

SMDH

$n = 89$   
 $k = 35$

$n = 31$   
 $k = 10$

$\beta_{\text{contrast}} = -0.47$

95% CI: -0.98 to 0.03

$p = 0.07$

Precision  $\left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{V_{\text{SMDH}}}} \right)$

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

High

Low

Sperm Competition Intensity

