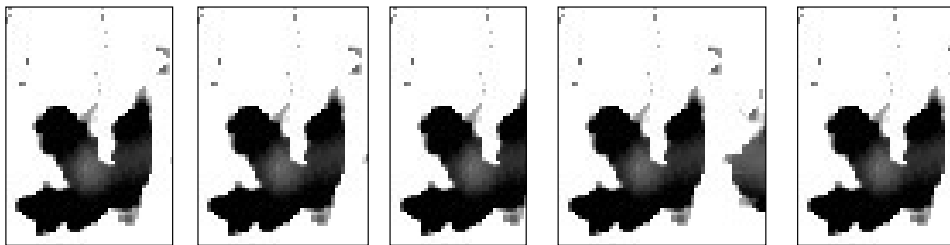


Original
Images



Removed
Images



'Duplicate'
Thresholding

Kept
Images

