Tabla de frecuencias

Martha Daniela Fernández Pérez

2022-06-27

Tablas de frecuencia Utilizamos la matriz iris							
Explo	ración de la matriz						
1 Exportación de matriz							
data(iris)							
2 Exploración de la matriz Tenemos 150 individuos y 5 variables							
dim(iris)							
## [1] 150 5							
3 Nombre de las columnas							
colnames(iris)							
## [1] "Sepal.Length" "Sepal.Width" "F	etal.Length" "Petal.Wid	th" "Species"					

iris\$Species

##	[1]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[7]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[13]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[19]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[25]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[31]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[37]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[43]	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa	setosa
##	[49]	setosa	setosa	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[55]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[61]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[67]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[73]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[79]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[85]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[91]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	versicolor
##	[97]	versicolor	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	${\tt versicolor}$	virginica	virginica
##	[103]	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica
##	[109]	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica
##	[115]	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica
##	[121]	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica
##	[127]	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica	virginica

```
## [133] virginica virginica virginica virginica virginica virginica
## [139] virginica virginica virginica virginica virginica virginica
## [145] virginica virginica virginica virginica virginica virginica
## Levels: setosa versicolor virginica
5.- Tipos de variables
str(iris)
## 'data.frame':
                    150 obs. of 5 variables:
## $ Sepal.Length: num 5.1 4.9 4.7 4.6 5 5.4 4.6 5 4.4 4.9 ...
## $ Sepal.Width : num 3.5 3 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.1 ...
   $ Petal.Length: num 1.4 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 ...
## $ Petal.Width : num 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 ...
  $ Species
                   : Factor w/ 3 levels "setosa", "versicolor", ...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
6.- En busca de valores perdidos
anyNA(iris)
## [1] FALSE
                       Generación de tablas NO AGRUPADAS
                       1.- Convertir la matriz de datos a un data frame, se
                       agrupan los valores para la variable Petal.Length y se
                       calcula la frecuencia absoluta.
                       r
                       tabla PL<-as.data.frame(table(PL=iris$Petal.Length))</pre>
                       2.- visualización de la tabla de contingencia de la
                       variable Petal.Length(PL) y su respectiva frecuencia
                       absoluta.
                       r tabla PL
                       ##
                              PL Freq ## 1
                                                    1 ## 2
                                               1
                                                            1.1
                                                                    1
                       ## 3 1.2
                                    2 ## 4
                                             1.3
                                                    7 ## 5
                                                            1.4
                                                                   13
                       ## 6 1.5
                                   13 ## 7 1.6
                                                    7 ## 8 1.7
                                                                    4
                       ## 9 1.9
                                    2 ## 10
                                               3
                                                    1 ## 11 3.3
                                                                    2
                       ## 12 3.5
                                    2 ## 13 3.6
                                                    1 ## 14 3.7
                                                                    1
                       ## 15 3.8
                                    1 ## 16 3.9
                                                    3 ## 17
                                                                    5
                                    3 ## 19 4.2
                       ## 18 4.1
                                                    4 ## 20 4.3
                                                                    2
                       ## 21 4.4
                                    4 ## 22 4.5
                                                    8 ## 23 4.6
                       ## 24 4.7
                                    5 ## 25 4.8
                                                    4 ## 26 4.9
                                                                    5
                       ## 27
                                    4 ## 28 5.1
                                                    8 ## 29 5.2
                                                                    2
                             5
                                    2 ## 31 5.4
                                                    2 ## 32 5.5
                                                                    3
                       ## 30 5.3
                       ## 33 5.6
                                    6 ## 34 5.7
                                                    3 ## 35 5.8
                                                                    3
                       ## 36 5.9
                                    2 ## 37
                                                    2 ## 38 6.1
                                               6
                                                                    3
                       ## 39 6.3
                                    1 ## 40 6.4
                                                    1 ## 41 6.6
                       ## 42 6.7
                                    2 ## 43 6.9
                       3.- Crear la tabla completa
                       r tabla1<-transform(tabla_PL,
                       freqAc=cumsum(Freq),
```

Tablas agrupadas

Nota: se debe tener previamente el cálculo de la amplitud y Rango.

RelAc=round(cumsum(prop.table(Freq)),3))

Rel=round(prop.table(Freq),3),

1.- Agrupación de la variable en clases (8 clases)8 renglones.

tabla_clases

```
##
     Petal.Length Freq
## 1 (0.994,1.74]
                    48
## 2 (1.74,2.48]
                     2
## 3
     (2.48, 3.21]
                     1
## 4 (3.21,3.95]
                    10
## 5 (3.95,4.69]
                    29
## 6 (4.69,5.43]
                    32
## 7
      (5.43, 6.16]
                    22
## 8 (6.16,6.91]
                     6
```

2.- Construcción de tabla completa

tabla2

```
Petal.Length Freq freqAc
##
                               Rel RelAc
## 1 (0.994,1.74]
                   48
                           48 0.320 0.320
## 2
     (1.74, 2.48]
                    2
                          50 0.013 0.333
## 3
     (2.48, 3.21]
                    1
                          51 0.007 0.340
## 4 (3.21,3.95]
                  10
                          61 0.067 0.407
## 5 (3.95,4.69]
                   29
                          90 0.193 0.600
## 6
     (4.69, 5.43]
                   32
                         122 0.213 0.813
## 7
      (5.43, 6.16]
                   22
                         144 0.147 0.960
## 8 (6.16,6.91]
                  6
                         150 0.040 1.000
```