

Q?

A!

# FLIPDIAL

## A GENERATIVE MODEL FOR

## TWO-WAY

## VISUAL DIALOGUE

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UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD



CVPR, SALT LAKE CITY 2018

# TOWARD REAL-WORLD CONVERSATIONAL A.I.

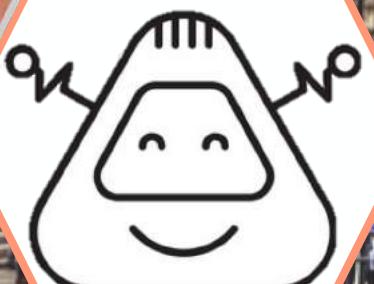
“Where is  
the bus  
stop?



# TOWARD REAL-WORLD CONVERSATIONAL A.I.

“Where is  
the bus  
stop?

“On the  
road to  
your  
right”

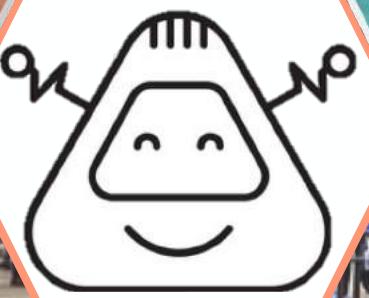


# TOWARD REAL-WORLD CONVERSATIONAL A.I.

“Where is  
the bus  
stop?

“On the  
road to  
your  
right”

Sensible  
response



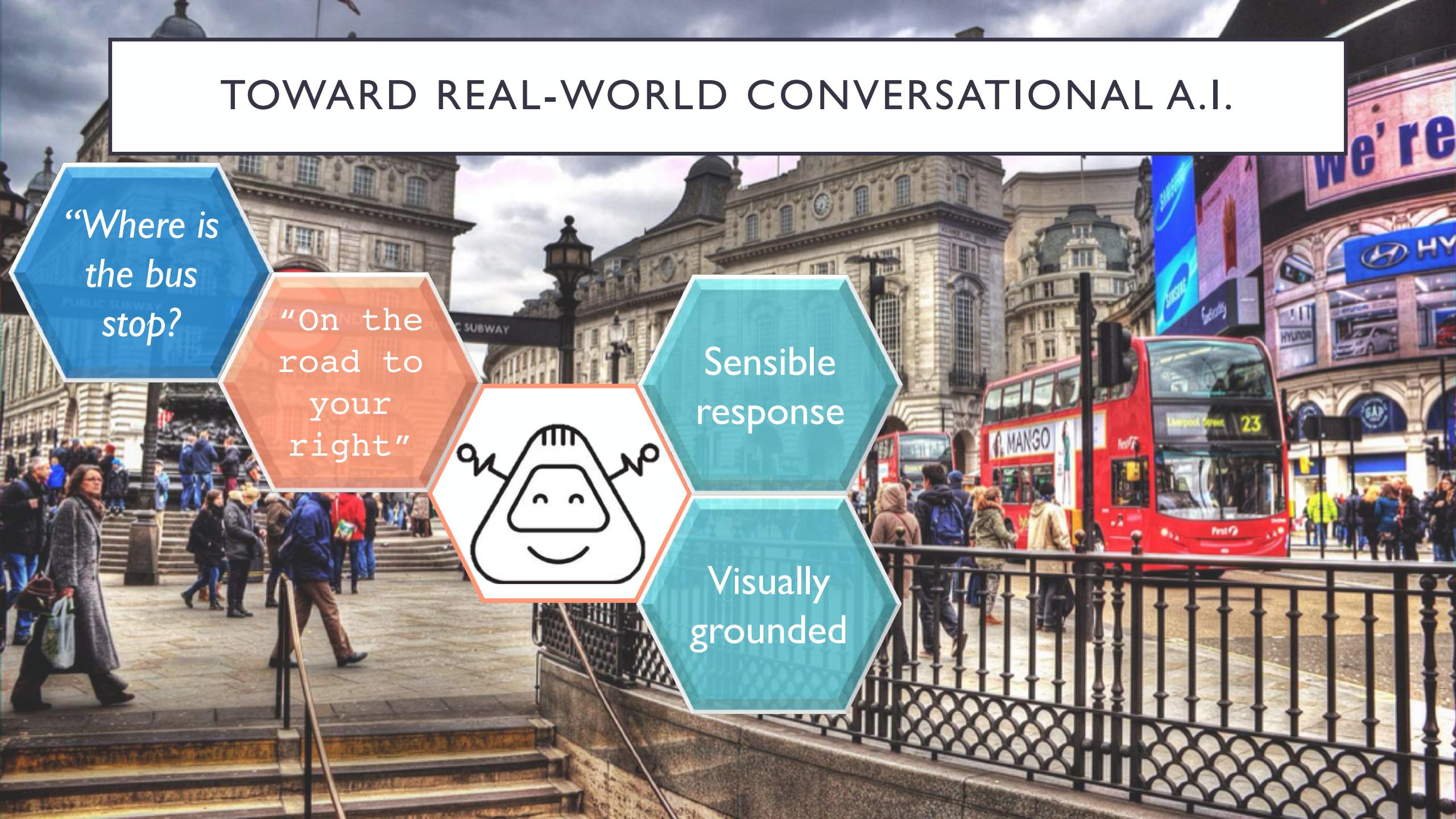
# TOWARD REAL-WORLD CONVERSATIONAL A.I.

“Where is  
the bus  
stop?

“On the  
road to  
your  
right”

Sensible  
response

Visually  
grounded



# TOWARD REAL-WORLD CONVERSATIONAL A.I.

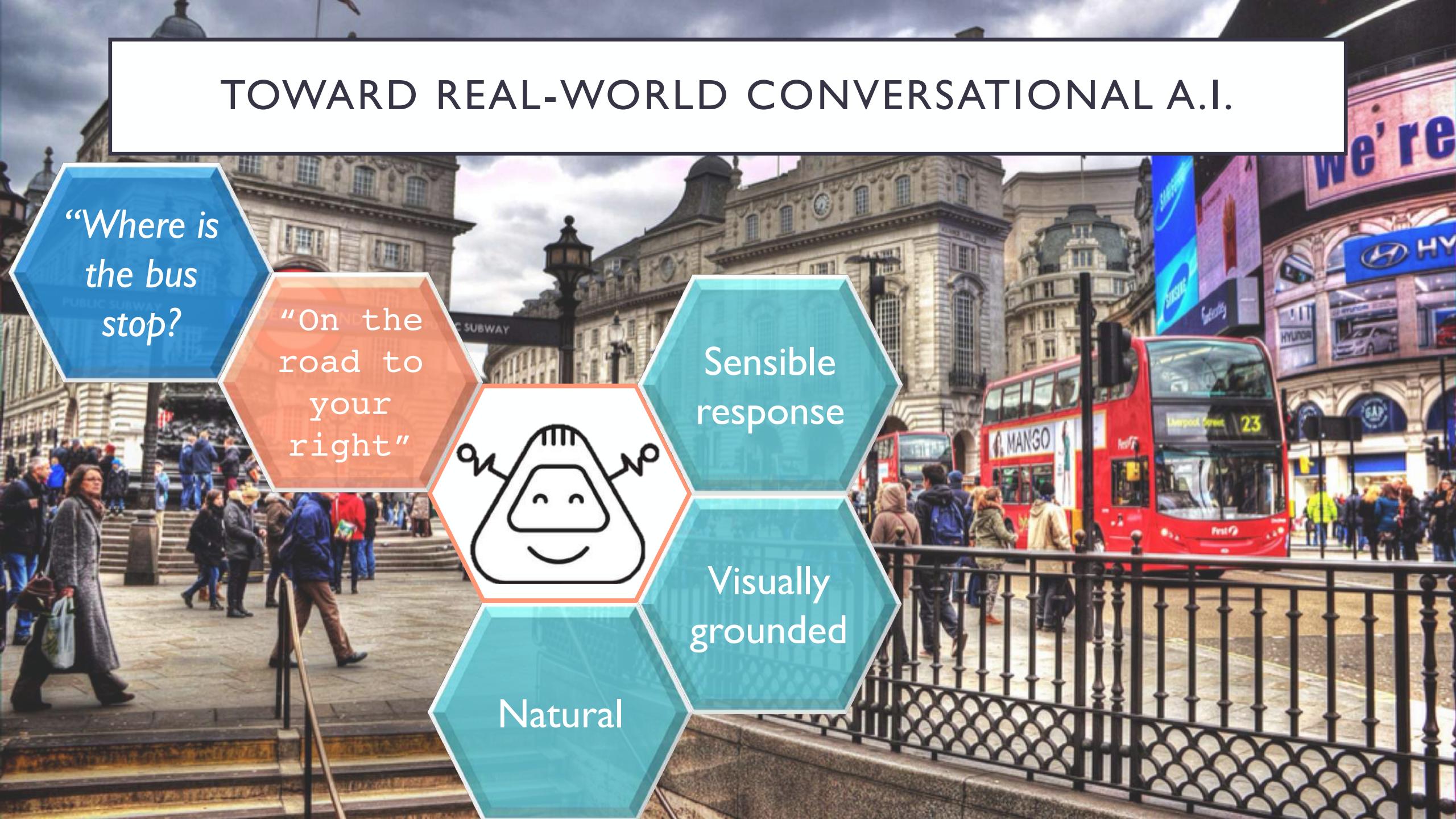
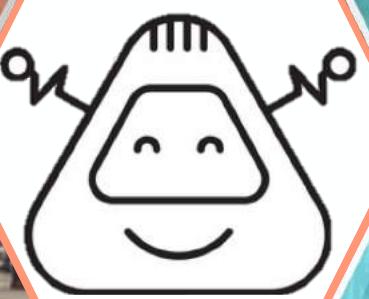
“Where is  
the bus  
stop?

“On the  
road to  
your  
right”

Sensible  
response

Visually  
grounded

Natural



# TOWARD REAL-WORLD CONVERSATIONAL A.I.

“Where is  
the bus  
stop?

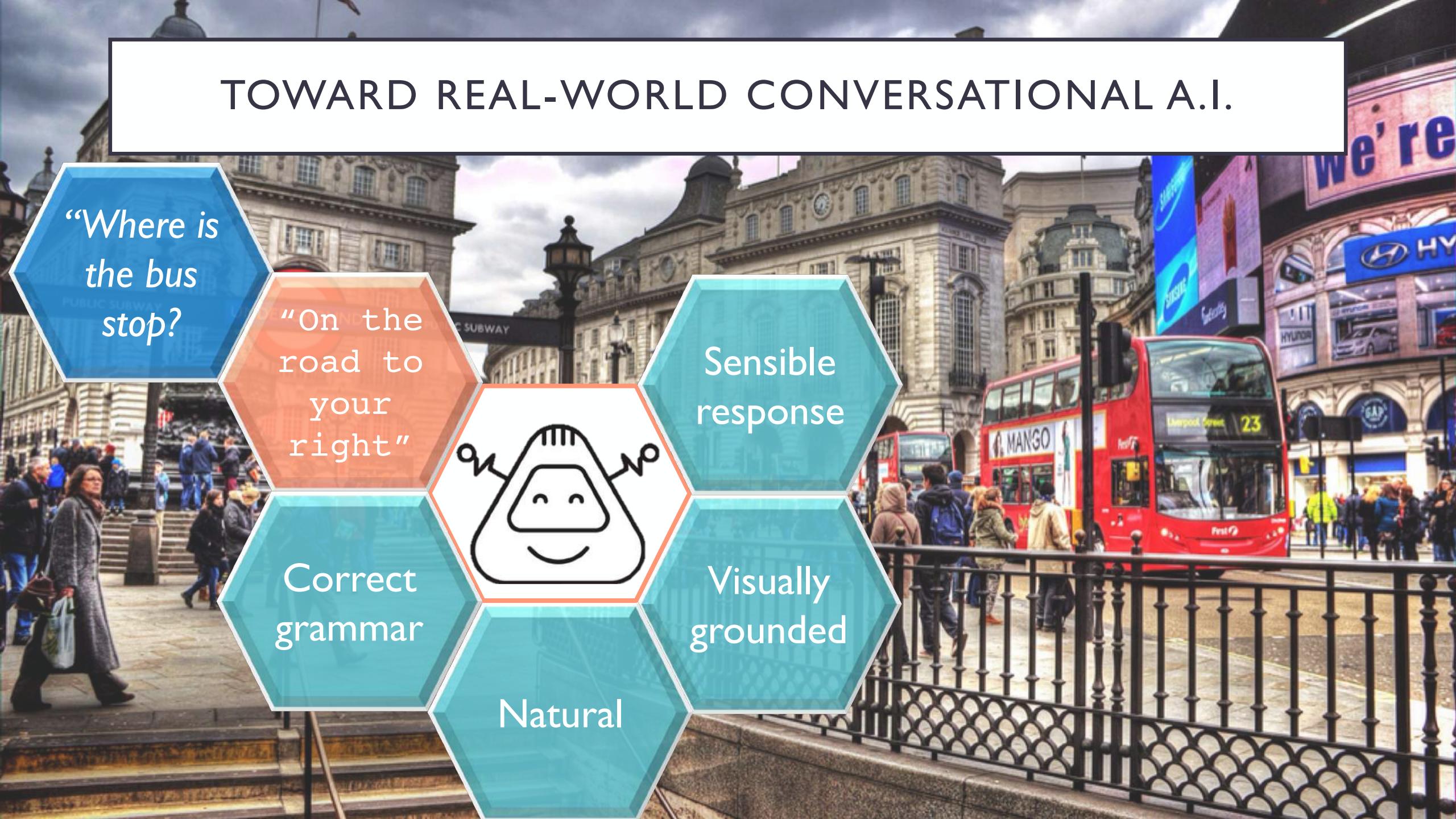
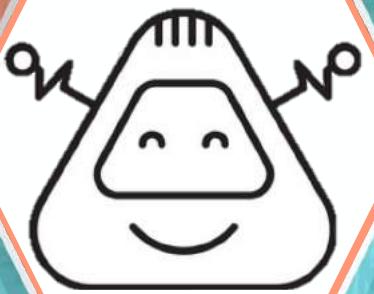
“On the  
road to  
your  
right”

Correct  
grammar

Natural

Sensible  
response

Visually  
grounded



Where is  
the bus  
stop?





Where is  
the bus  
stop?

On the  
road to  
your  
right



Where is  
the bus  
stop?

On the  
road to  
your  
right

Where  
do you  
want to  
go?

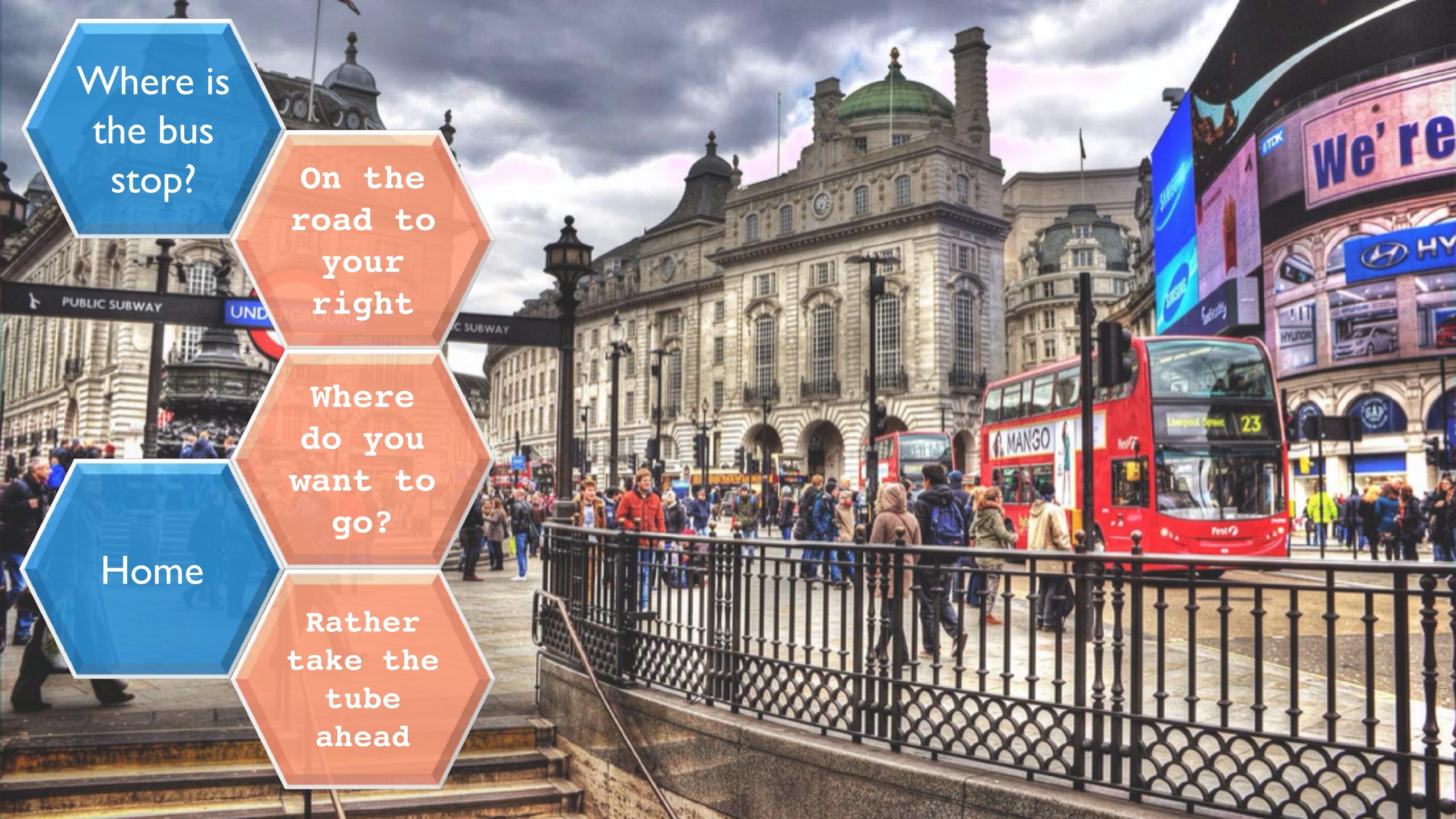


Where is  
the bus  
stop?

On the  
road to  
your  
right

Where  
do you  
want to  
go?

Home



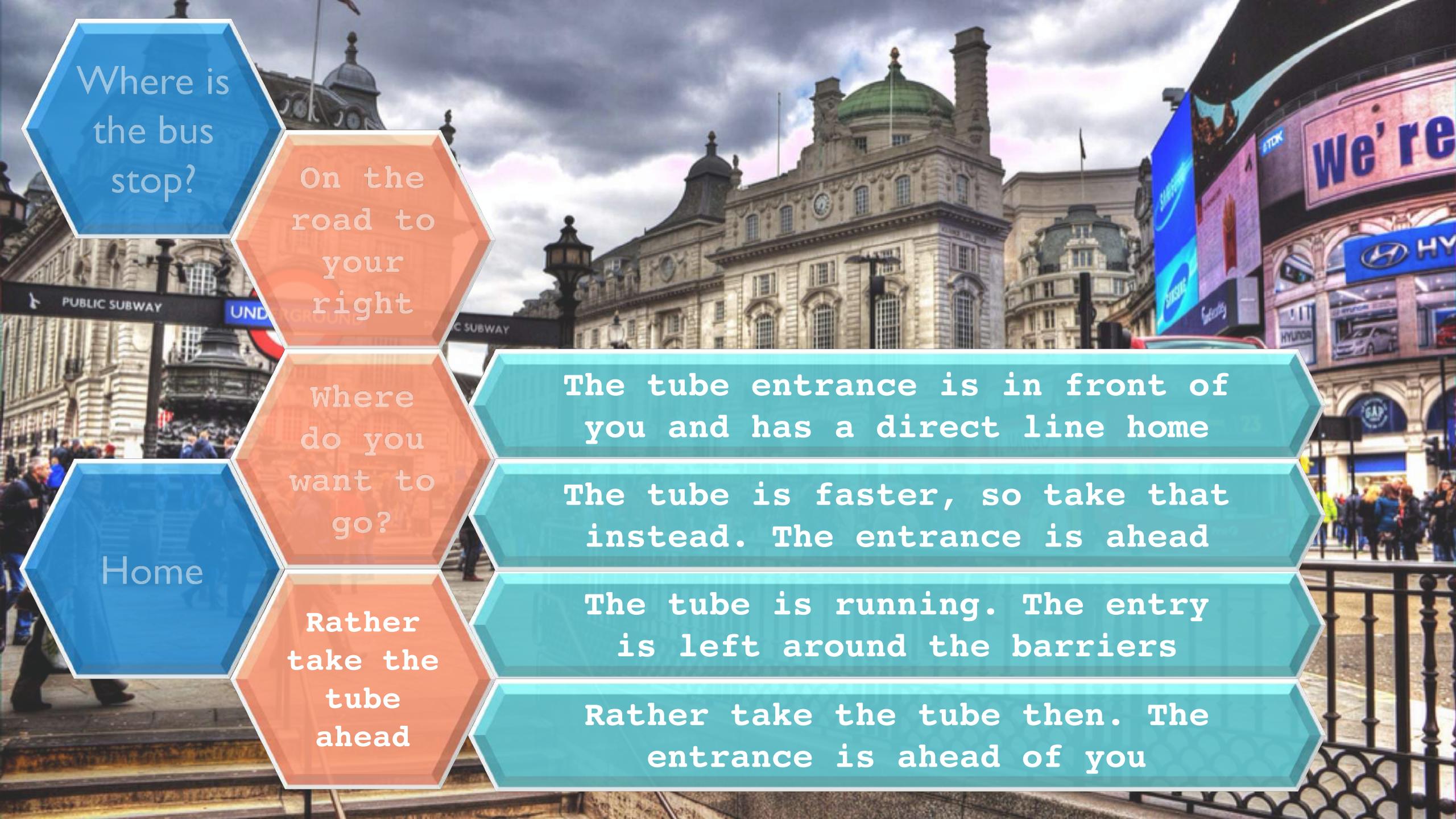
Where is  
the bus  
stop?

On the  
road to  
your  
right

Where  
do you  
want to  
go?

Home

Rather  
take the  
tube  
ahead



Where is  
the bus  
stop?

On the  
road to  
your  
right

Where  
do you  
want to  
go?

Home

Rather  
take the  
tube  
ahead

The tube entrance is in front of  
you and has a direct line home

The tube is faster, so take that  
instead. The entrance is ahead

The tube is running. The entry  
is left around the barriers

Rather take the tube then. The  
entrance is ahead of you

## ONE-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (1VD)



A street with people and balloons

## TWO-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (2VD)



A street with people and balloons

## ONE-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (1VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

on the left

Where are the balloons?

in the air

A street with people and balloons

## TWO-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (2VD)



A street with people and balloons

## ONE-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (1VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

on the left

Where are the balloons?

in the air

A street with people and balloons

## TWO-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (2VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

on the left

Where are the balloons?

in the air

A street with people and balloons

# CONDITIONAL VAE FOR IVD

Sohn et al. (2015), Kingma & Welling (2014)



image  $i$

$$\log p_{\theta}(a_t | i, c, h_t^+)$$

Blonde

A girl in a pink shirt eating a frosted donut

caption  $c$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	

dialogue history  $h_t^+ = \{h_{t-1}, q_t\}$

# CONDITIONAL VAE FOR IVD

Sohn et al. (2015), Kingma & Welling (2014)



image  $i$

A girl in a pink shirt eating a frosted donut

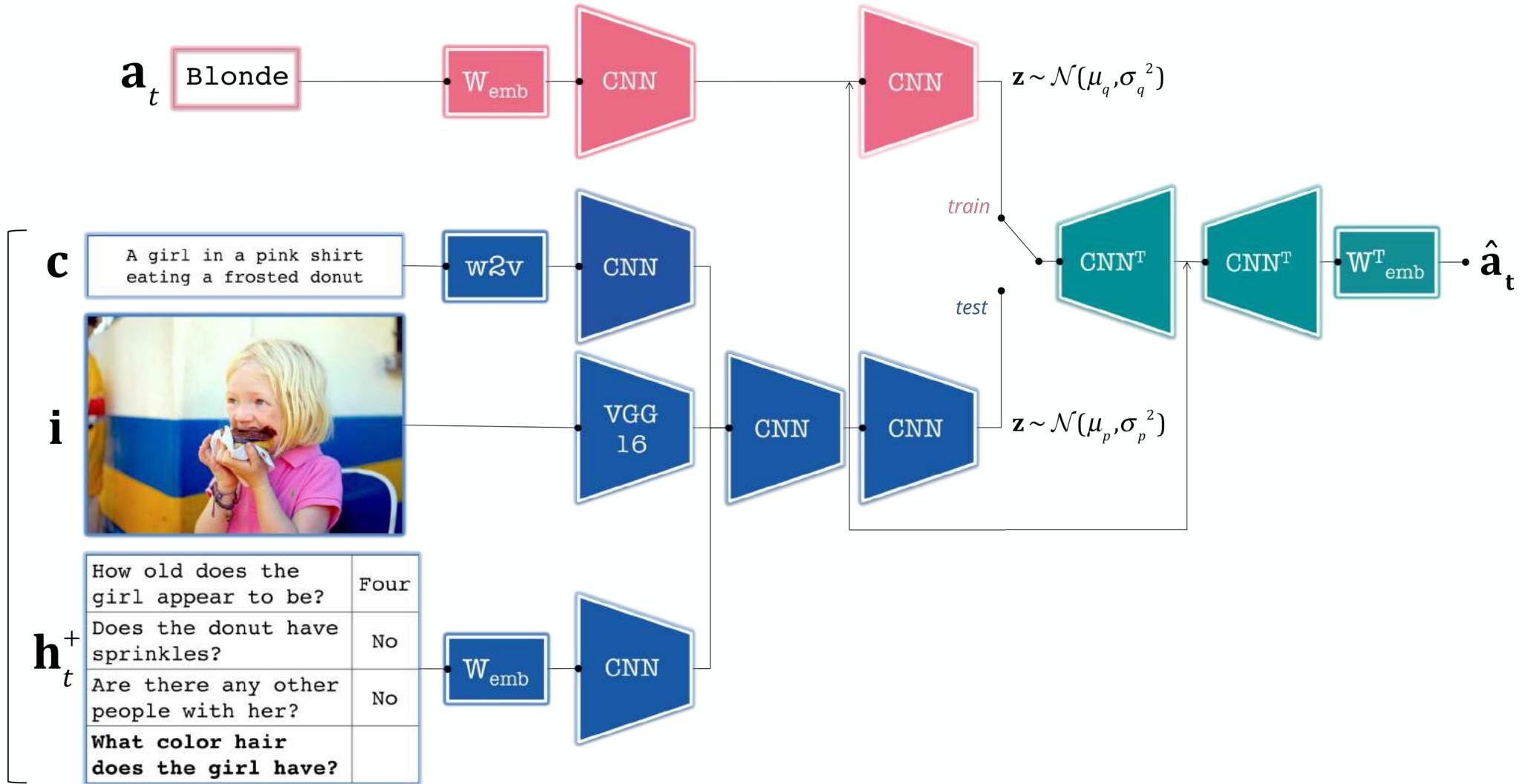
caption  $c$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
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What color hair does the girl have?	

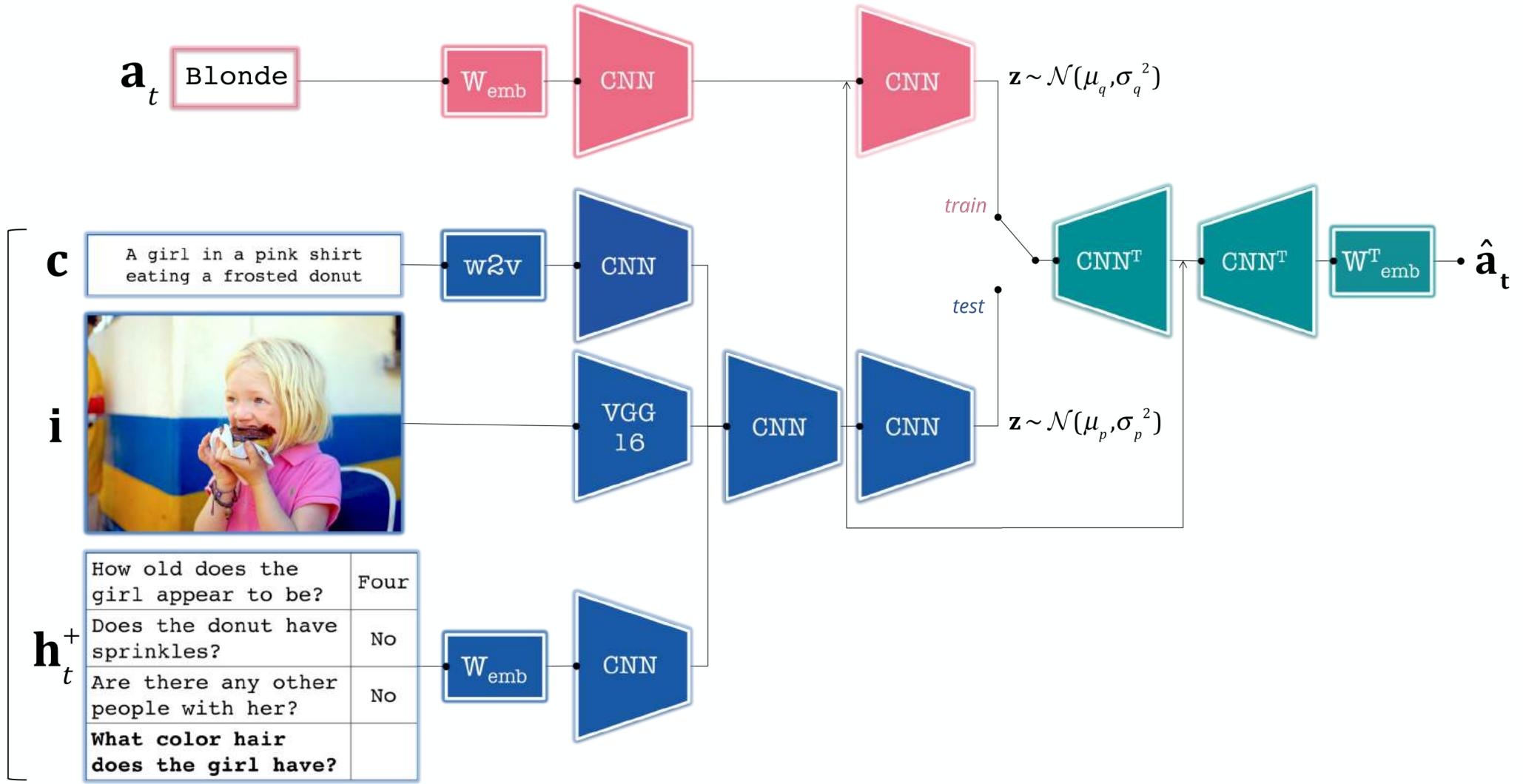
dialogue history  $\mathbf{h}_t^+ = \{\mathbf{h}_{t-1}, \mathbf{q}_t\}$

$$\log p_\theta(\mathbf{a}_t \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_\phi(z \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)} [\log p_\theta(\mathbf{a}_t \mid z, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_\phi(z \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \parallel p_\theta(z \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+))$$

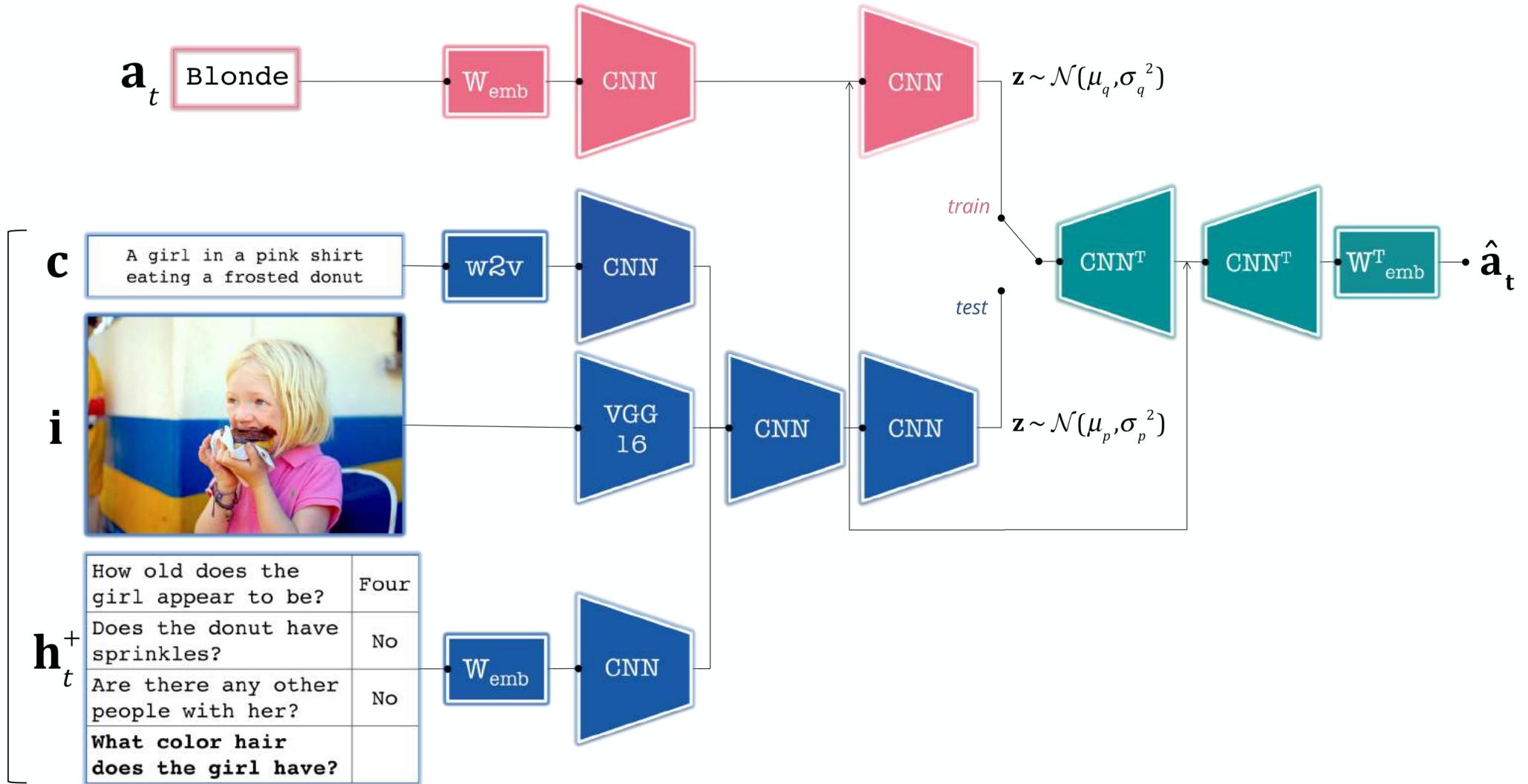
Blonde



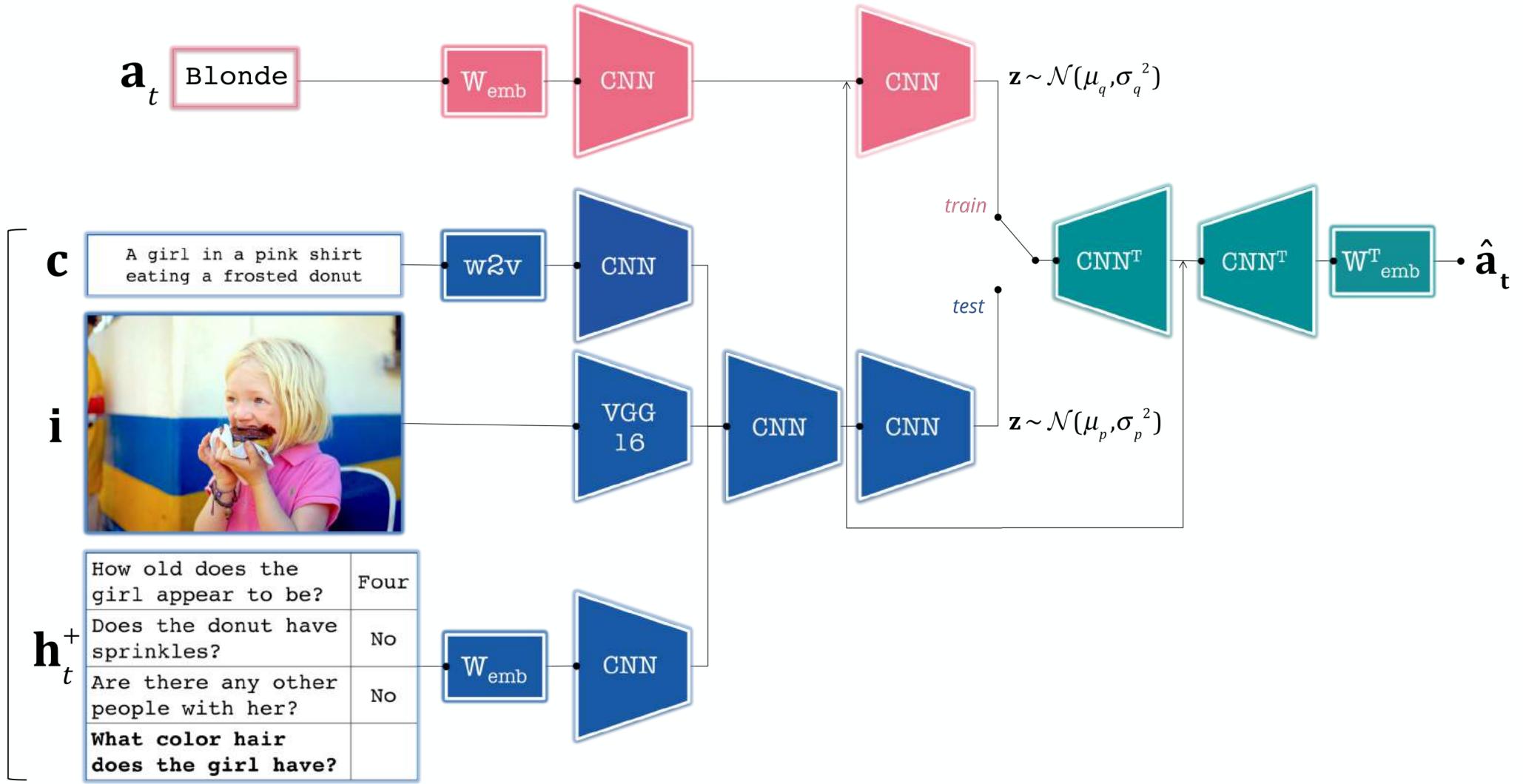
$$\log p_{\theta}(a_t | i, c, h_t^+) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_{\phi}(z | a_t, i, c, h_t^+)} [\log p_{\theta}(a_t | z, i, c, h_t^+)] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_{\phi}(z | a_t, i, c, h_t^+) \| p_{\theta}(z | i, c, h_t^+))$$



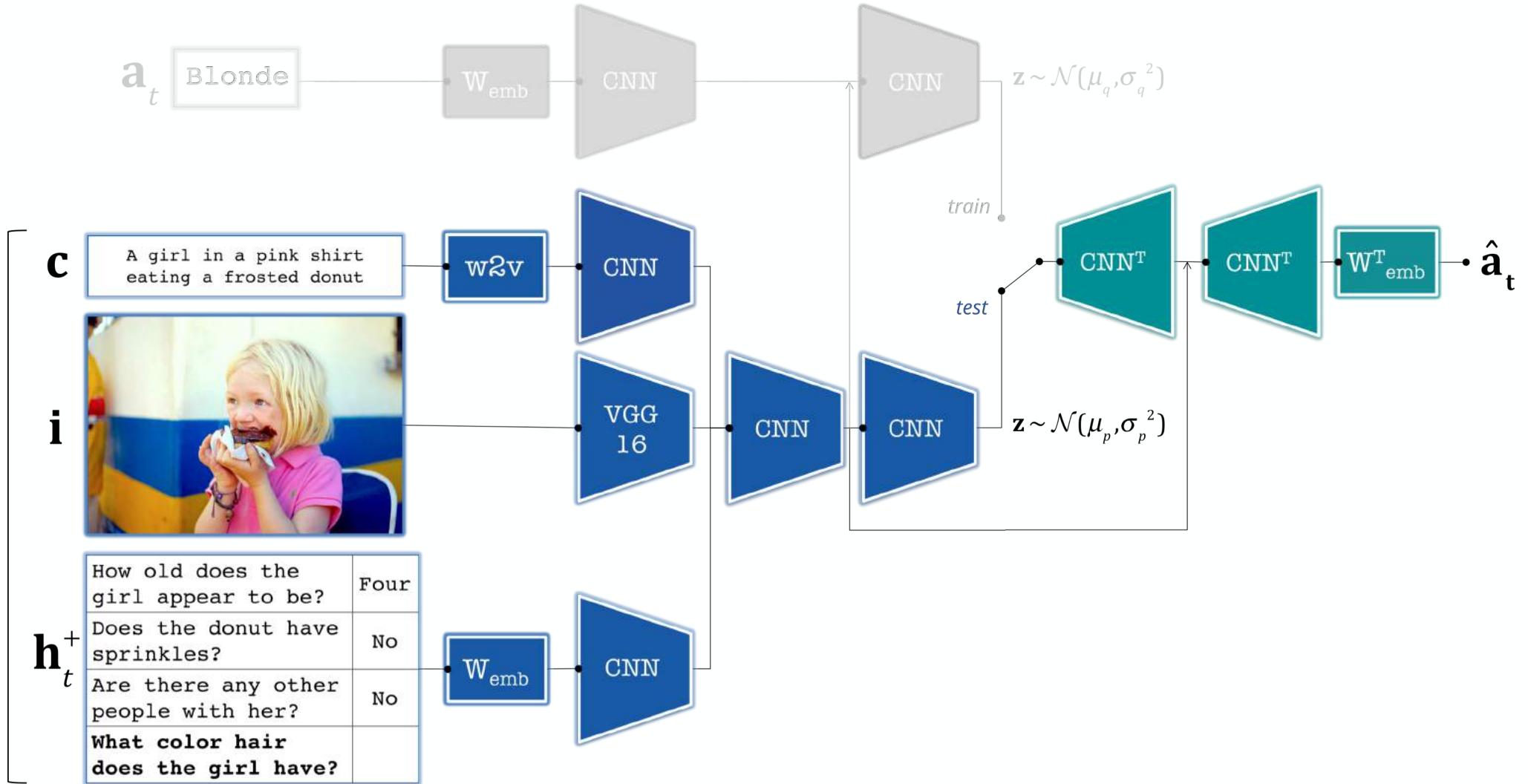
$$\begin{aligned} \log p_{\theta}(a_t | i, c, h_t^+) &\geq \mathbb{E}_{q_{\phi}(z | a_t, i, c, h_t^+)} [\log p_{\theta}(a_t | z, i, c, h_t^+)] \\ &\quad - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_{\phi}(z | a_t, i, c, h_t^+) \| p_{\theta}(z | i, c, h_t^+)) \end{aligned}$$



$$\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{a}_t \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_{\phi}(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)} [\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{a}_t \mid \mathbf{z}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_{\phi}(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \parallel p_{\theta}(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+))$$

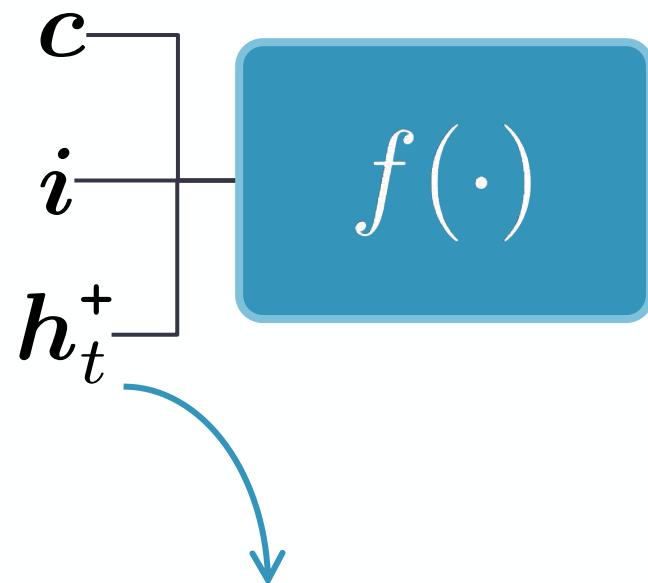


$$\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{a}_t \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_{\phi}(z \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)} [\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{a}_t \mid z, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_{\phi}(z \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \parallel p_{\theta}(z \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+))$$



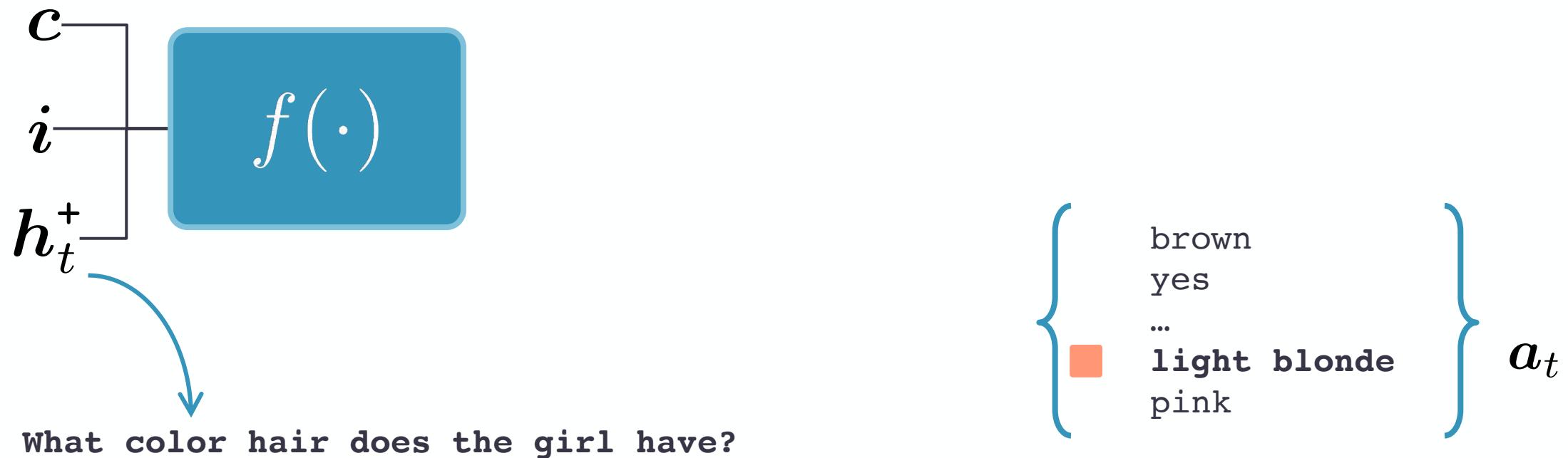
$$\log p_\theta(\mathbf{a}_t \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_\phi(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)} [\log p_\theta(\mathbf{a}_t \mid \mathbf{z}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+)] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_\phi(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{a}_t, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+) \parallel p_\theta(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}_t^+))$$

# IVD EVALUATION

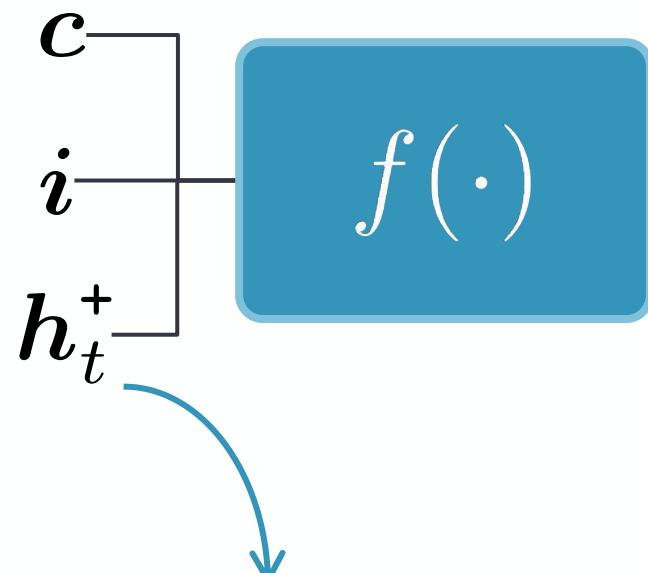


What color hair does the girl have?

# IVD EVALUATION



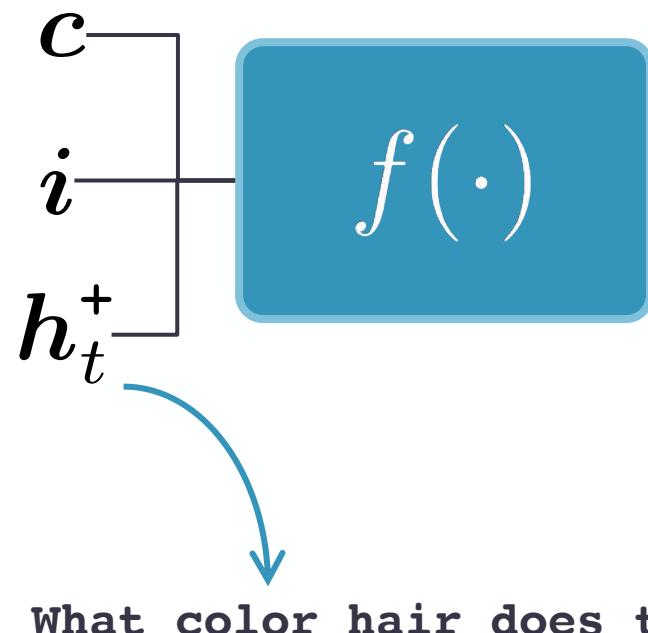
# IVD EVALUATION



What color hair does the girl have?

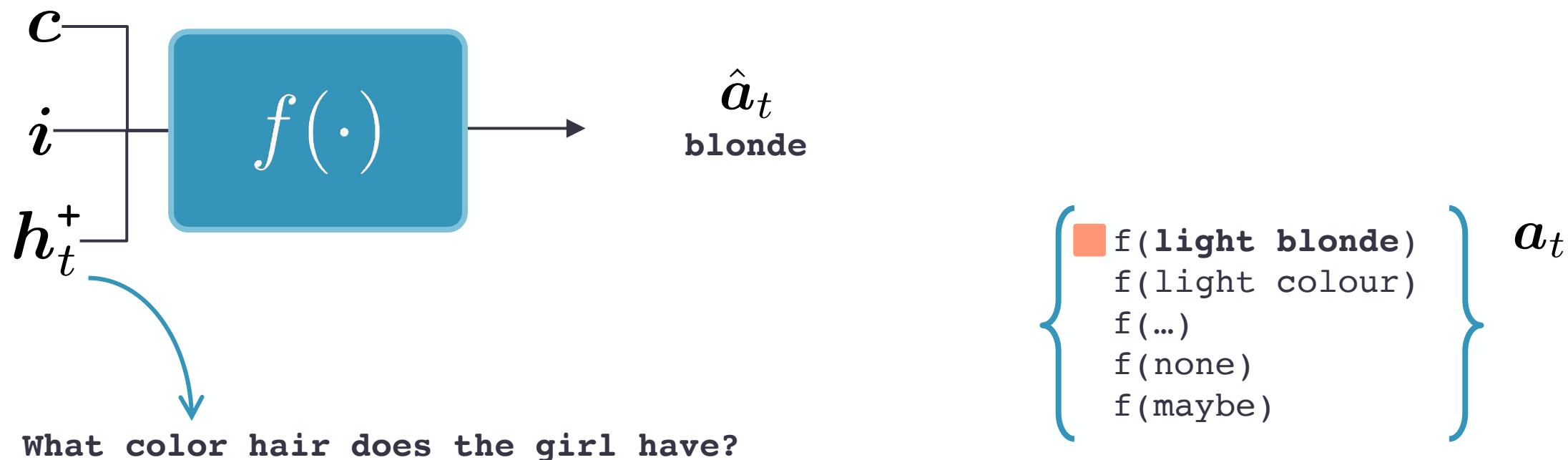
A set of possible hair colors, enclosed in curly braces. The colors listed are f(brown), f(yes), f(...), f(light blonde) (which is highlighted with an orange square), and f(pink). To the right of the set is the variable  $a_t$ .

# IVD EVALUATION

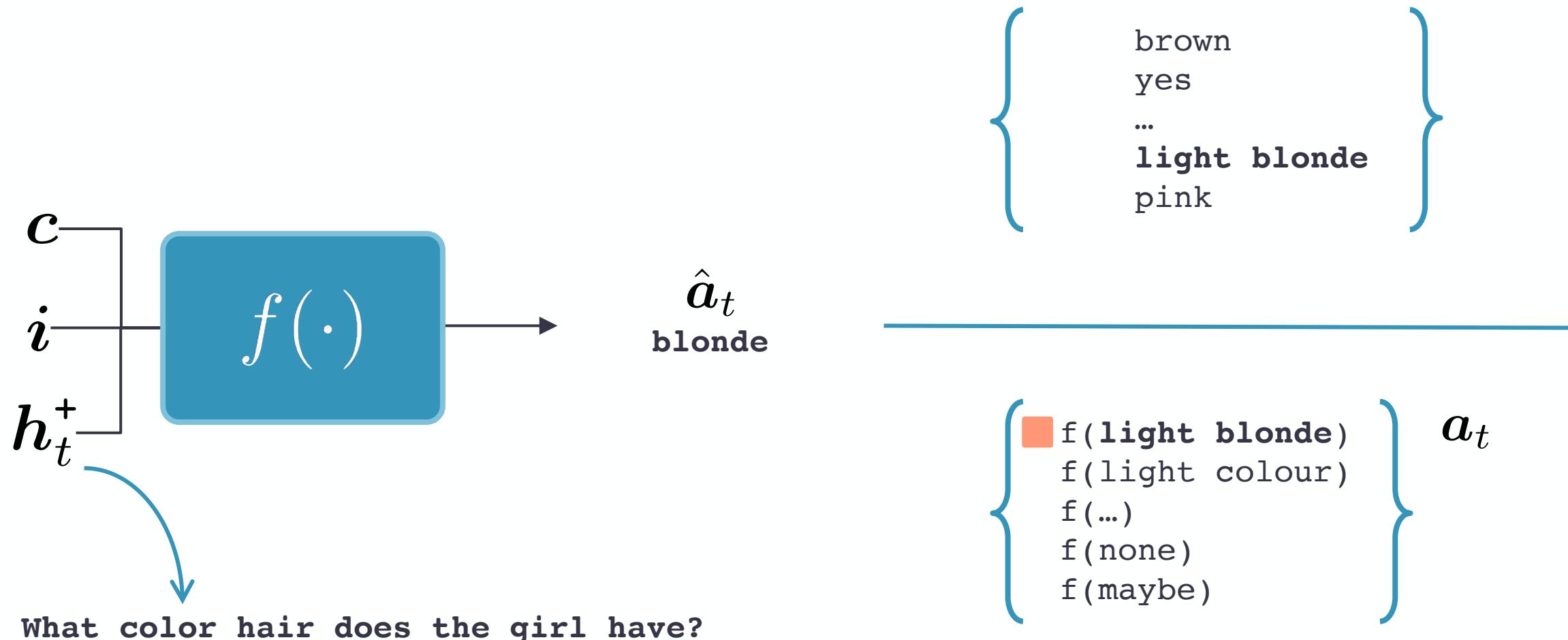


$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} f(\text{light blonde}) \\ f(\text{light colour}) \\ f(\dots) \\ f(\text{none}) \\ f(\text{maybe}) \end{array} \right\} a_t$

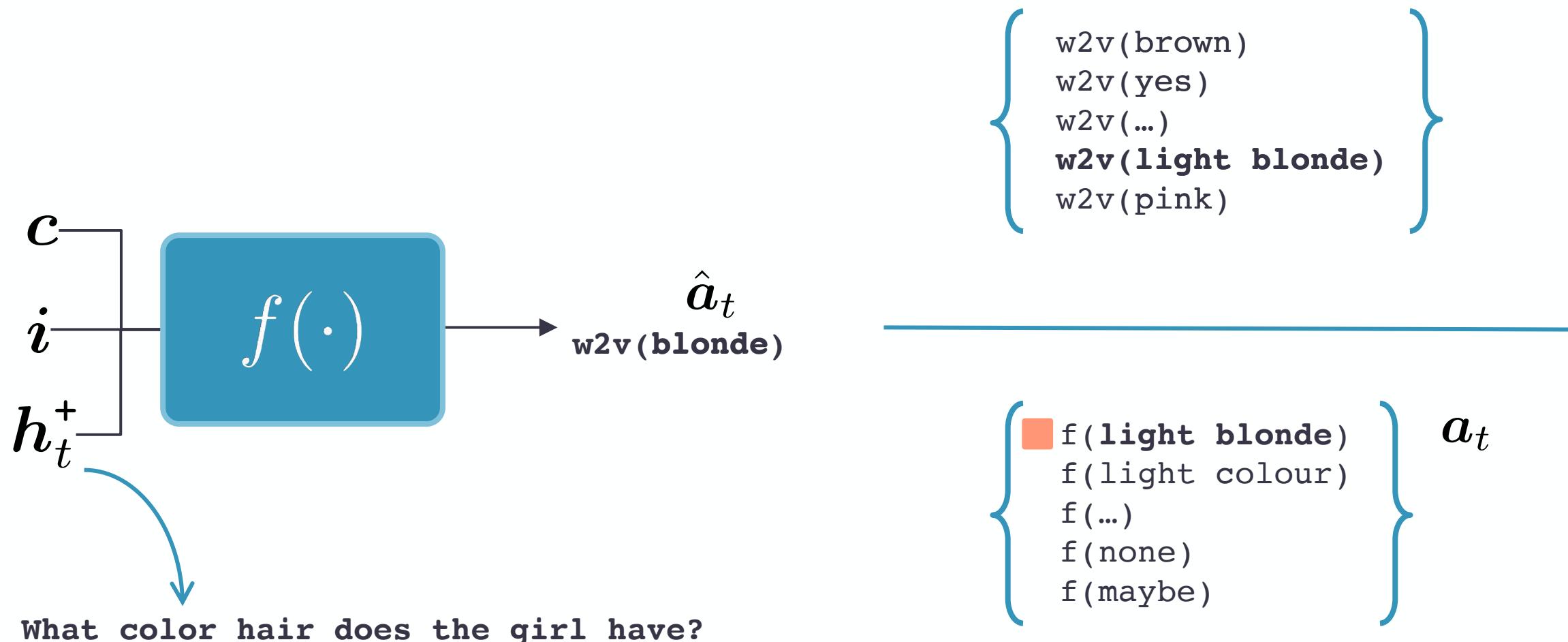
# IVD EVALUATION



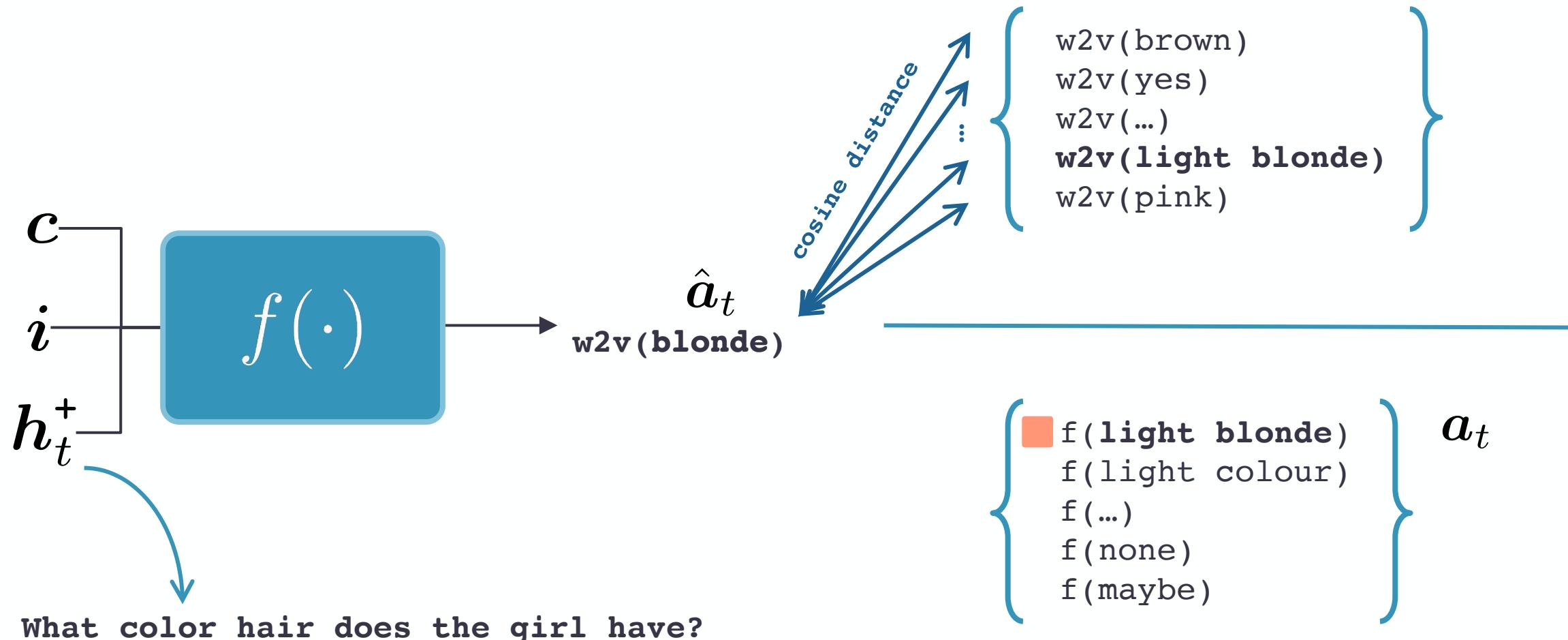
# IVD EVALUATION



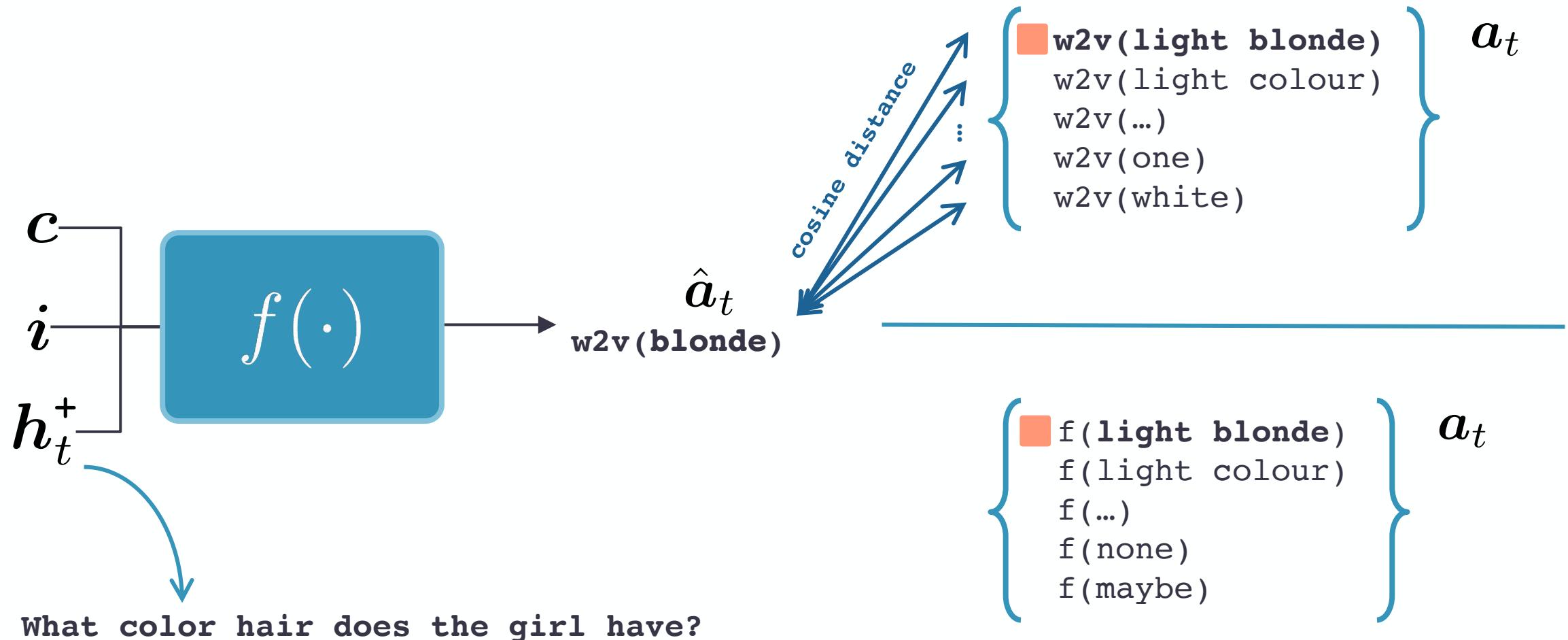
# IVD EVALUATION



# IVD EVALUATION



# IVD EVALUATION



# IVD EVALUATION (I)

Rank with...		Mean Rank
<b>model</b>	RL-QAbot [1]	21.13
	MN-QIH-G [2]	<b>17.06</b>
	<b>Ours</b>	20.38
<b>w2v cosine</b>	MN-QIH-G [2]	31.31
	<b>Ours</b>	<b>25.65</b>

[1] Das et al. Learning cooperative visual dialog agents with deep reinforcement learning. In ICCV, 2017

[2] Das et al. Visual Dialog. In CVPR, 2017

# IVD EVALUATION (II)

How old is the man?

What race is the man?

Is he wearing a shirt?

What color?

What gender is the baby?

What is the baby wearing?

What color is the remote?

Is the chair wood?

What color is the chair?



A man sitting in a chair holding a baby who is chewing on a remote

He looks thirty

White

Yes

Grey

I

Shirt

White

No

Brown

Twenties

White

Yes

Grey

Boy

T-shirt has pants

Silver

No

White has checkered

Thirtys

I can't see

No

White

Male

Shirt and shirt

It is white and black

No it's a chair

Gray

I say teenager

Caucasian

Yes

Black

I

Looks like white

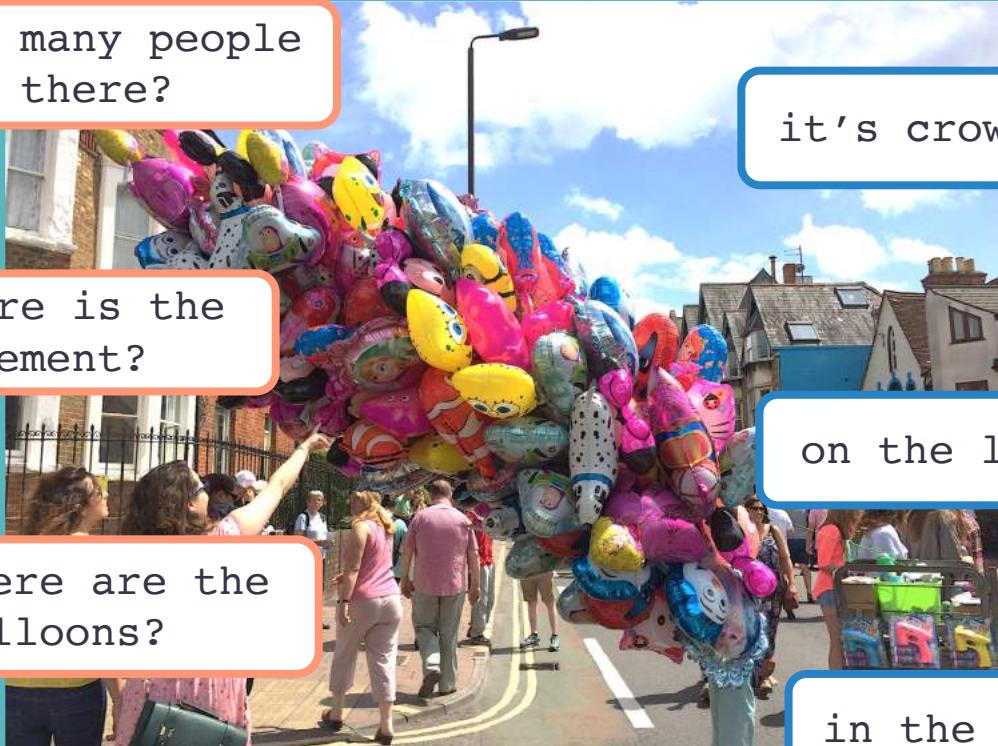
White

No

Brown with texture

## ONE-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (1VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

Where are the balloons?

on the left

in the air

A street with people and balloons

## TWO-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (2VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

Where are the balloons?

on the left

in the air

A street with people and balloons

# CONDITIONAL VAE FOR IVD



image  $i$

$$\log p_{\theta}(a_t | i, c, h_t^+)$$

Blonde

A girl in a pink shirt eating a frosted donut

caption  $c$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
<b>What color hair does the girl have?</b>	

dialogue history  $h_t^+ = \{h_{t-1}, q_t\}$

# CONDITIONAL VAE FOR 2VD



image  $i$

$$\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{d}_{1:T} \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h})$$



A girl in a pink shirt eating a frosted donut

caption  $c$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde

dialogue  $d_{1:T}$

# CONDITIONAL VAE FOR 2VD



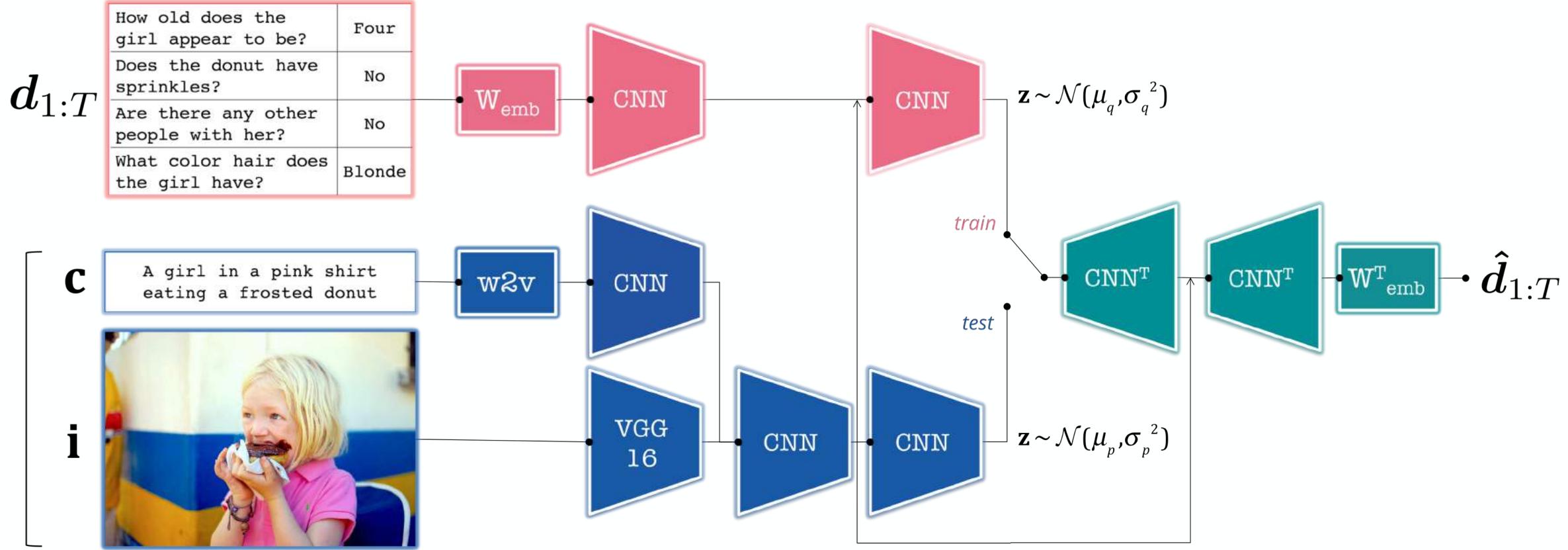
image  $i$

A girl in a pink shirt eating a frosted donut

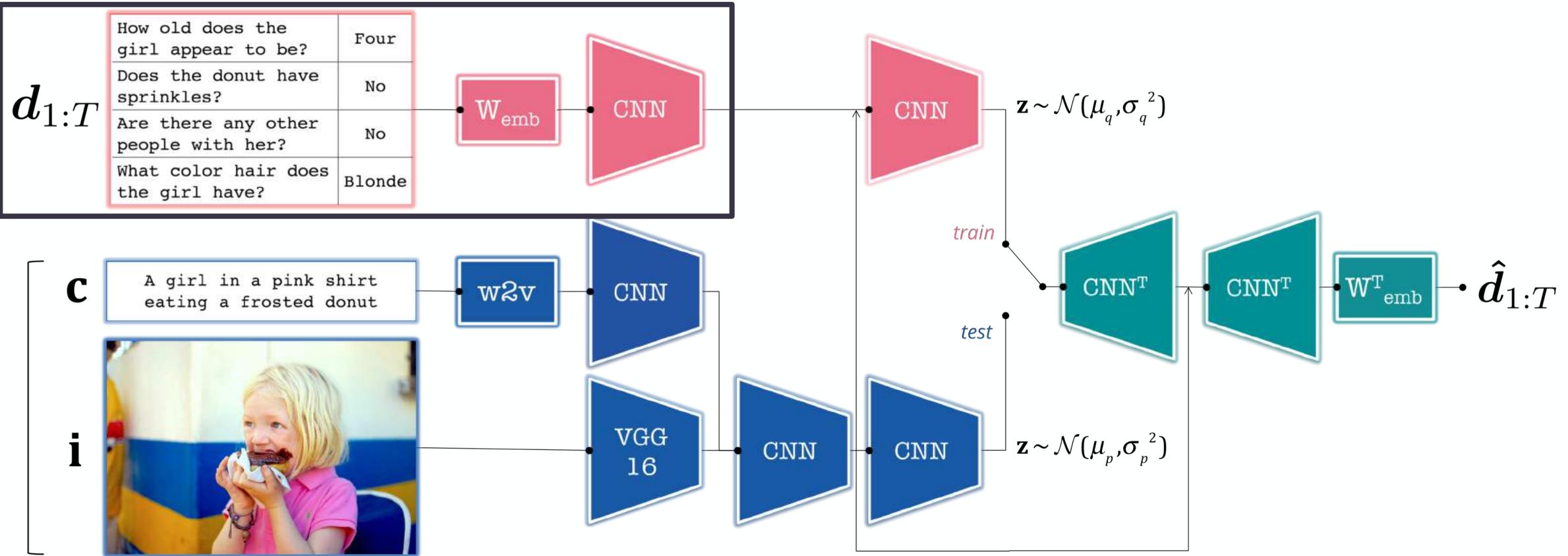
caption  $c$


dialogue history  $\mathbf{h} = \emptyset$

$$\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{d}_{1:T} \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_{\phi}(z \mid \mathbf{d}_{1:T}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h})} [\log p_{\theta}(\mathbf{d}_{1:T} \mid z, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h})] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_{\phi}(z \mid \mathbf{d}_{1:T}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}) \parallel p_{\theta}(z \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}))$$



$$\log p_\theta(\mathbf{d}_{1:T} \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}) \geq \mathbb{E}_{q_\phi(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{d}_{1:T}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h})} [\log p_\theta(\mathbf{d}_{1:T} \mid \mathbf{z}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h})] - \mathbb{D}_{\text{KL}}(q_\phi(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{d}_{1:T}, \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}) \parallel p_\theta(\mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{h}))$$



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# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde

# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS

How old does the girl appear to be?

Four

Does the donut have sprinkles?

No

Are there any other people with her?

No

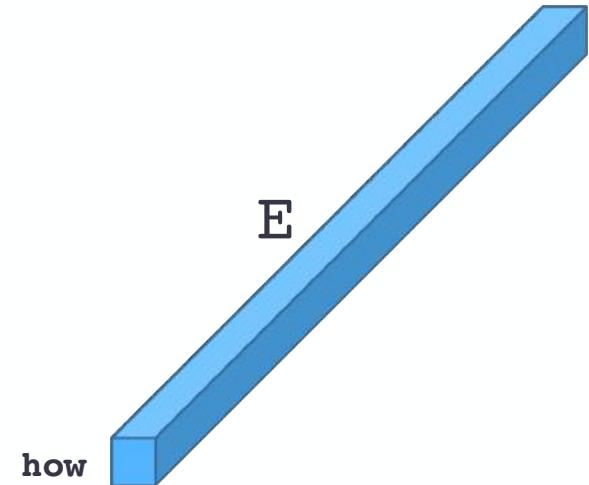
What color hair does the girl have?

Blonde

# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



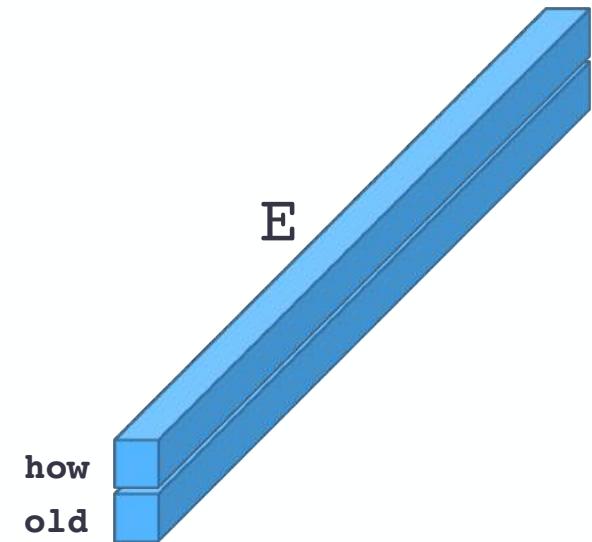
How	old does the girl appear to be?
Four	
Does the donut have sprinkles?	
No	
Are there any other people with her?	
No	
What color hair does the girl have?	
Blonde	



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



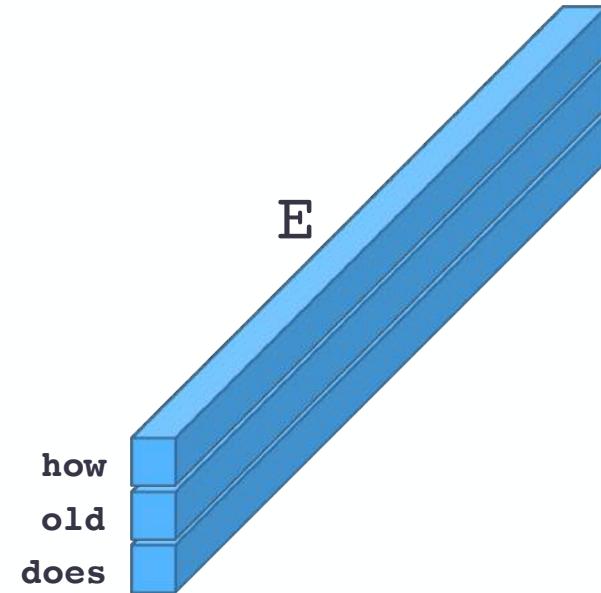
How <b>old</b> does the girl appear to be?
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Are there any other people with her?
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What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



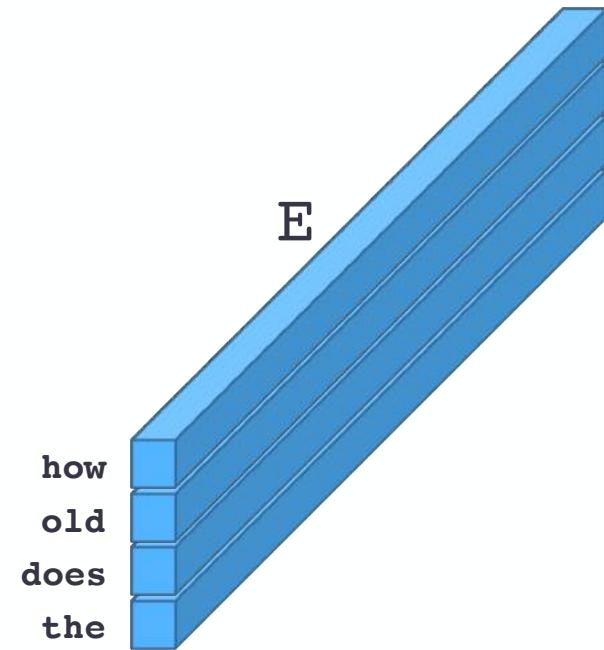
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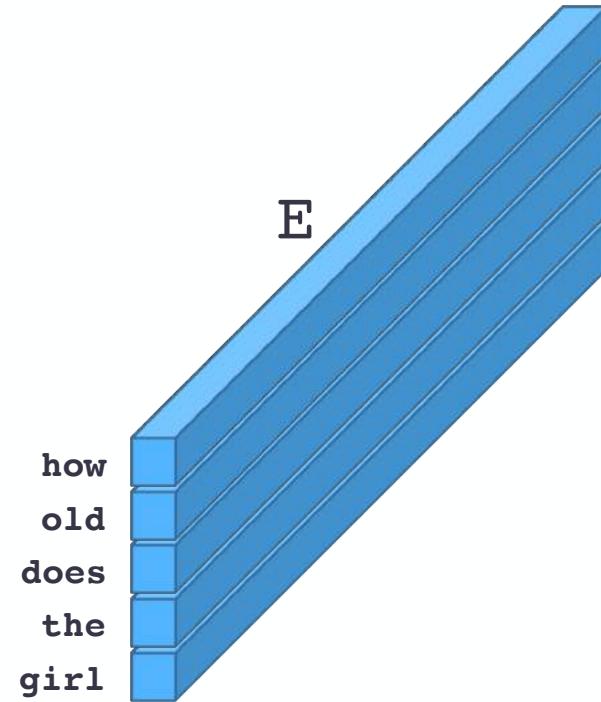
How old does <b>the</b> girl appear to be?
Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?
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Are there any other people with her?
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What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



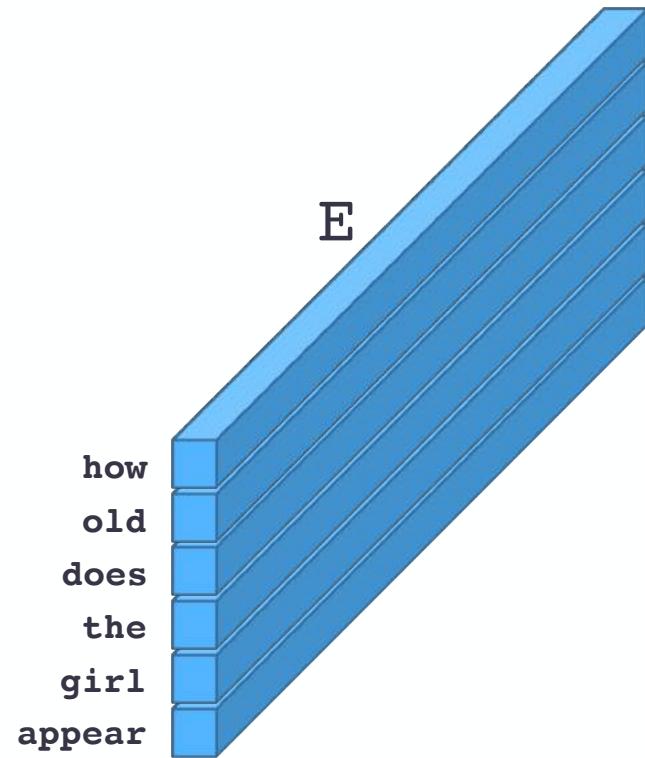
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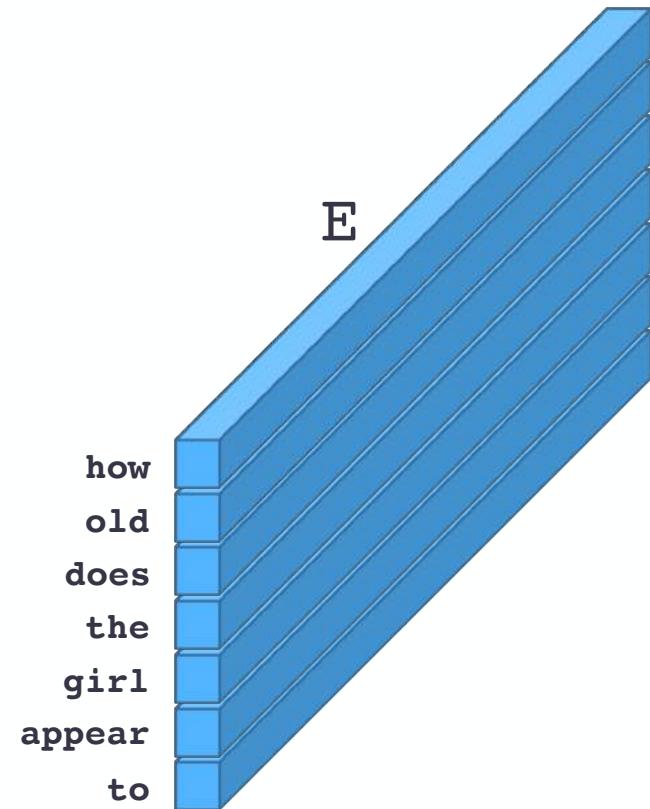
How old does the girl appear to be?
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Are there any other people with her?
No
What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



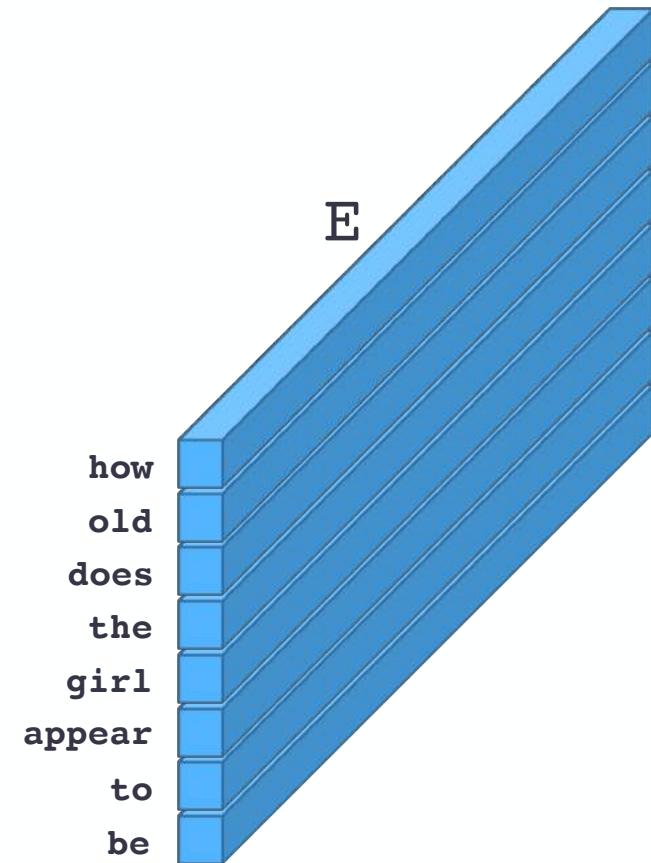
How old does the girl appear <input type="text"/> to be?
Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?
No
Are there any other people with her?
No
What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



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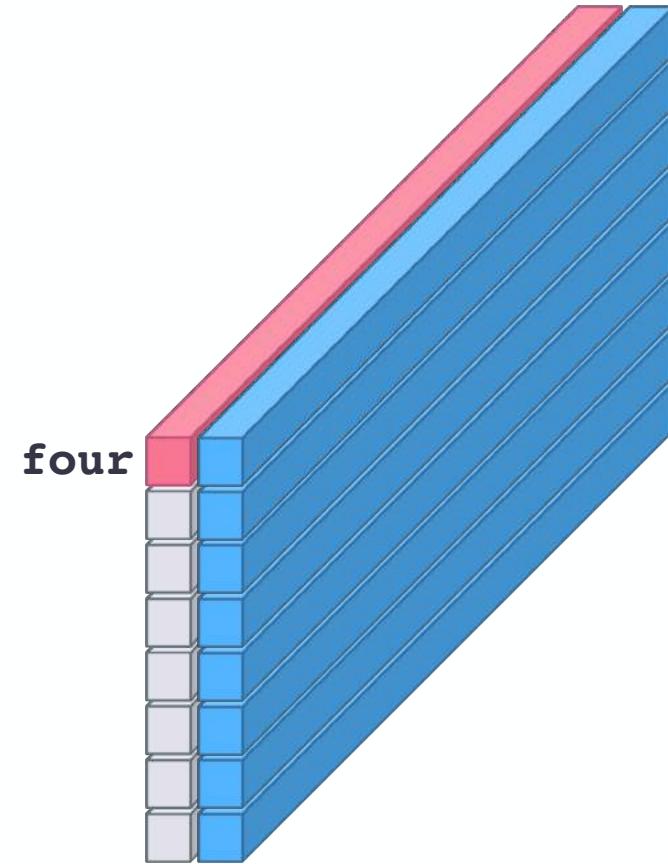
No

Are there any other people with her?

No

What color hair does the girl have?

Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



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Does the donut have sprinkles?

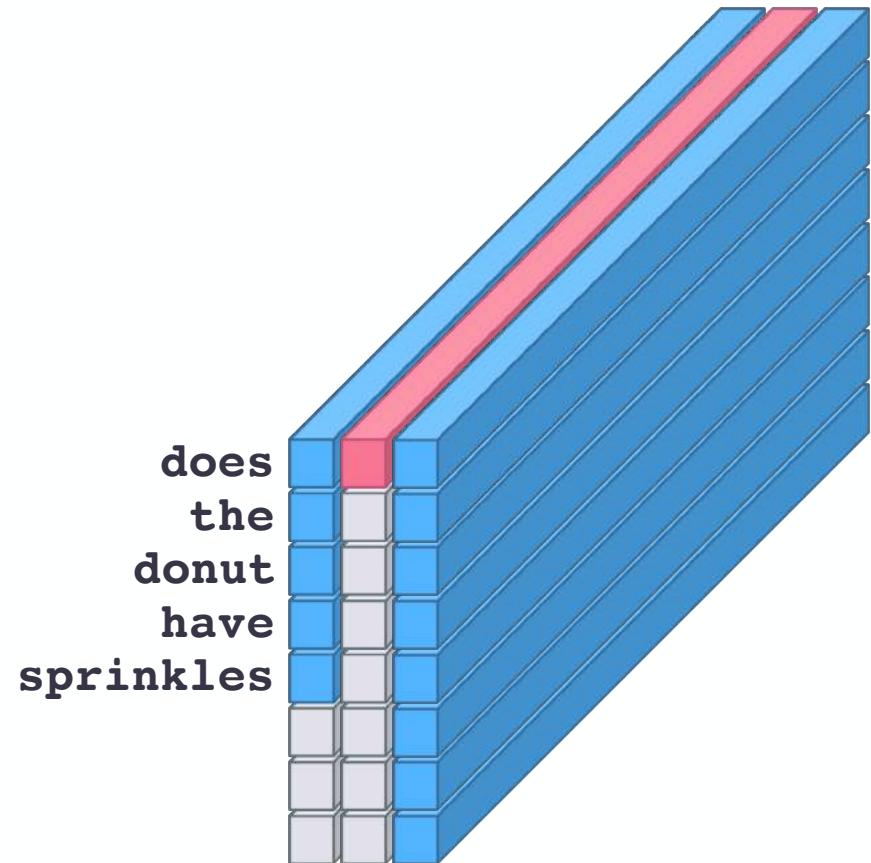
No

Are there any other people with her?

No

What color hair does the girl have?

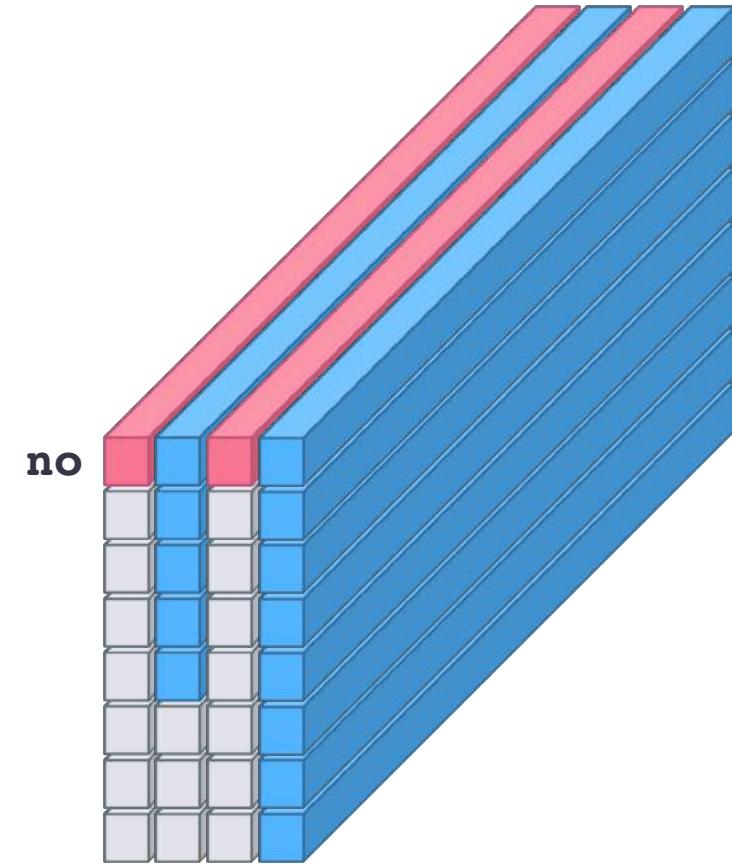
Blonde



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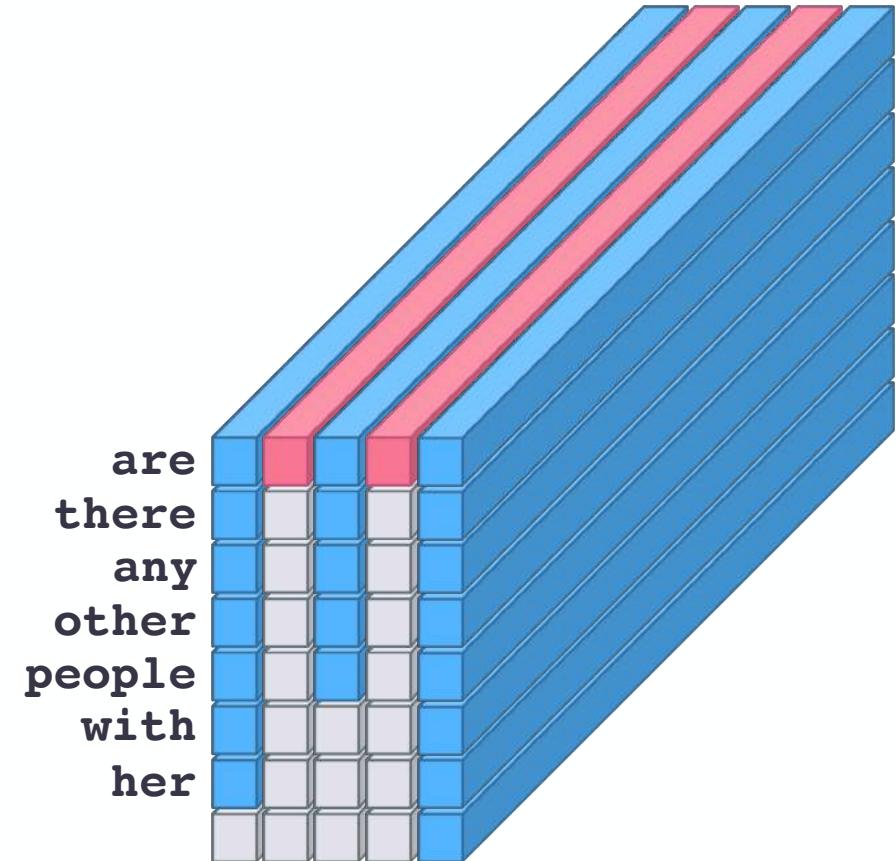


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Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS

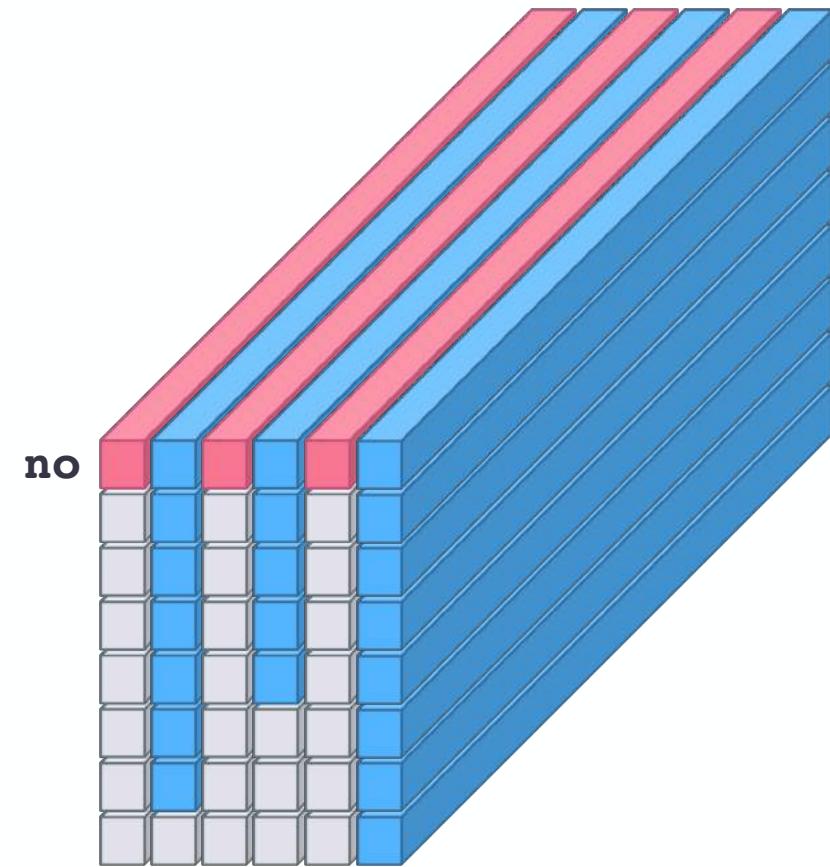
How old does the girl appear to be?
Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?
No
→ Are there any other people with her?
No
What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS

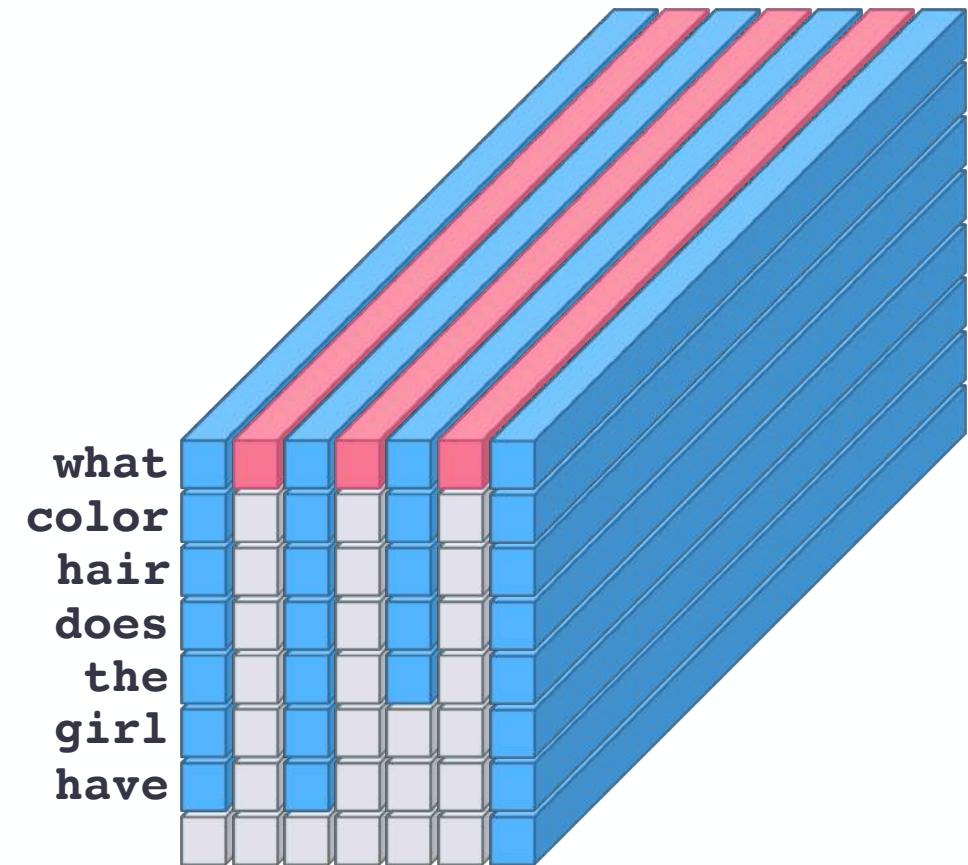


How old does the girl appear to be?
Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?
No
Are there any other people with her?
→ No
What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS

How old does the girl appear to be?
Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?
No
Are there any other people with her?
No
→ What color hair does the girl have?
Blonde



# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS

How old does the girl appear to be?

Four

Does the donut have sprinkles?

No

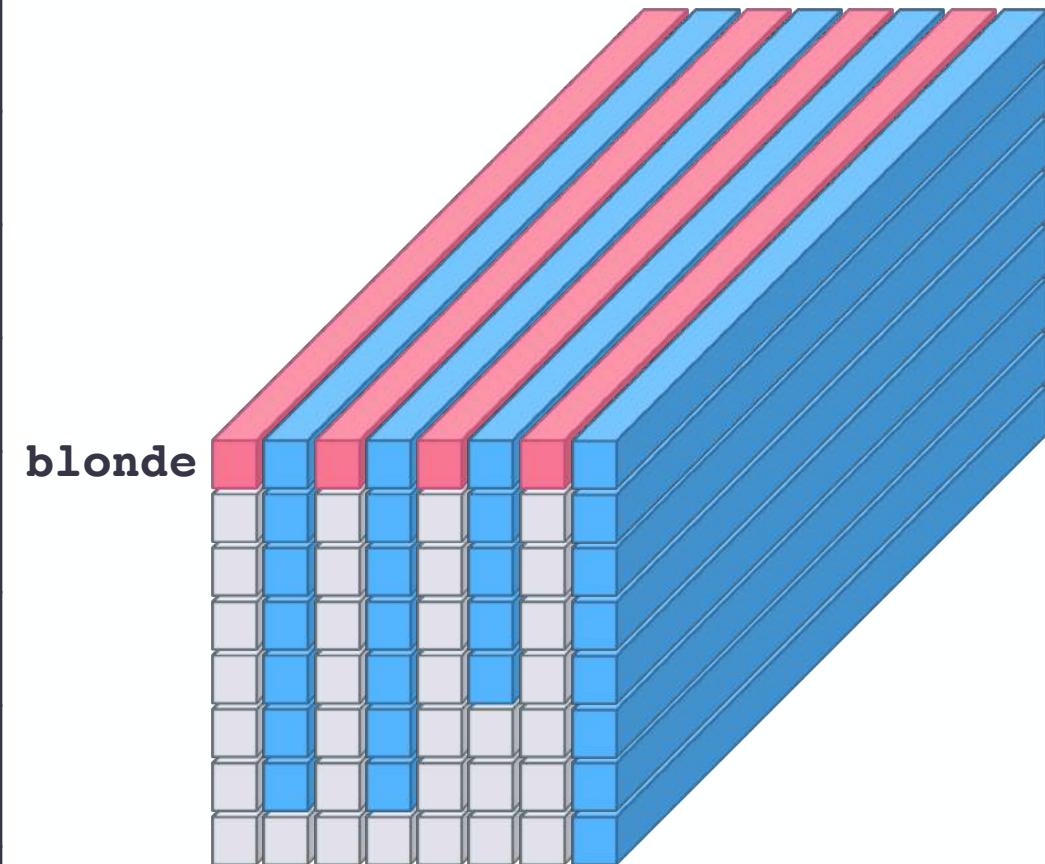
Are there any other people with her?

No

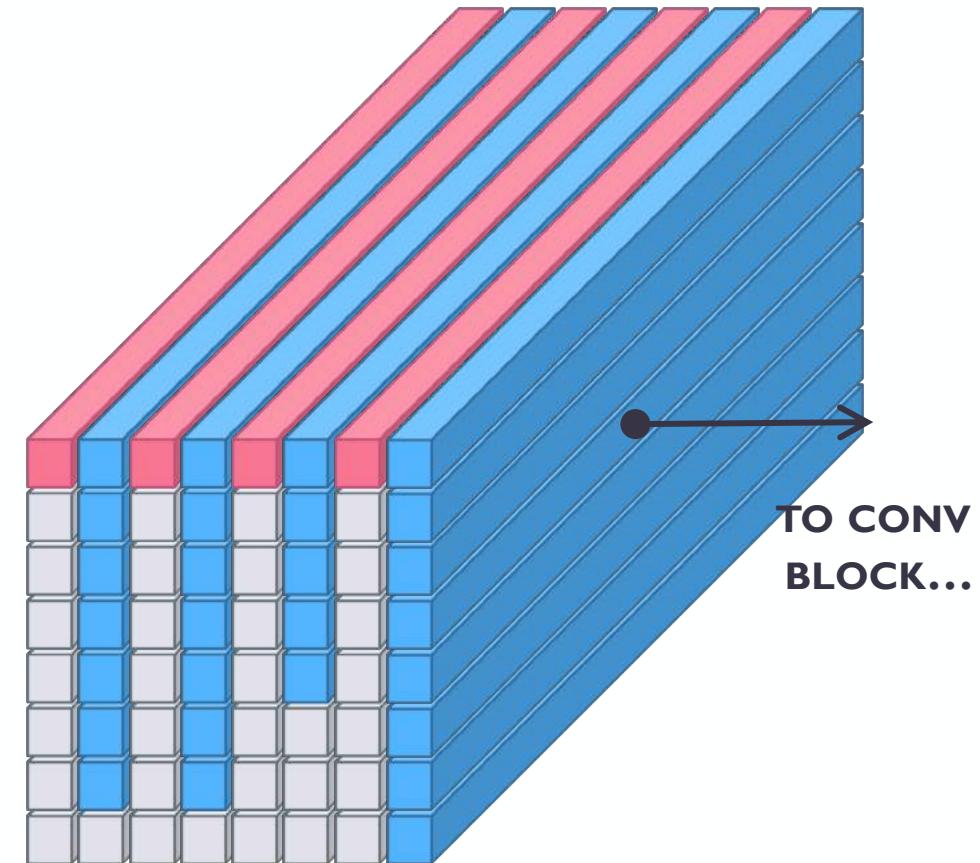
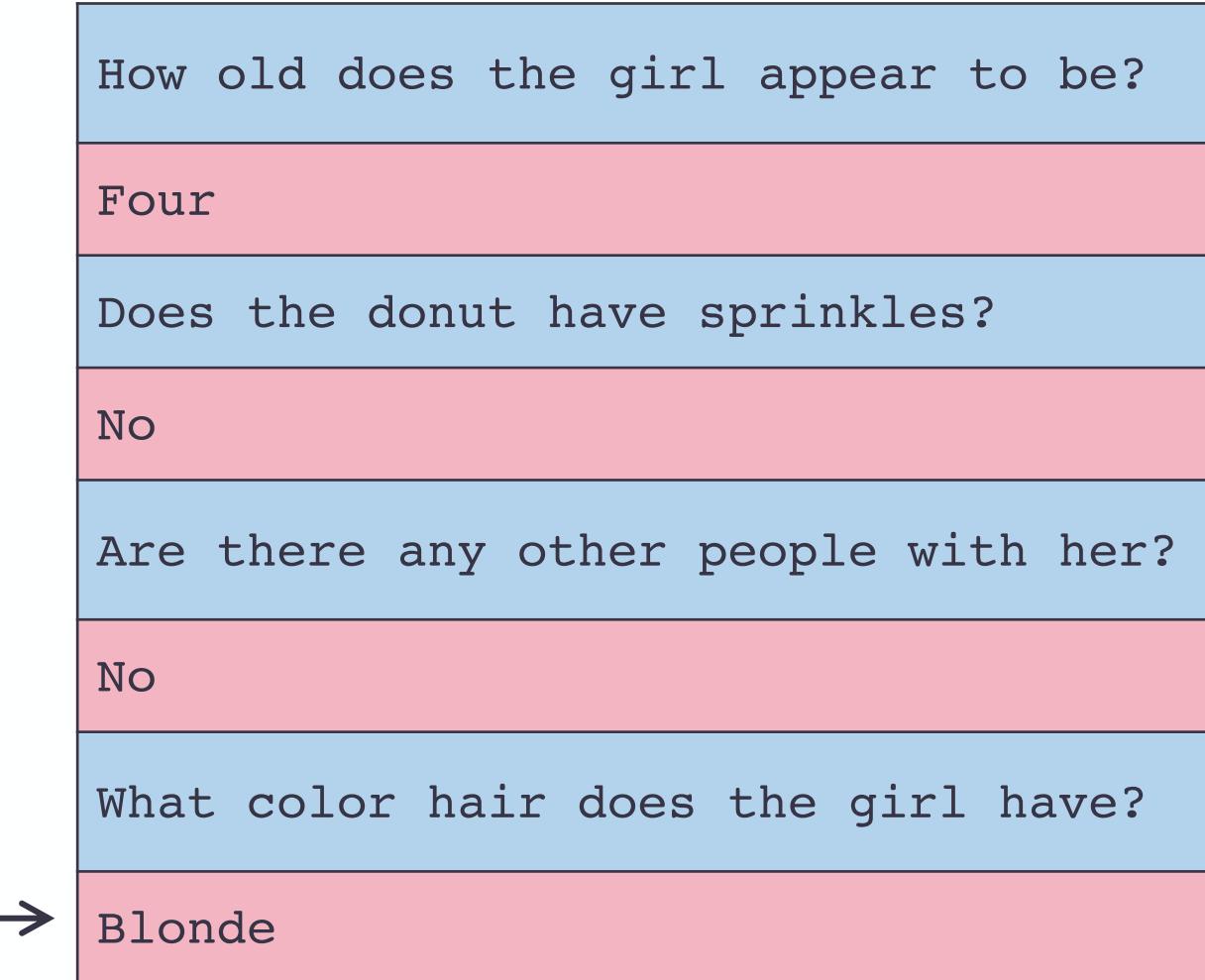
What color hair does the girl have?

A dark blue circular arrow pointing to the right.

Blonde



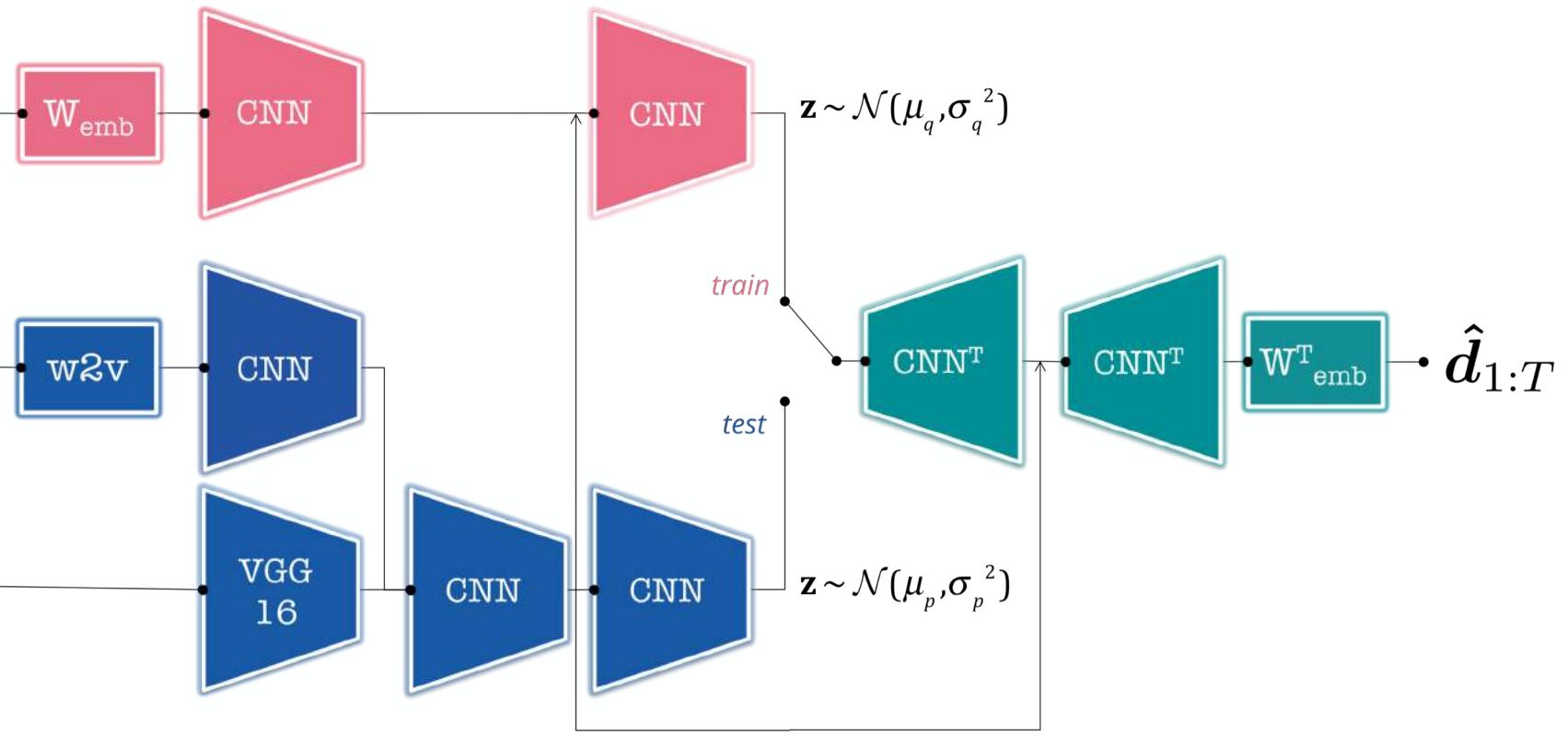
# 'COLOURING' DIALOGUE WITH CONVOLUTIONS



# EXPLICIT SEQUENCE WITH AN AUTOREGRESSIVE DECODER

$d_{1:T}$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde



# EXPLICIT SEQUENCE WITH AN AUTOREGRESSIVE DECODER

$d_{1:T}$

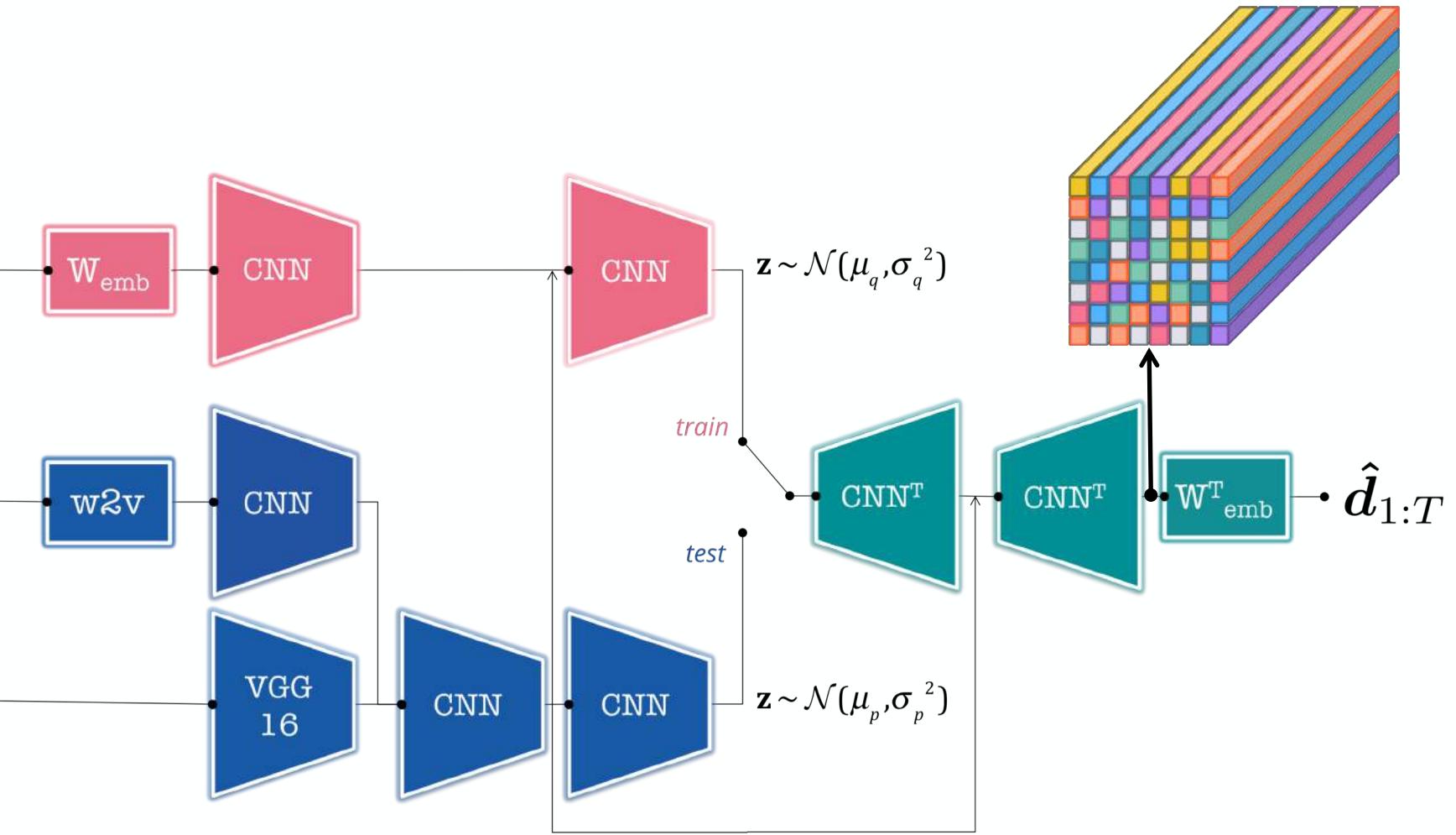
How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde

**c**

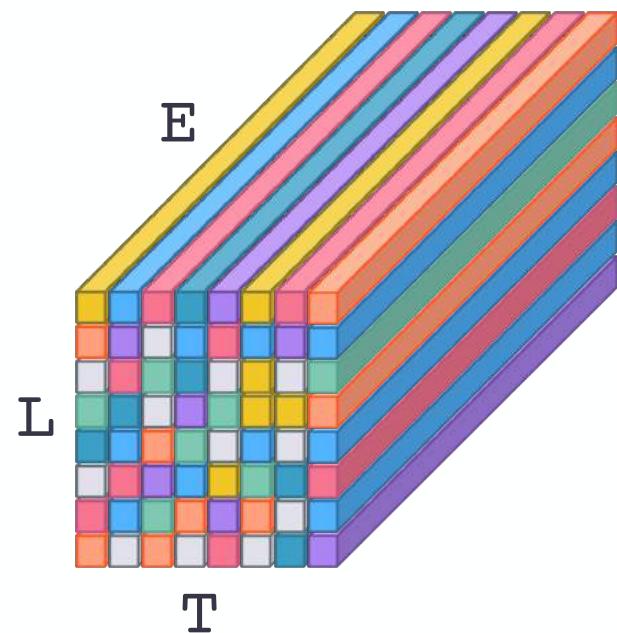
A girl in a pink shirt eating a frosted donut



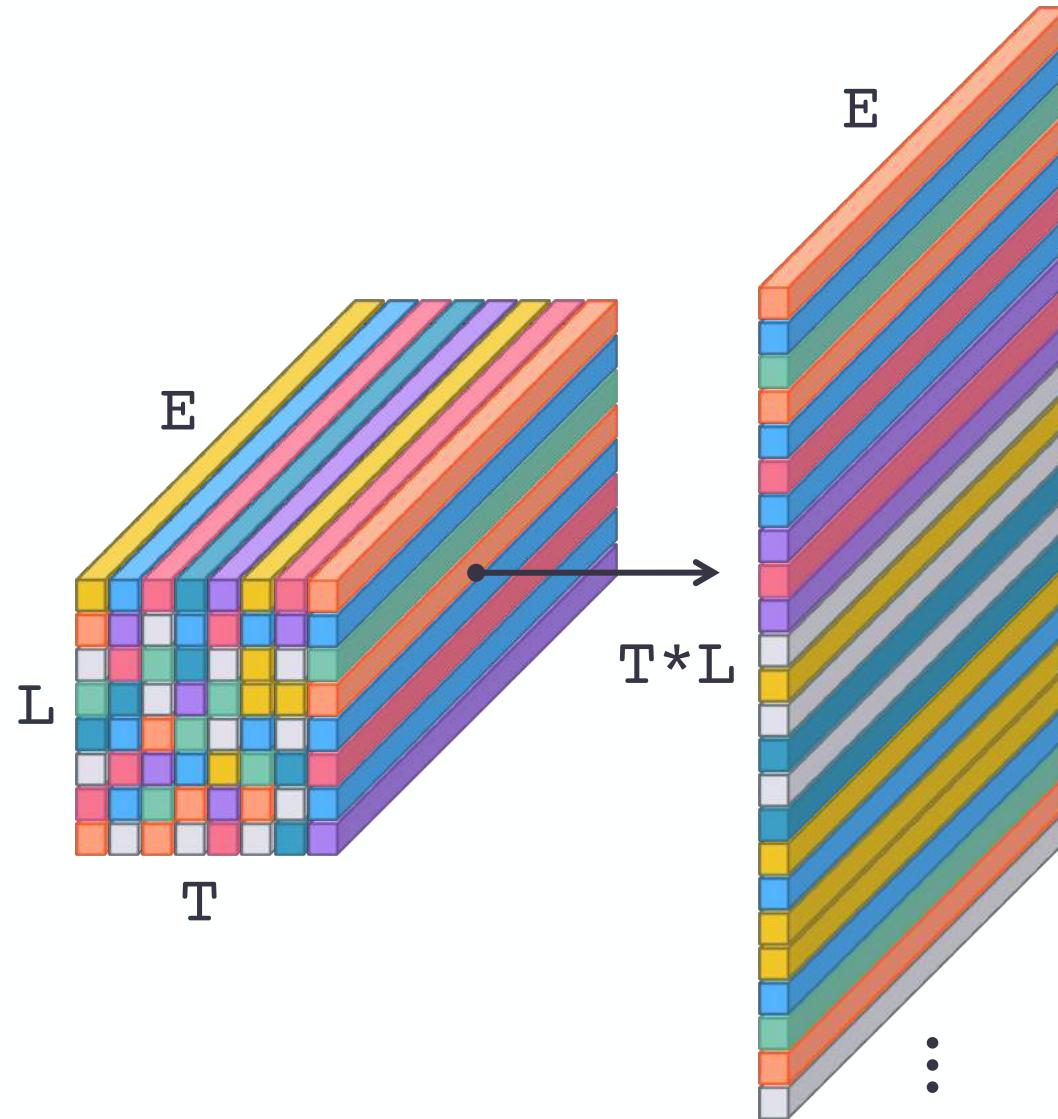
**i**



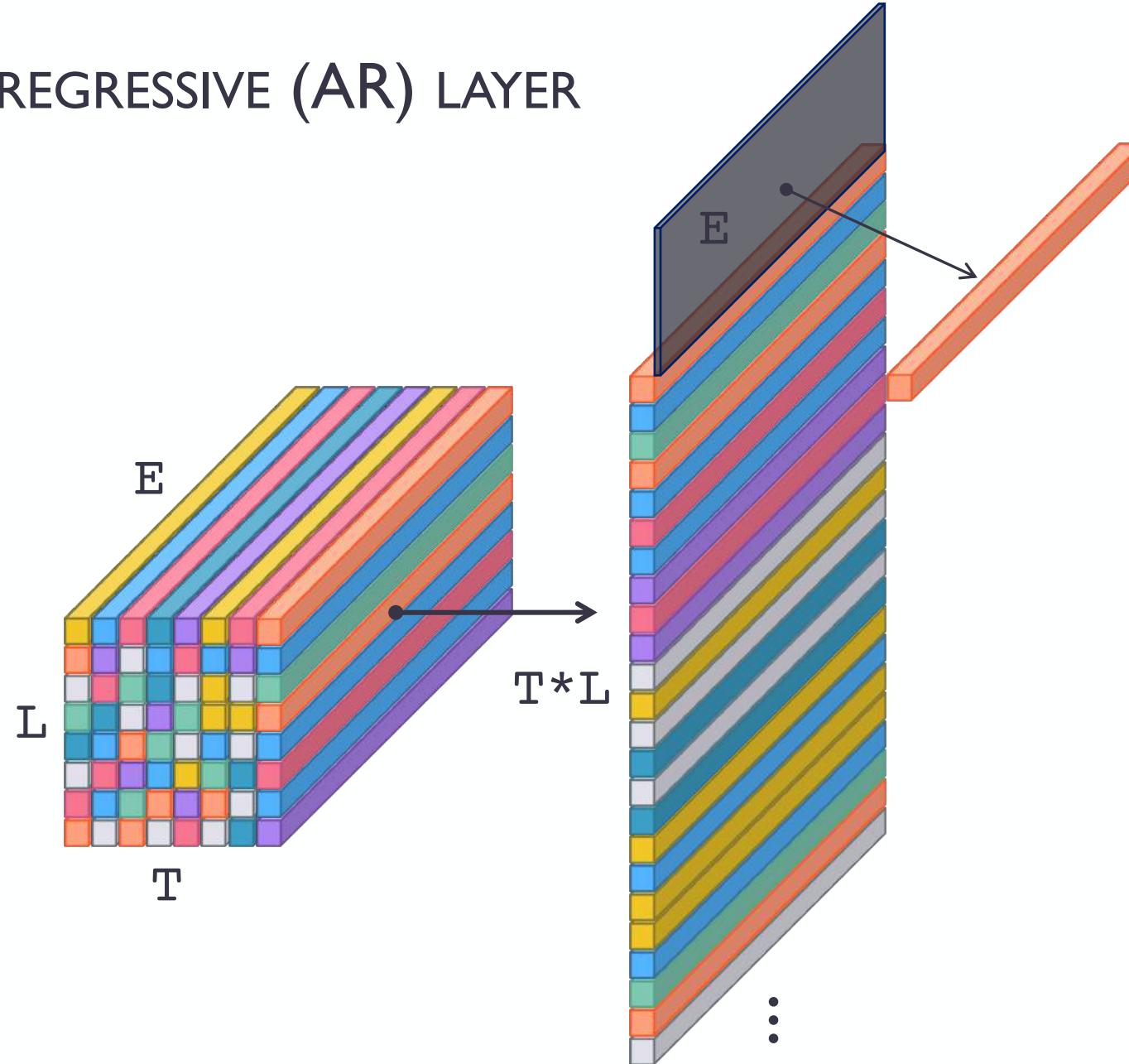
# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



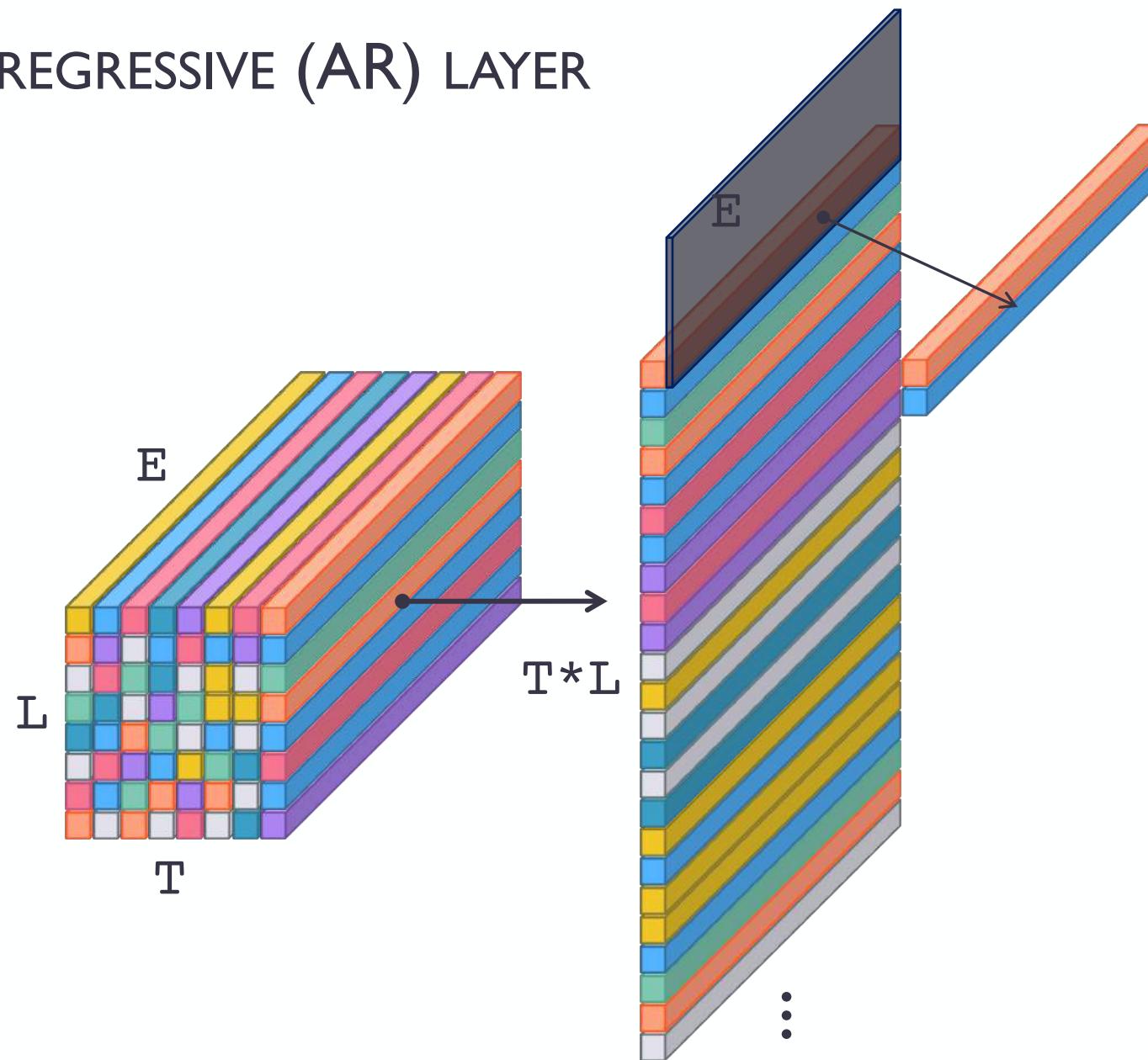
# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



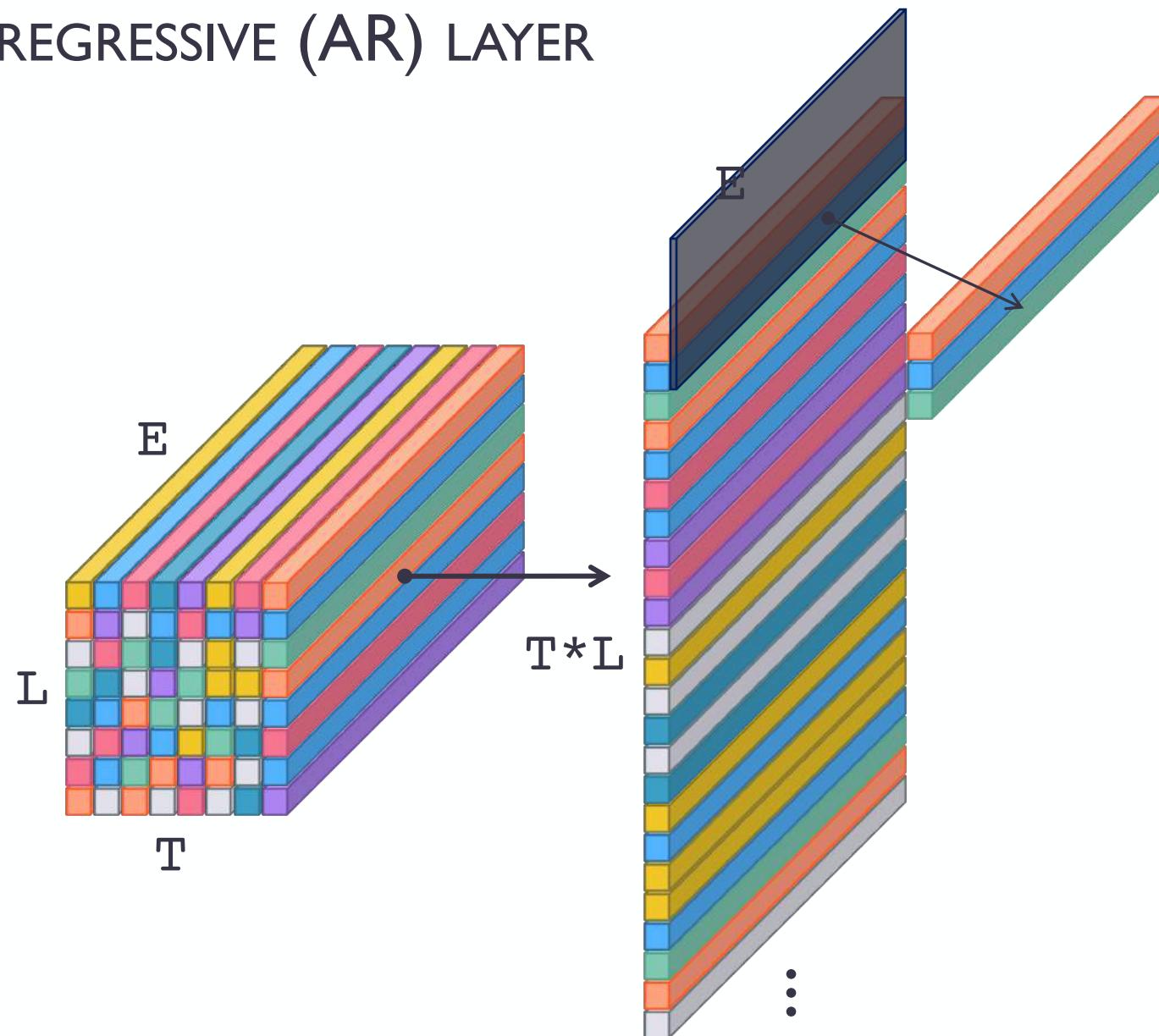
# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



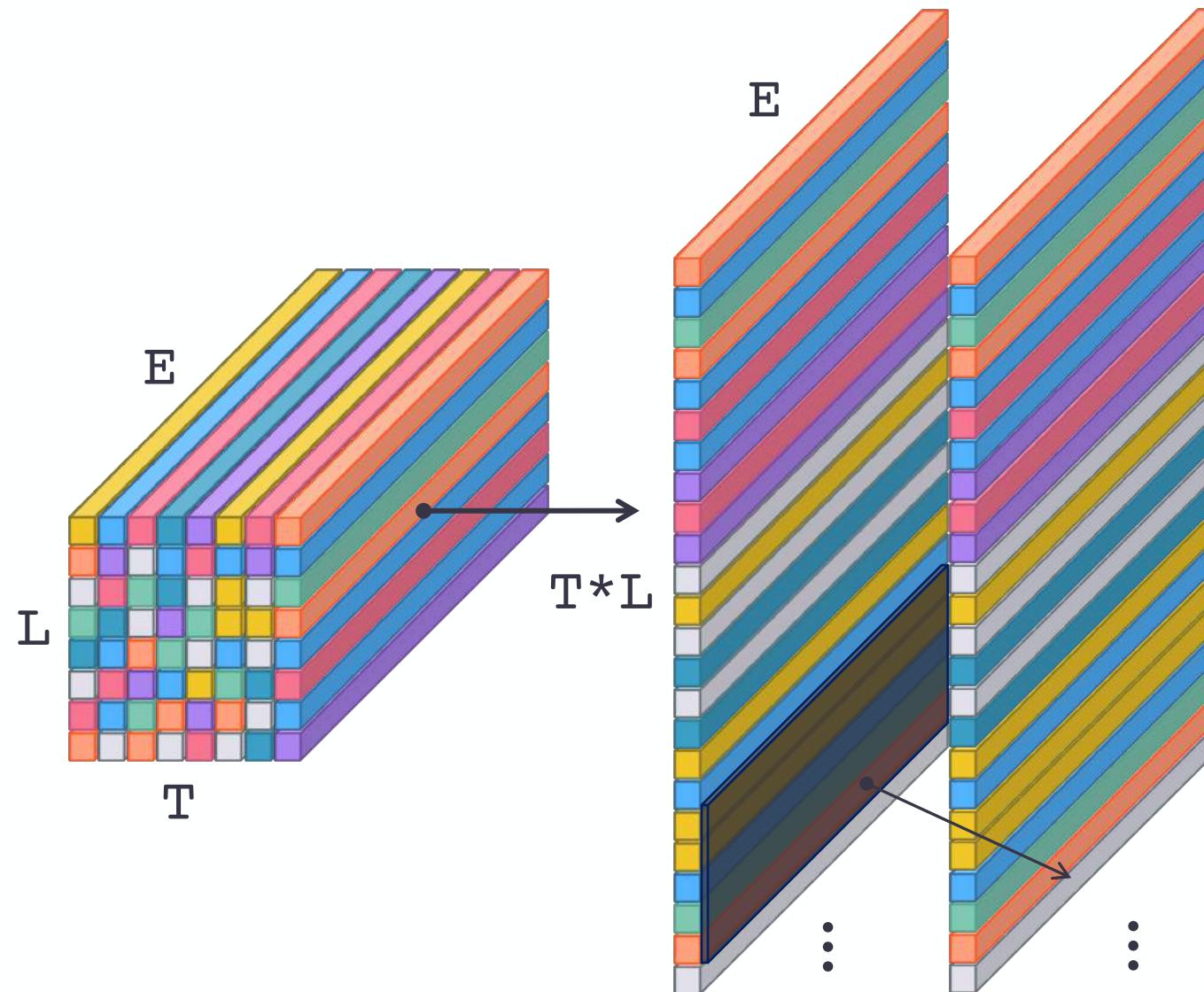
# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



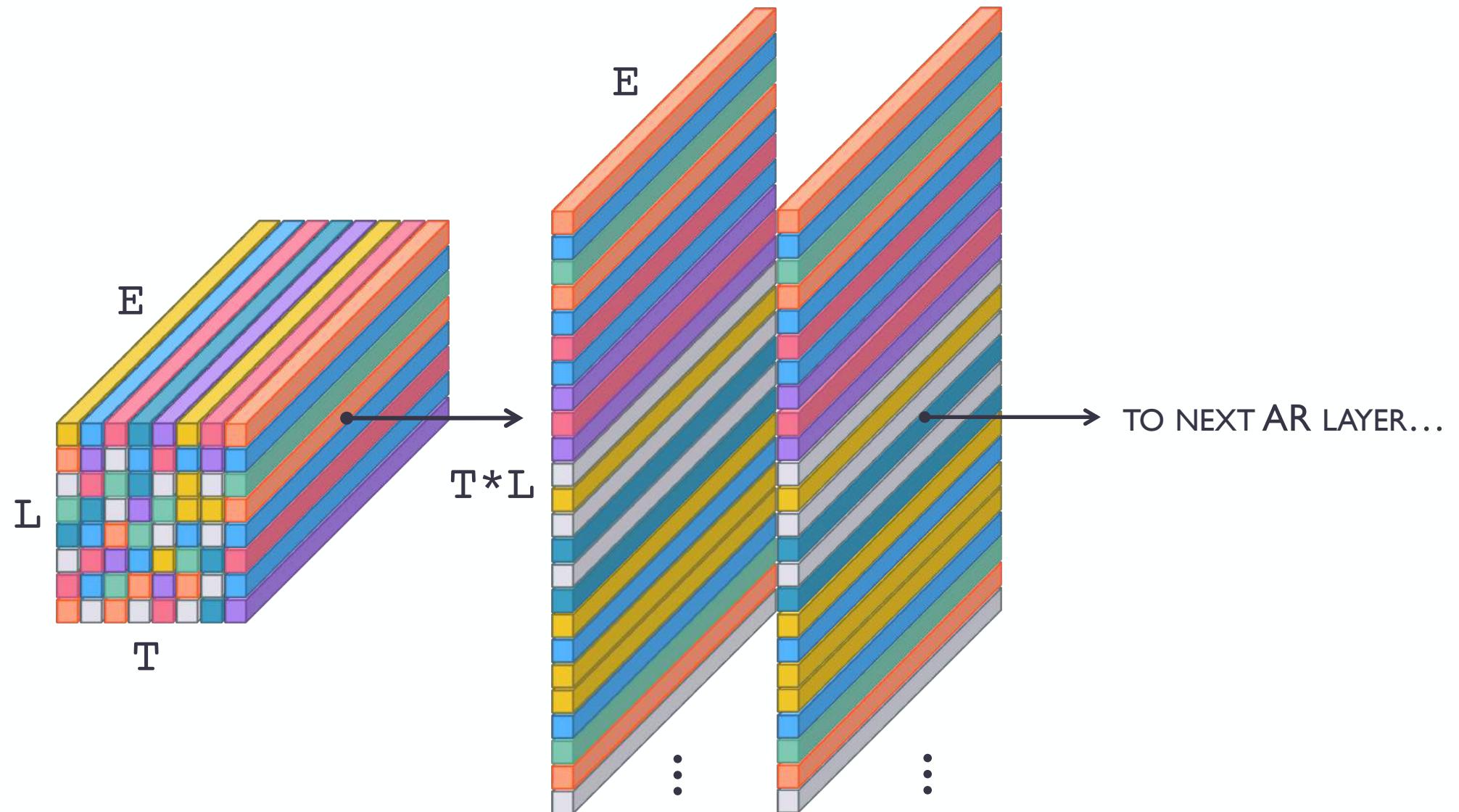
# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



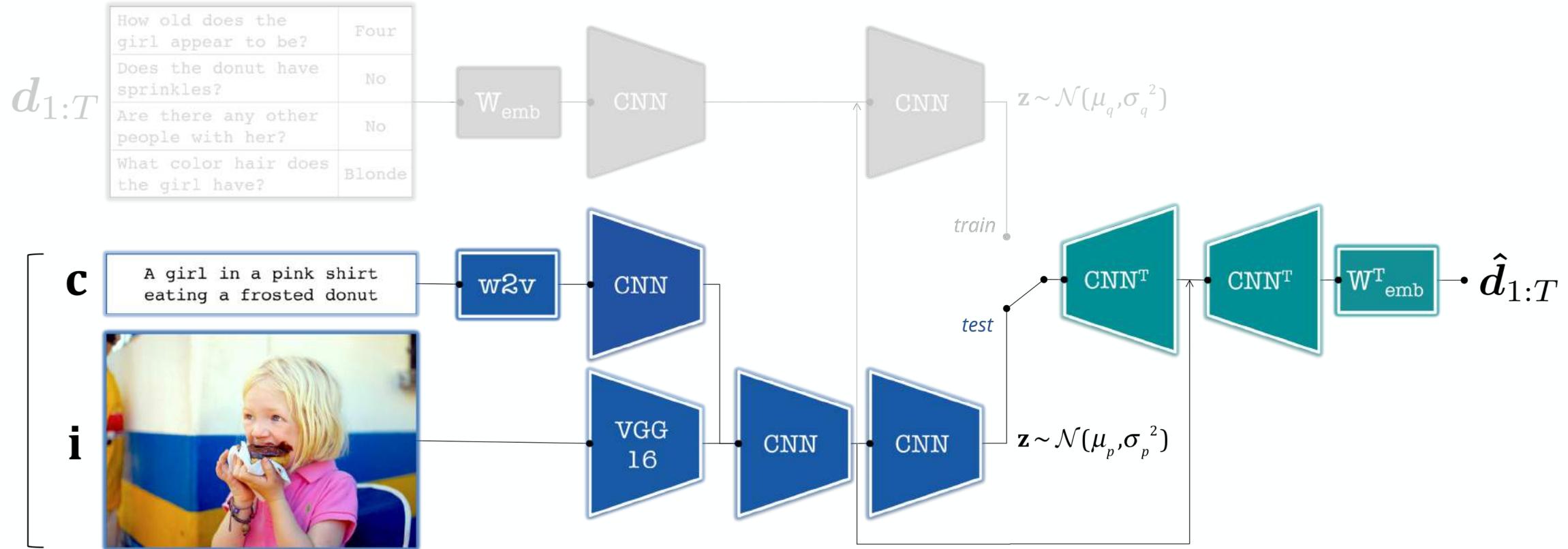
# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



# AN AUTO-REGRESSIVE (AR) LAYER



# 2VD EVALUATION



## 2VD EVALUATION (I)

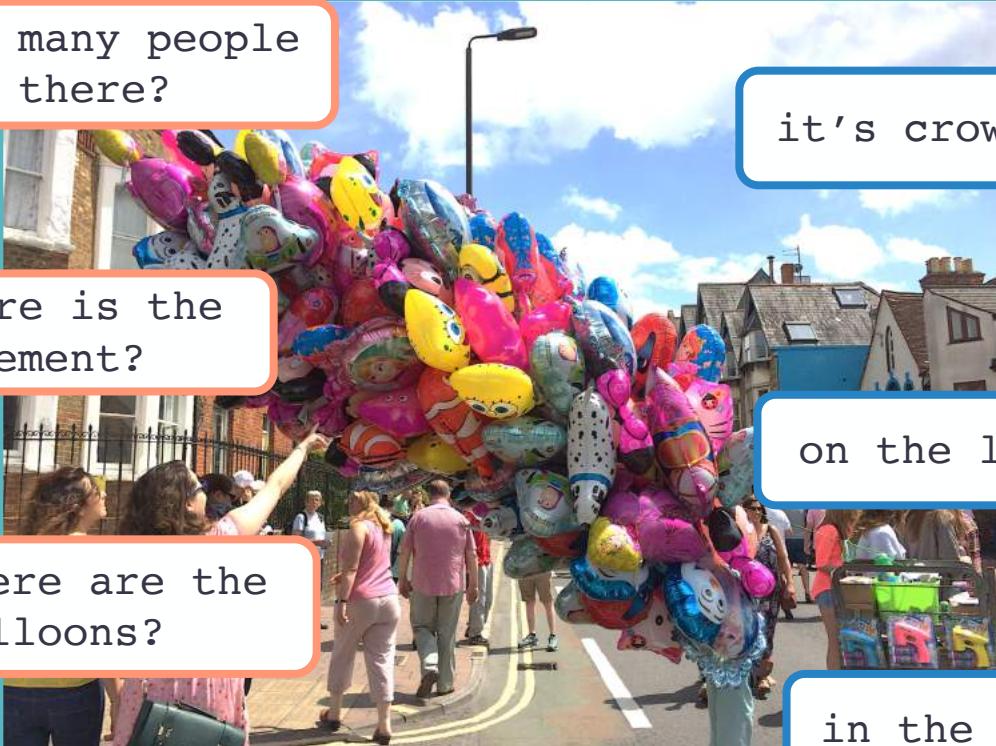
	History?	NLL (↓)
Ours	∅	31.18
	✓	25.40
Ours <sub>AR</sub> <sup>8</sup>	∅	28.81
	✓	26.60
Ours <sub>AR</sub> <sup>10</sup>	∅	28.49
	✓	<b>24.93</b>

∅ - generate whole dialogue block

✓ - iteratively condition on previously generated history

## ONE-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (1VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

Where are the balloons?

on the left

in the air

A street with people and balloons

## TWO-WAY VISUAL DIALOGUE (2VD)

How many people are there?



it's crowded

Where is the pavement?

Where are the balloons?

on the left

in the air

A street with people and balloons

# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION (SIM<sub>Ω</sub>)

ground-truth dialogue  $d_{1:T}$

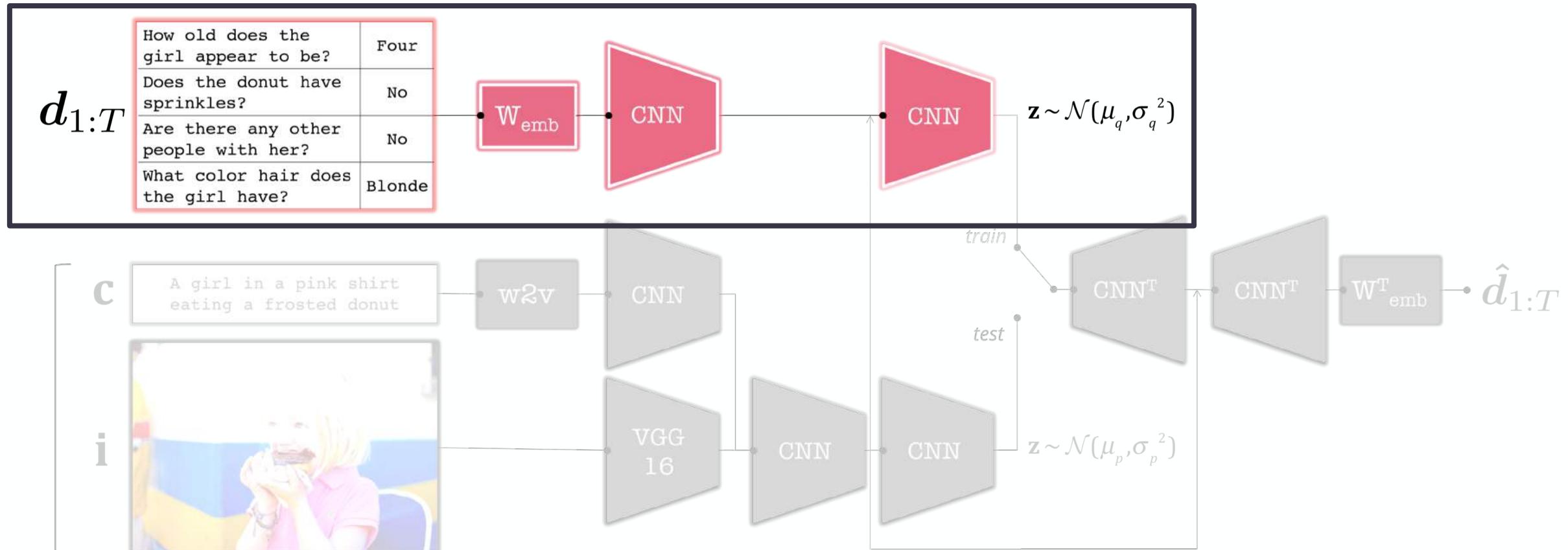
How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde

generated dialogue  $\hat{d}_{1:T}$

What is the girl wearing?	A pink shirt
Is she eating?	Yes
Is she young or old?	Young
What type of donut is it?	Chocolate

$z$

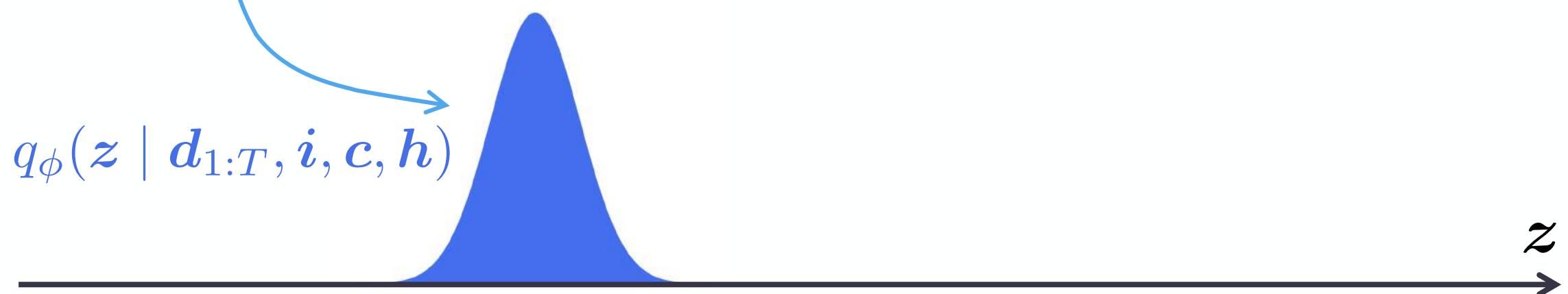
# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION (SIM<sub>5</sub>)



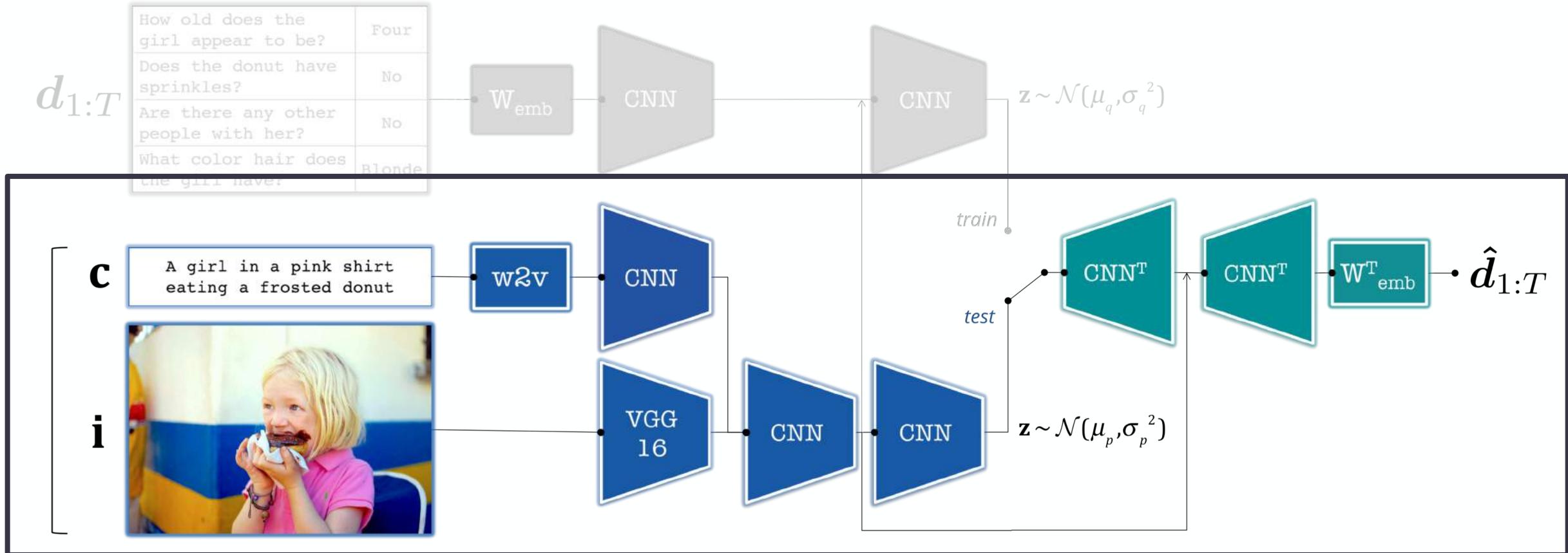
# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION ( $\text{SIM}_{\mathcal{G}}$ )

ground-truth dialogue  $d_{1:T}$

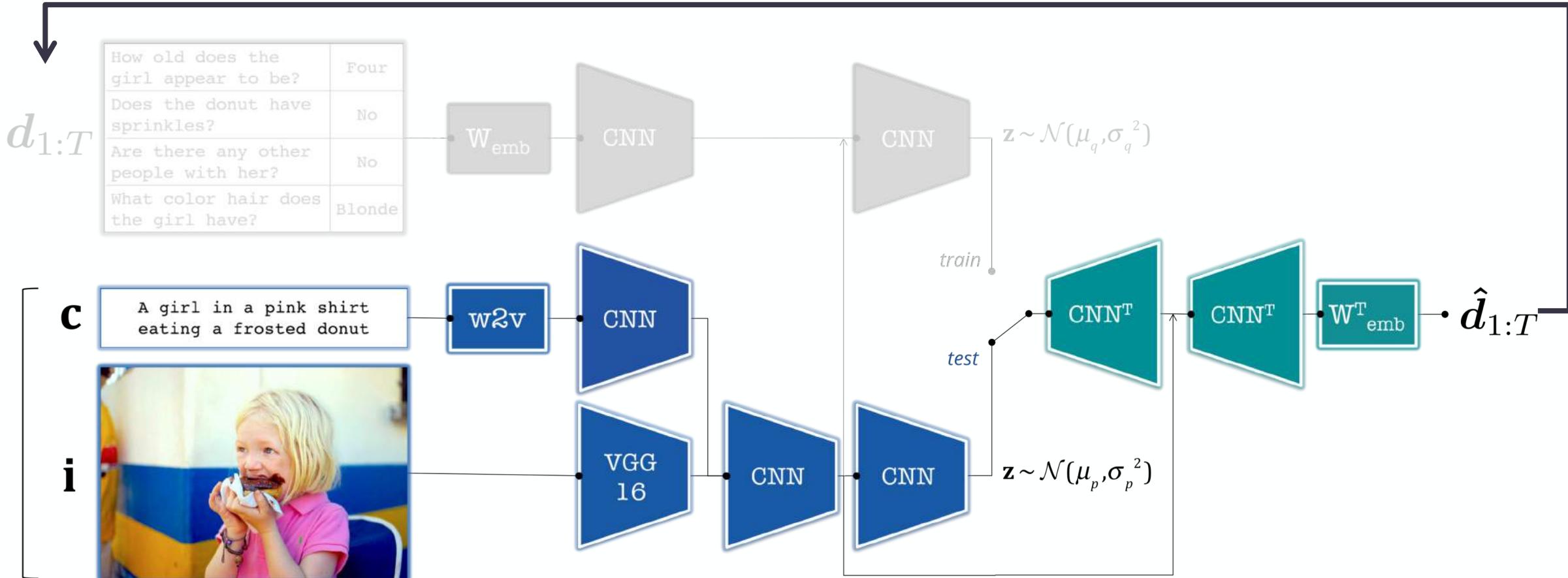
How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde



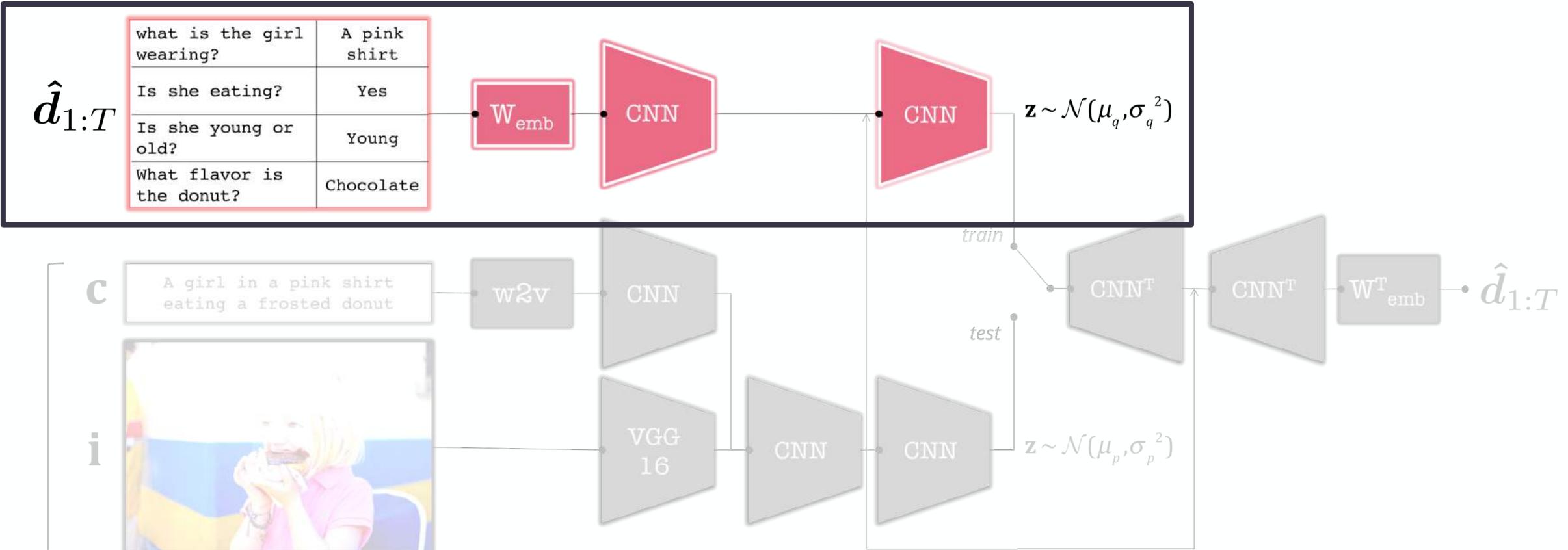
# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION (SIM<sub>5</sub>)



# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION (SIM<sub>Ω</sub>)



# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION (SIM<sub>Ω</sub>)



# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION ( $\text{SIM}_{\mathcal{G}}$ )

ground-truth dialogue  $d_{1:T}$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde

$$q_{\phi}(z | d_{1:T}, i, c, h)$$

generated dialogue  $\hat{d}_{1:T}$

What is the girl wearing?	A pink shirt
Is she eating?	Yes
Is she young or old?	Young
What type of donut is it?	Chocolate

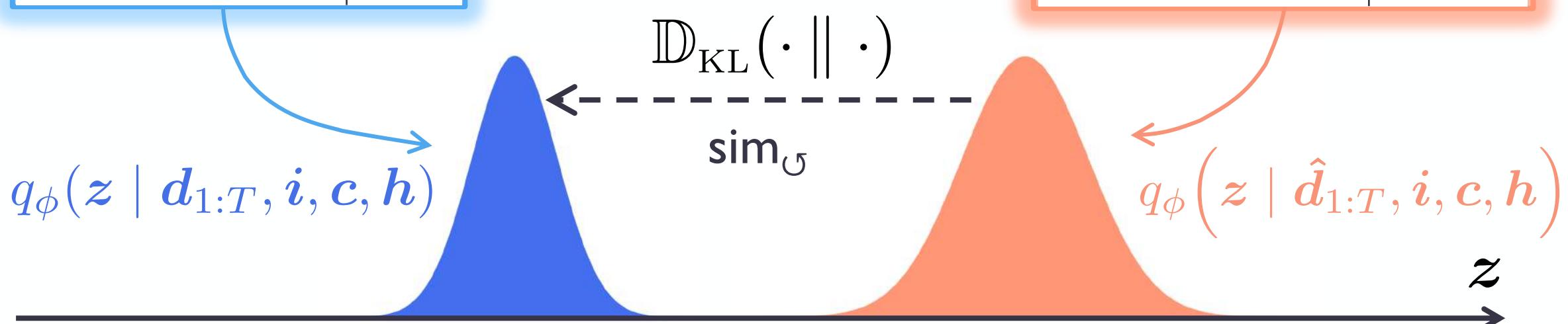
$$q_{\phi}(z | \hat{d}_{1:T}, i, c, h)$$

$z$

# LATENT SPACE DISPERSION ( $\text{sim}_{\mathcal{G}}$ )

ground-truth dialogue  $d_{1:T}$

How old does the girl appear to be?	Four
Does the donut have sprinkles?	No
Are there any other people with her?	No
What color hair does the girl have?	Blonde



generated dialogue  $\hat{d}_{1:T}$

What is the girl wearing?	A pink shirt
Is she eating?	Yes
Is she young or old?	Young
What type of donut is it?	Chocolate

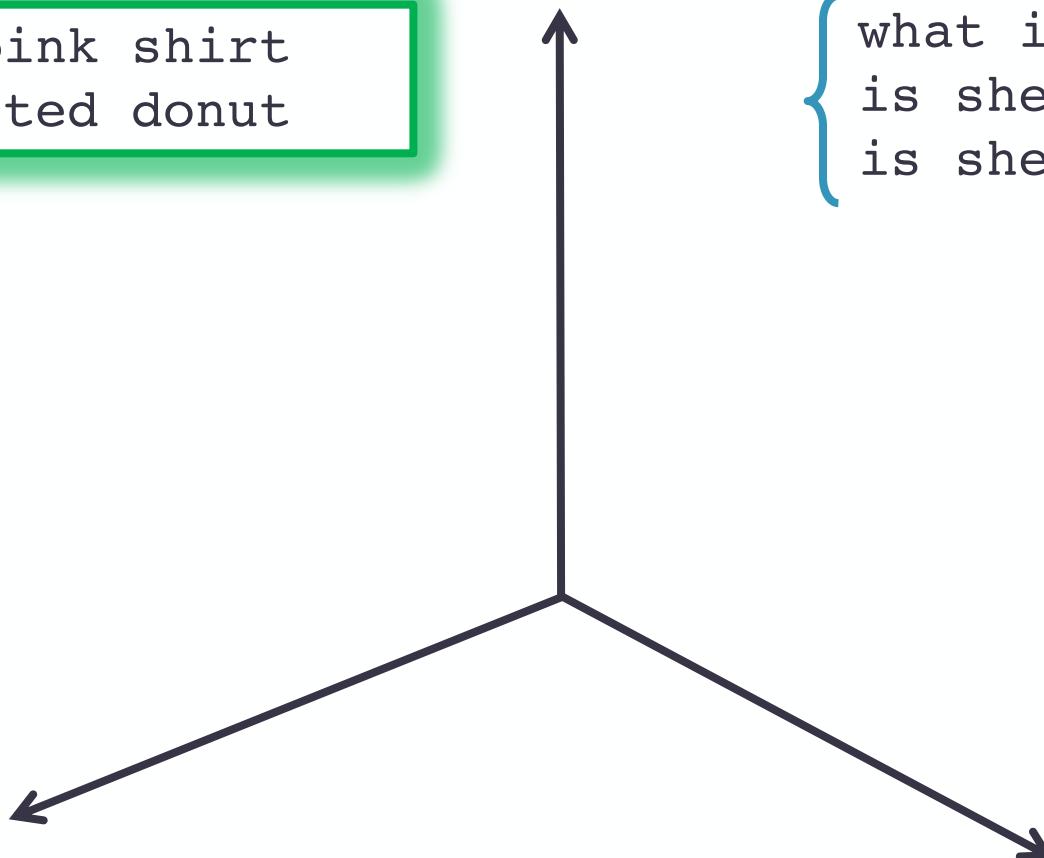
# QUESTION RELEVANCY ( $\text{SIM}_{\text{CQ}}$ )

caption  $c$

A girl in a pink shirt  
eating a frosted donut

generated questions from  $\hat{\mathbf{d}}_{1:T}$

{ what is the girl wearing?  
is she eating?  
is she young or old? }



word2vec embedding  
space

# QUESTION RELEVANCY ( $\text{SIM}_{\text{CQ}}$ )

caption  $c$

A girl in a pink shirt  
eating a frosted donut

average  
word2vec

$c$

generated questions from  $\hat{d}_{1:T}$

{ what is the girl wearing?  
is she eating?  
is she young or old? }

word2vec embedding  
space

# QUESTION RELEVANCY ( $\text{SIM}_{\text{CQ}}$ )

caption  $c$

A girl in a pink shirt  
eating a frosted donut

average  
word2vec

$\bullet c$

generated questions from  $\hat{d}_{1:T}$

{ what is the girl wearing?  
is she eating?  
is she young or old? }



$\bullet \hat{q}_1$



word2vec embedding  
space

# QUESTION RELEVANCY ( $\text{SIM}_{\text{CQ}}$ )

caption  $c$

A girl in a pink shirt  
eating a frosted donut

average  
word2vec

$\vec{c}$

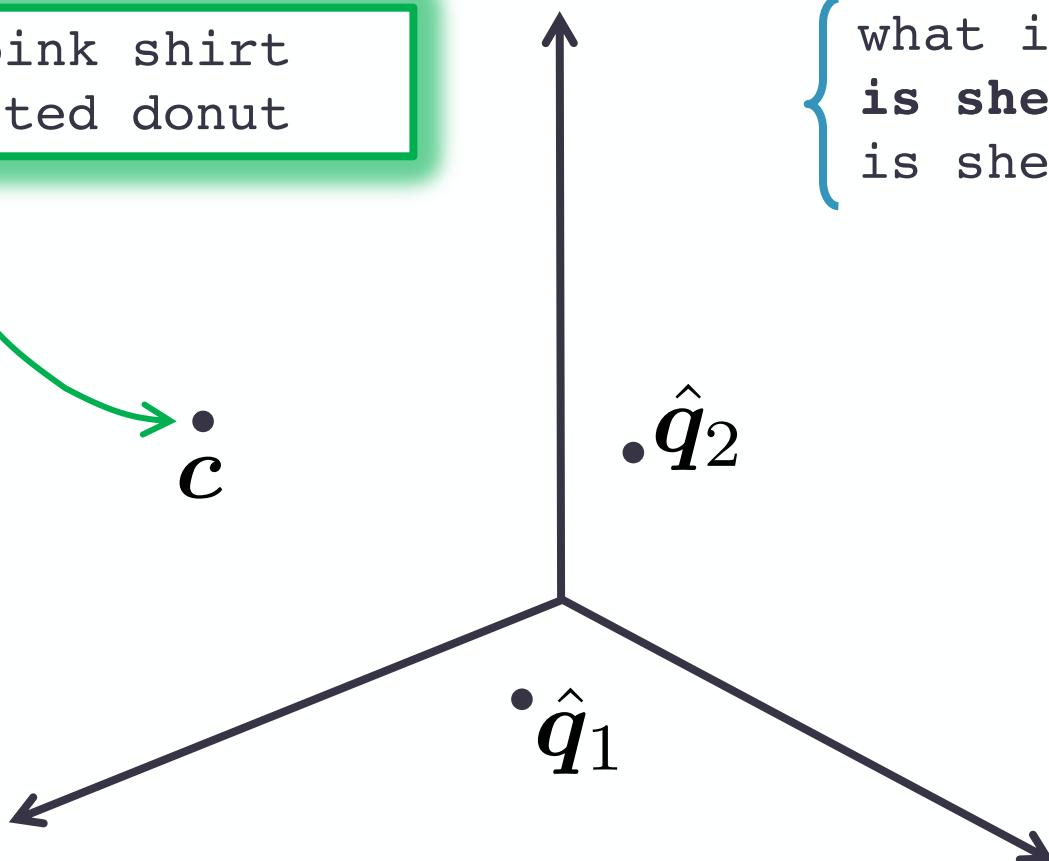
generated questions from  $\hat{\mathbf{d}}_{1:T}$

{ what is the girl wearing?  
**is she eating?**  
is she young or old? }

$\hat{\mathbf{q}}_2$

$\hat{\mathbf{q}}_1$

word2vec embedding  
space



# QUESTION RELEVANCY ( $\text{SIM}_{\text{CQ}}$ )

caption  $c$

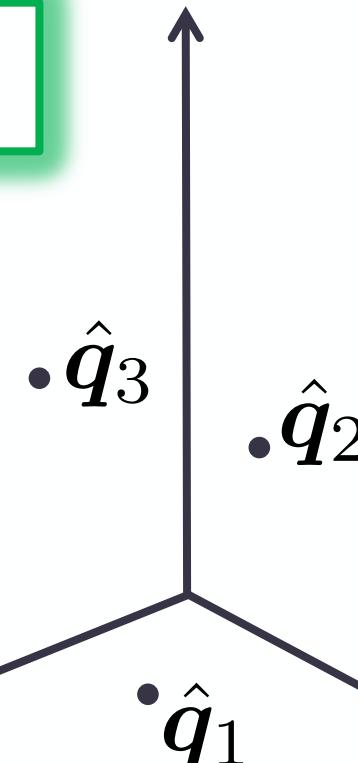
A girl in a pink shirt  
eating a frosted donut

average  
word2vec

$\vec{c}$

generated questions from  $\hat{\mathbf{d}}_{1:T}$

{ what is the girl wearing?  
is she eating?  
**is she young or old?** }



word2vec embedding  
space

# QUESTION RELEVANCY ( $\text{SIM}_{\text{CQ}}$ )

caption  $c$

generated questions from  $\hat{d}_{1:T}$

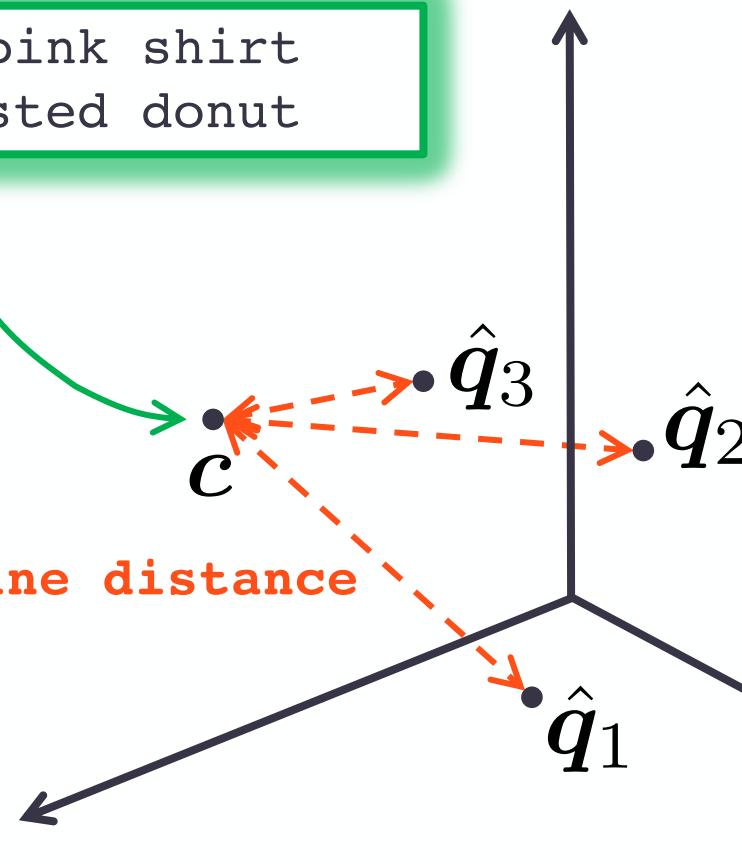
A girl in a pink shirt  
eating a frosted donut

{ what is the girl wearing?  
is she eating?  
is she young or old? }

average  
word2vec

cosine distance

word2vec embedding  
space



## 2VD EVALUATION (II)

	<b>History?</b>	<b>NLL (↓)</b>	<b><math>\text{sim}_{\mathcal{G}} (\downarrow)</math></b>	<b><math>\text{sim}_{\text{cq}} (\uparrow)</math></b>
<b>Ours</b>	∅	31.18	14.20	<b>0.4931</b>
	✓	25.40	<b>1.86</b>	0.4091
<b>Ours<sub>AR</sub><sup>8</sup></b>	∅	28.81	31.50	0.4878
	✓	26.60	2.39	0.3884
<b>Ours<sub>AR</sub><sup>10</sup></b>	∅	28.49	44.34	0.4927
	✓	<b>24.93</b>	2.35	0.4101

∅ - generate whole dialogue block

✓ - iteratively condition on previously generated history

# 2VD EVALUATION (III)



Man and a boy playing ball in the grass

<b>Is the picture in color?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	What color is the man's?	White
Is the photo in?	Yes	What is the man man?	I
<b>What color is the frisbee?</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>How old is the man?</b>	I
Can there?	No	<b>Can you see any ball?</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Is the grass visible?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Is there any other people?</b>	No
<b>Is the sunny?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	Does the man have a?	No
<b>Is it sunny?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Is the man wearing a hat?</b>	No
<b>Is there other people?</b>	<b>No</b>	Does he man have a?	No
<b>What color is the frisbee?</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Are there see any other people?</b>	No
Is the man green?	Yes	<b>Can you see any sky?</b>	No

## CONCLUSION & FUTURE

- ✓ Generative visual dialogue → **IVD & 2VD!**
- ✓ Diverse questions & answers
- ✓ Novel evaluation metrics

- + Increasing role of visual cues
- + Quantifying diversity
- + Asking informative questions

# FLIPDIAL IVD WEB-DEMO



Hello!  
I'm a  
visual  
chat-bot. Pick  
an image and  
quiz me!

enter your question...



[www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~daniela/research/flipdial/1vd demo](http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~daniela/research/flipdial/1vd_demo)



# FLIPDIAL: FIND US AT POSTER #C18



✓ Generative visual dialogue

✓ Diverse questions & answers

✓ Novel evaluation metrics

+ Increasing role of visual cues

+ Quantifying diversity

+ Asking informative questions



Daniela Massiceti



N. Siddharth



Puneet Dokania



Philip H.S. Torr