

Reproducible Workflow

Loading and eye-balling a dataset

Daniela Palleschi

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Set-up

```
knitr::opts_chunk$set(eval = T, # evaluate = T for REPRODUCIBLE analyses
                        echo = T, # 'print code chunk?'
                        message = F, # print messages?
                        error = T, # render even if errors encountered?
                        warning = F) # print warnings?
```

```
library(beep) # beeps when code runs or fails
library(rbbt) # zotero plugin
```

```

## play sound if error encountered
### from: https://sejohnston.com/2015/02/24/make-r-beep-when-r-markdown-finishes-or-when-i
options(error = function(){ # Beep on error
  beepr::beep(sound = "wilhelm")
  Sys.sleep(2) #
})
## and when knitting is complete
.Last <- function() { # Beep on exiting session
  beepr::beep(sound = "ping")
  Sys.sleep(6) # allow to play for 6 seconds
}

# Create references.json file based on the citations in this script:
# 1. make sure you have 'bibliography: references/references.json' in the YAML
# 2. create a new folder called 'references'
# 3. run:
rbbt::bbt_update_bib("_workflow.qmd")

```

Workflow bare minimum

- self-contained project
 - everything available in one folder
 - e.g., RProjects
- README file
 - a markdown (.md) file
 - describing the folder/analysis structure

Winter (2019)

RProjects

- a folder containing
 - an .RProj file (which opens RStudio)
 - all folders/files required for a project
- File > New Project > New Directory > New Project > New Project > Create Project

README

- to create an .md file: File > New File > Markdown File
- create informative heading
 - describe project purpose
 - describe folders/scripts as they currently are
- save/Preview as README.md in the project folder

here

- here package
 - will always access the project folder
 - try running `here()` from within a project; what's the output?

Project folder structure

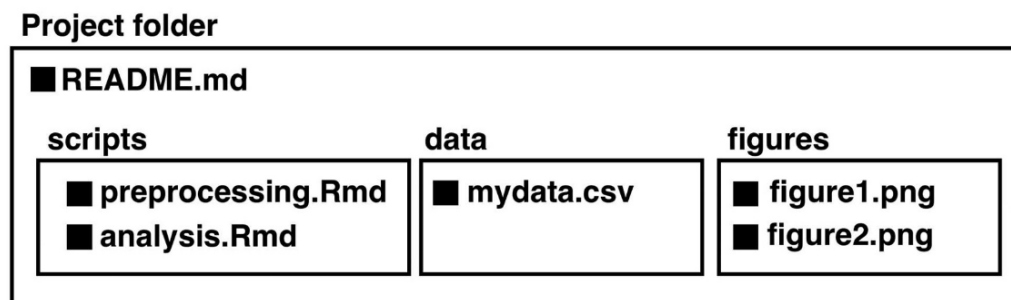


Figure 2.4. Folder structure for a data analysis project; black squares represent data files

Figure 1: Image source: Winter (2019)

Reproducible code

- is located within a project
 - which also contains all relevant data/files
- runs linearly (from top to bottom)
 - loads all required packages at the top

- uses file paths relative to its project
- is created/edited after running `Session > Restart R`
- at the very least, ends with a section (e.g., `# Session Info`) containing `sessionInfo()`
 - but other options: `renv` package, `targets` package, `docker` for environment containers

Checklist

RProject + `.RProj` + `README.md` + `data/` + `notes/` (a folder for your qmd files)

Scripts (`.qmd/.Rmd`) + load libraries at beginning + `sessionInfo()` at the end + chunks run linearly (top-to-bottom)

Session Info

```
sessionInfo()
```

R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15)

Platform: aarch64-apple-darwin20 (64-bit)

Running under: macOS Ventura 13.2.1

Matrix products: default

BLAS: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2-arm64/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib

LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2-arm64/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib

locale:

[1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8

attached base packages:

[1] stats graphics grDevices utils datasets methods base

other attached packages:

[1] magick_2.7.4 rbbt_0.0.0.9000 beepr_1.3

loaded via a namespace (and not attached):

[1] Rcpp_1.0.10	rstudioapi_0.14	knitr_1.42	magrittr_2.0.3
[5] hms_1.1.3	here_1.0.1	R6_2.5.1	rlang_1.1.0
[9] fastmap_1.1.1	fansi_1.0.4	httr_1.4.5	stringr_1.5.0

[13]	tools_4.2.3	xfun_0.38	audio_0.1-10	utf8_1.2.3
[17]	cli_3.6.1	htmltools_0.5.5	rprojroot_2.0.3	yaml_2.3.7
[21]	digest_0.6.31	tibble_3.2.1	lifecycle_1.0.3	tzdb_0.3.0
[25]	readr_2.1.4	fs_1.6.1	vctrs_0.6.1	curl_5.0.0
[29]	glue_1.6.2	evaluate_0.20	rmarkdown_2.21	stringi_1.7.12
[33]	compiler_4.2.3	pillar_1.9.0	jsonlite_1.8.4	pkgconfig_2.0.3

References

Winter, B. (2019). *Statistics for Linguists: An Introduction Using R*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315165547>