplied during agent registration can be updated. The following fields are mandatory during update: `displayName`, `description`, `tool_settings`, `reasoning_engine`. Even if they are unchanged they have to be provided again.

To update the registration of an existing agent, run the following example curl command:

Unset

```
curl -X PATCH \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \
  "https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME" \
  -d '{
    "displayName": "DISPLAY_NAME",
    "description": "DESCRIPTION",
    "adk_agent_definition": {
      "tool_settings": {
        "tool_description": "TOOL_DESCRIPTION"
      },
      "reasoning_engine":
"projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/reasoningEngines/ADK_DEPLOYMENT_ID"
    }
  }'
```

Replace the following:

- `PROJECT_ID`: the ID of your Google Cloud project.
- `APP_ID`: the ID of the Agentspace app.
- `AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME`: the resource name of the agent registration to be updated.
- `DISPLAY_NAME`: the display name of the agent.
- `DESCRIPTION`: the description of the agent.
- `TOOL_DESCRIPTION`: the description of the agent used by the LLM to route requests to the agent. Must properly describe what the agent does.
- `ADK_DEPLOYMENT_ID`: The id of the reasoning engine endpoint where the ADK agent is deployed.

## View your agent

To view your agent after you've registered it, run the following curl command:

```
Unset
curl -X GET \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \
  "https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME"
```

Replace the following:

- **PROJECT\_ID**: the ID of your Google Cloud project.
- **APP\_ID**: the ID of the Agentspace app
- **AGENT\_RESOURCE\_NAME**: the resource name of the agent registration to be updated

## List agents

To view your agents after you've created it, run the following curl command:

```
Unset
curl -X GET -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth
print-access-token)"
  -H "Content-Type: application/json"
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID"
  "https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/collections/default_collection/engines/APP_ID/assistants/default_assistant/agents"
```

Replace the following:

- **PROJECT\_ID**: the ID of your Google Cloud project.



- `APP_ID`: the ID of the Agentspace app

## Delete an agent

To delete a registration of an agent, run the following curl command:

```
Unset
curl -X DELETE \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \
  "https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME"
```

Replace the following:

- `PROJECT_ID`: the ID of your Google Cloud project.
- `APP_ID`: the ID of the Agentspace app
- `AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME`: the resource name of the agent registration to be deleted

## Get answers from an Agent using the Agentspace app

Let's consider the following OAuth credentials:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud console interface for configuring an OAuth 2.0 client. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Overview, Branding, Audience, Clients (selected), Data Access, and Verification Center. The main content area is titled 'Client ID for Web application' and includes a 'Delete' button. It features several sections: 'Name' (MyPreciousAgent), 'Additional information' (Client ID, Creation date), 'Client secrets' (Client secret, Creation date, Status: Enabled), 'Authorized JavaScript origins' (with an 'Add URI' button), and 'Authorized redirect URIs' (with an 'Add URI' button). A note at the bottom states: 'Note: It may take 5 minutes to a few hours for settings to take effect'. At the very bottom, there are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons.

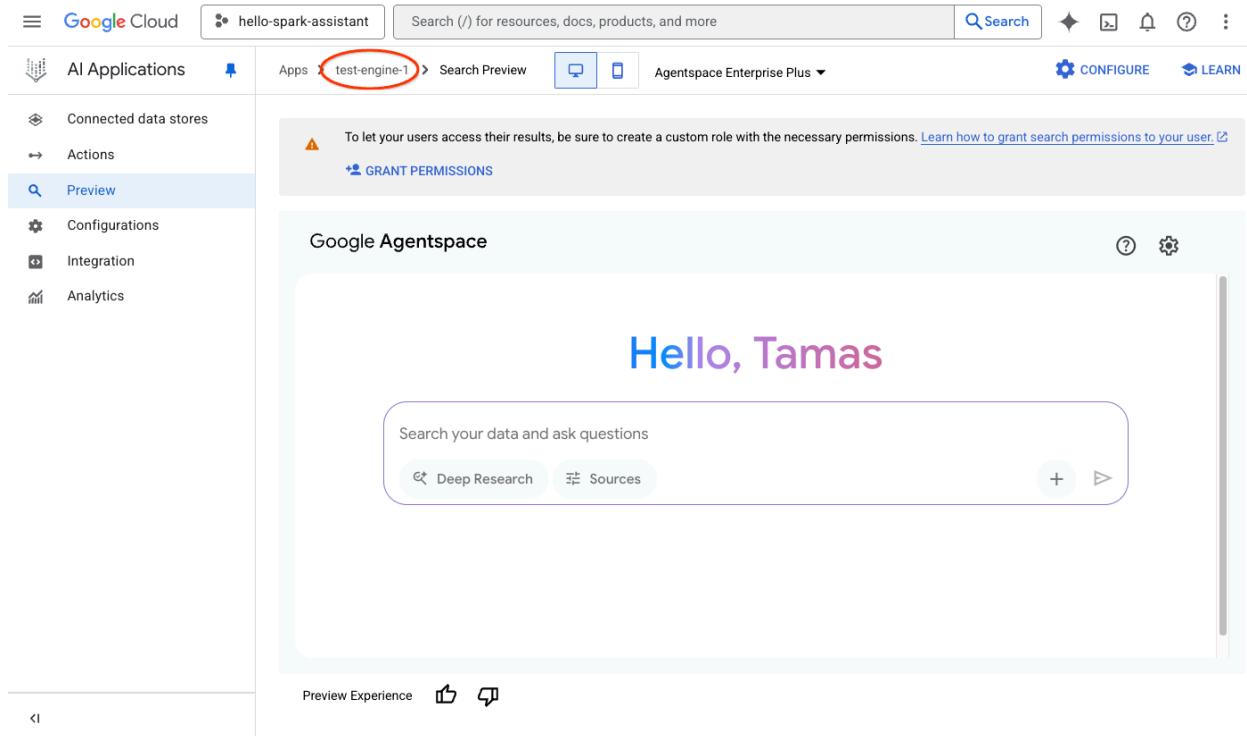
In this example, the OAuth credentials have the name MyPreciousAgent. Suppose that the OAuth config (see [Authorization](#)) of this Agent is set up in Agentspace with `MyPreciousAgent` credentials and with the following authorization URL:

```
https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/v2/auth?client_id=
OAUTH_CLIENT_ID
&&scope=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fgmail.send&incl
ude_granted_scopes=true&response_type=code&access_type=offline&pr
ompt=consent
```

In this authorization URL, the authorization requires scope `https://www.googleapis.com/gmail.send`. This means that Agentspace asks you for consent to send GMail emails (and nothing else!) on the user's behalf for MyPreciousAgent. Note that the redirect URI is missing from the authorization URL, that's because Agentspace automatically adds `https://vertexaisearch.cloud.google.com/oauth-redirect` as per [Authorization](#).

To start a conversation with an agent, do the following:

1. In the Google Cloud console, go to [the Agentspace page](#).
2. On the Apps page, select the Agentspace app to which you added the agents.



3. In the main menu, select **Integration**.

Google Cloud hello-spark-assistant Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more Search

AI Applications Apps > test-engine-1 > Integration LEARN

Connected data stores  
Actions  
Preview  
Configurations  
Integration  
Analytics

To let your users access their results, be sure to create a custom role with the necessary permissions. [Learn how to grant search permissions to your user.](#)  
GRANT PERMISSIONS

WEB APP API

**Enable the Web App**

Create a secure web page for your search app. Users can sign in using their credentials

**Language of the user interface**  
Auto

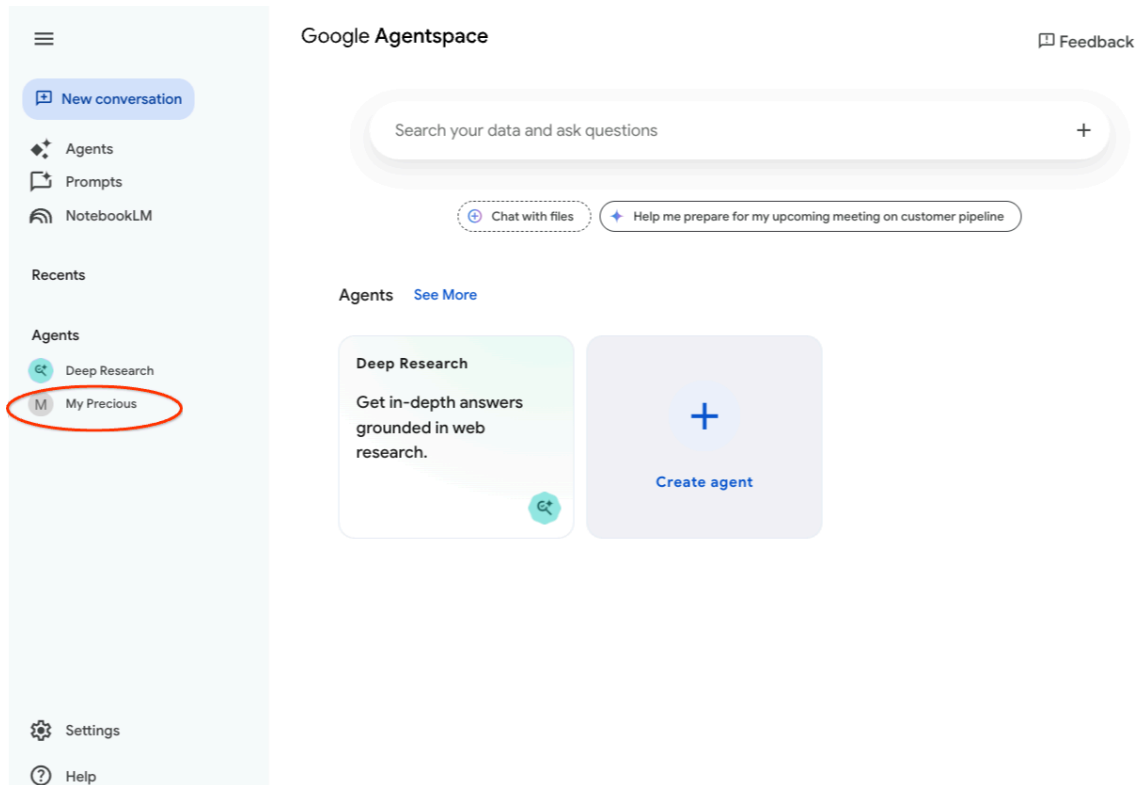
**The link to your web app:**  
`https://vertexaisearch.cloud.google.com/home/cid/62dbf7d0-00e5-4d03-aedf-3bfe1f93b817` COPY  
Copy and share this link with your users

SAVE

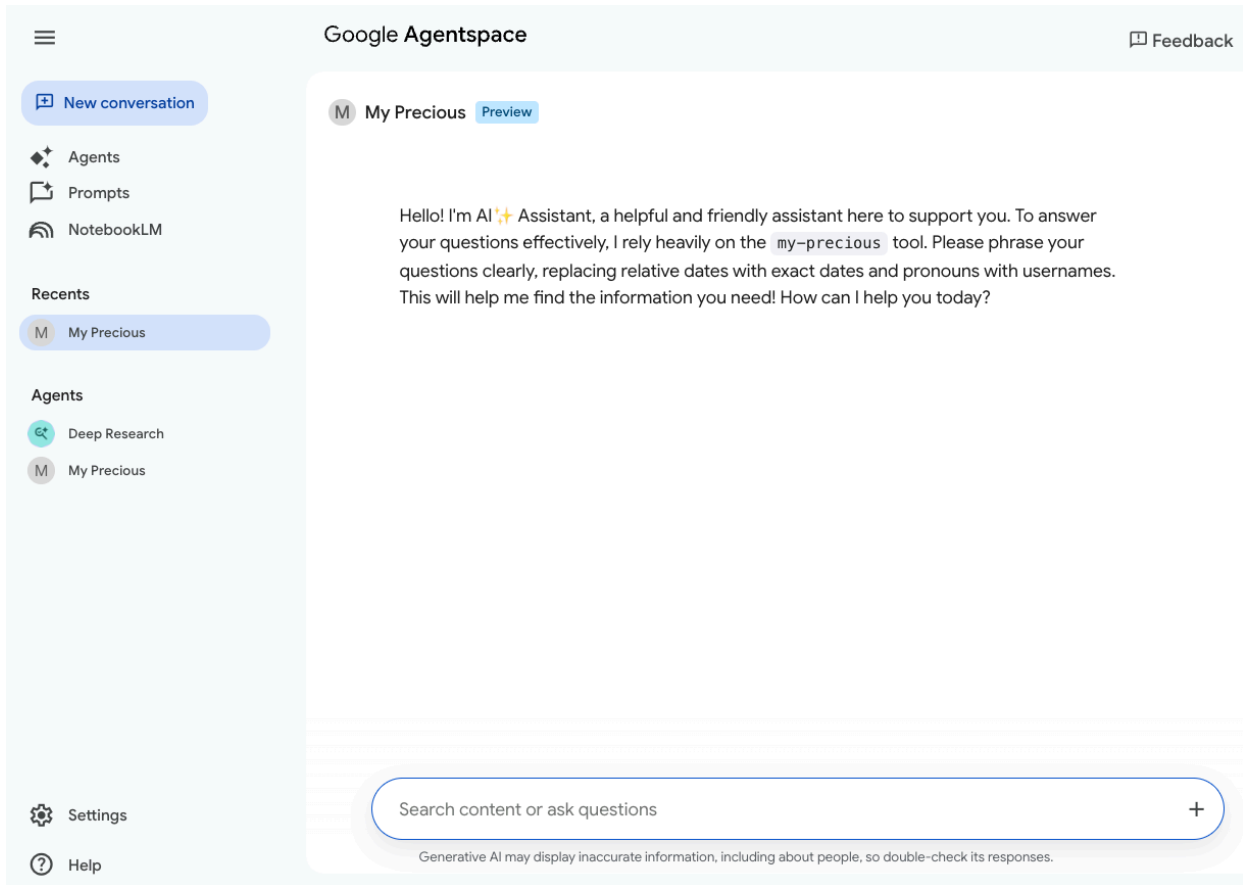
4. Make sure that **Enable the Web App** is enabled.
5. In **The link to your web app**, click **Copy** and navigate to this link in your browser.

To start a conversation with an agent, do the following:

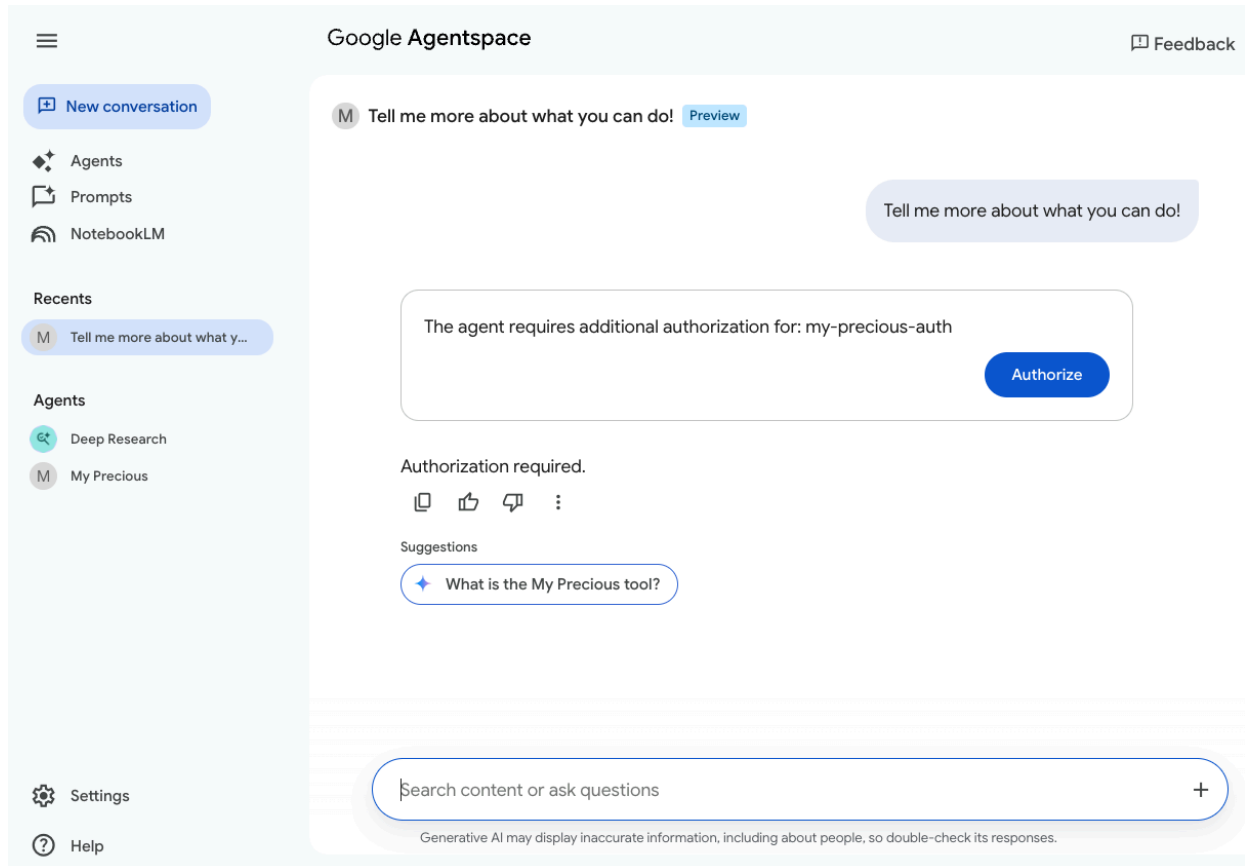
1. In the app navigation menu, in the **Agents** section, click the agent that you created.



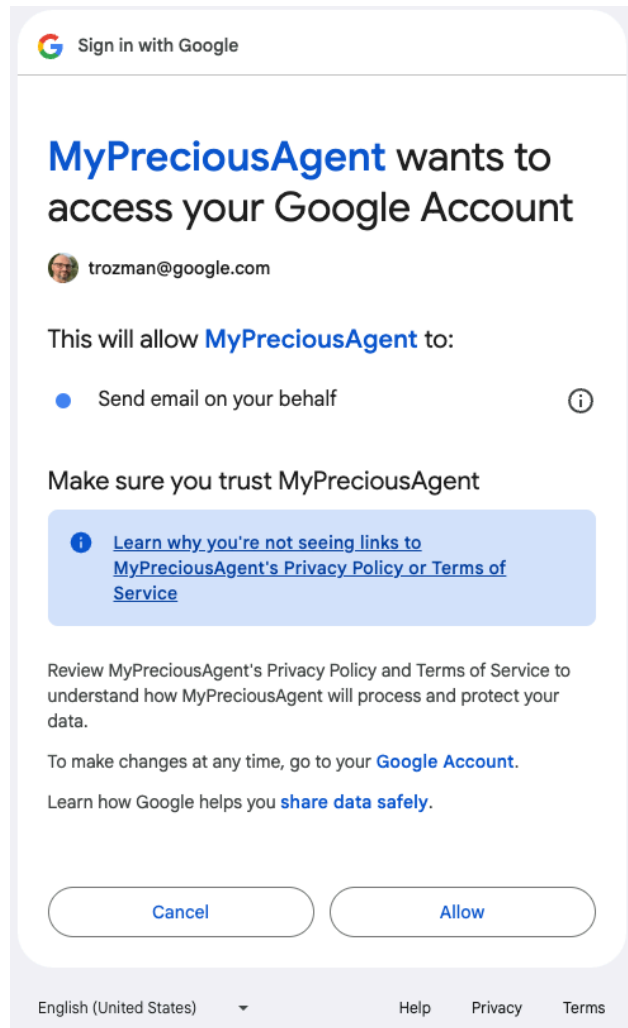
2. In the selected agent, search for the required content or ask questions:



3. If this is the first time you're trying to use the agent, Agentspace requires authorization. Click **Authorize** to start the OAuth authorization:

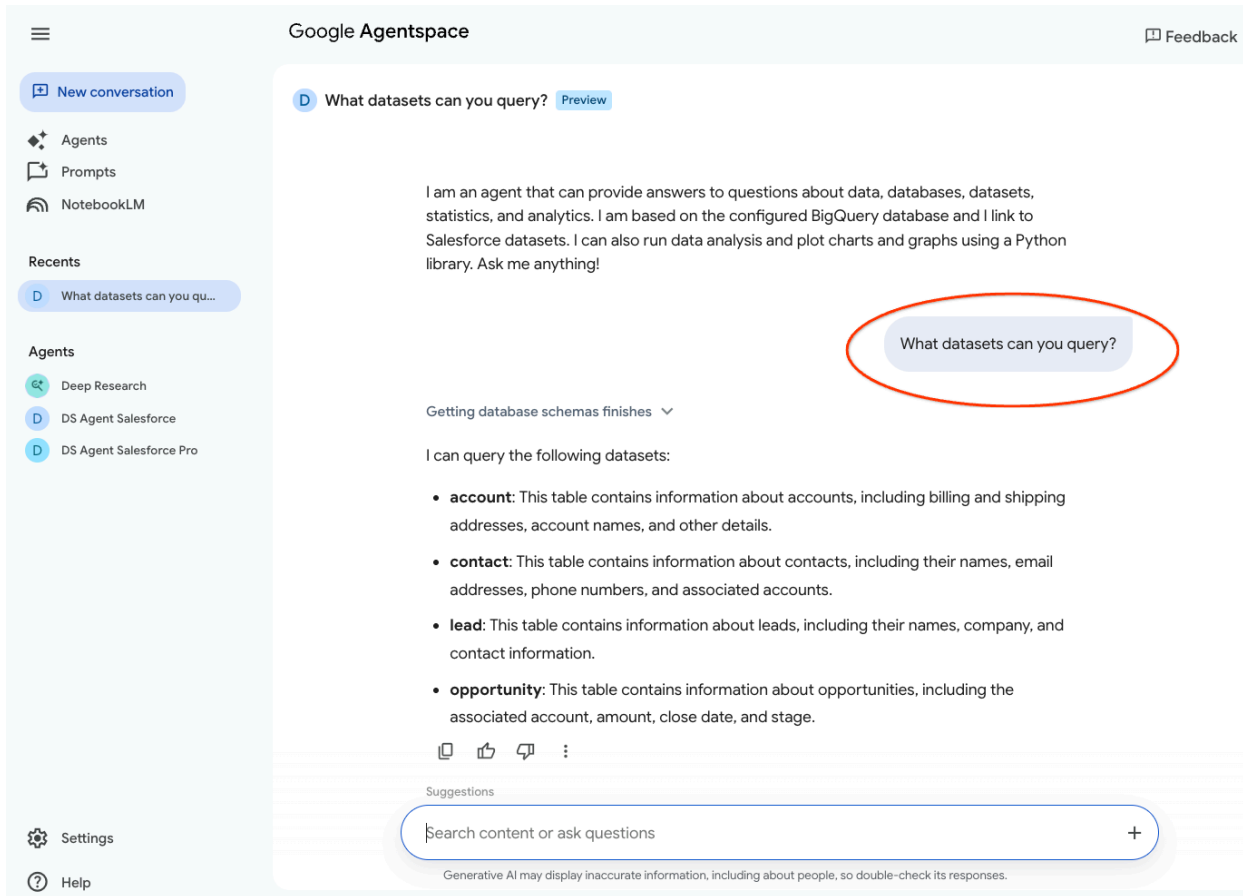


4. In the OAuth dialog, click **Allow** to allow the selected agent to send emails on your behalf:



After the consent is granted Agentspace invokes the agent :





## Get answers using the API

To answers from your agent using the assistant API, run the following curl command:

```
Unset
curl -X POST \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -H "X-Goog-User-Project: PROJECT_ID" \
  "https://discoveryengine.googleapis.com/v1alpha/projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/collections/default_collection/engines/APP_ID/assistants/default_assistant:streamAssist" \
  -d '{
    "name":
    "projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/collections/default_collection/engines/APP_ID/assistants/default_assistant",
```

```
"query": {
  "text": "QUERY"
},
"session":
"projects/PROJECT_ID/locations/global/collections/default_collection/eng
ines/APP_ID/sessions/-",
"assistSkippingMode": "REQUEST_ASSIST",
"answerGenerationMode": "AGENT",
"agentsConfig": {
  "agent": "AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME"
}
}'
```

Replace the following:

- `PROJECT_ID`: the ID of your Google Cloud project.
- `APP_ID`: the ID of the app.
- `QUERY`: the query.
- `AGENT_RESOURCE_NAME`: the resource name of the registered agent you want to chat with.