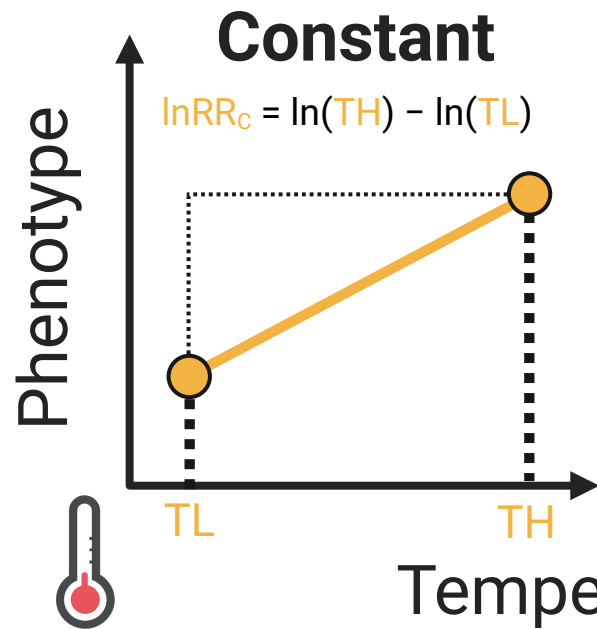
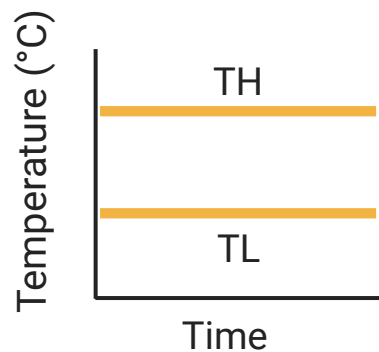
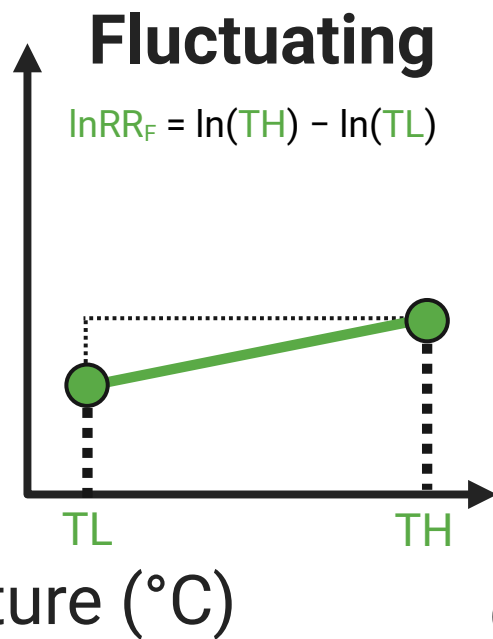
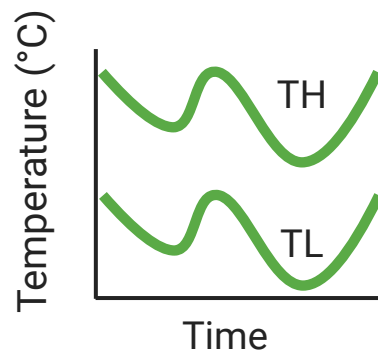


a)



b)



c)

$$PRRD = \frac{\ln RR_F - \ln RR_C}{(TH - TL)}$$

