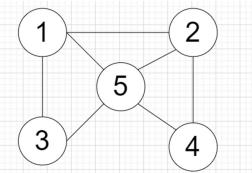
TAD Graph

Graph = $\{V = \{v_1, v_2, ..., v_n\}, E = \{e_1 = (v_{i1}, v_{j1}, w_1), e_2 = (v_{i2}, v_{j2}, w_2), e_m = (v_{im}, v_{jm}, w_m)\},\$ directed, weighted $\}$



{inv:

- 1. $\forall e_k \in E$, $v_{ik} \in V \land v_{j_k} \in V$, $w_k > 0$
- 2. directed = false \Rightarrow (\forall (a, b) \in E \exists (b, a) \in E, a, b \in V)
- 3. weighted = false $\Rightarrow \forall e_k \in E$, $w_k = 1$

Primitive Operations

• Graph <> → <Graph> Constructor

• insertVertex <Vertex> → <Graph> Modifier

insertEdge <Vertex, Vertex> → <Graph> Modifier

• delete < Vertex> → < Graph> Modifier

searchVertex <Graph> → List<Vertex> Analyzer

• dijkstra < Vertex $> \rightarrow$ Analyzer

Operations

Graph (boolean directed, boolean weighted, int n)

Create a new graph that may or may not be directed or weighted.

{pre: }

{post: Graph = {V={}, E={}, directed, weighted }

insertVertex (Vertex v)

Insert a vertex in the graph.

{pre: v ∉ g.V}

 $\{post: v \in g.V\}$

insertEdge (Vertex v1, Vertex v2)

Add an edge of weight 1 that goes from v1 to v2. If the graph is not directed, it also adds it

from v2 to v1.

{pre: v1, v2 ∈ g.V }

{post: edge = $(v1, v2, 1) \in g.E.$ If g.directed = false, edge = $(v2, v1, 1)) \in g.E$ }

insertEdge (Vertex v1, Vertex v2, double weight)

Add an edge of weight 1 that goes from v1 to v2. If the graph is not directed, it also adds it from v2 to v1.

{pre: $v1, v2 \in g.V, g.weight = true, w > 0$ }

 $\{post: edge = (v1, v2, weight) \in g.E. \ If \ g.directed = false, \ edge = (v2, v1, weight) \) \in g.E \ \}$

delete (Vertex v)

Eliminate v from the graph

 $\{pre: v \in g.V \}$

{post: $v \notin g.V.$ All vertices that are incidents with $v \notin g.$ E

dijkstra (Vertex v)

Carry out the Dijkstra algorithm, taking v as the initial vertex

 $\{\text{pre: } v \in g.V, g \}$

{post: $\forall v \in g.V$, adds attributes v.pred and v.d, corresponding respectively to the

predecessor and the distance added by Dijkstra's algorithm}

search(Vertex v)
Returns if there is a vertex with the given value in the graph.
{pre: }
{post: true if \exists x ∈ g.V : value