Phase 2 Expectations:

Statistics



Agenda

- 1. Phase 2 Overview
- 2. Week 1: SQL & Probability
- Week 2: Hypothesis Testing & Simple Linear Regression
- 4. Gating & Assessments
- 5. Questions/Feedback

Phase 2: Overview



// FLATIRON SCHOOL





Josh Wills @josh_wills



Data Scientist (n.): Person who is better at statistics than any software engineer and better at software engineering than any statistician.



9:55 AM - 3 May 12

Overall Phase Timeline

Statistics

PHASE 2 Weeks 4 - 6 **Advanced Topics**

PHASE 4 Weeks 10 - 12

PHASE 1 Weeks 1 - 3

Data Engineering

Weeks 7 - 9

PHASE 3

Machine Learning

Capstone

Weeks 13 - 15

PHASE 5

Statistics for Data Science



- Common data storage method
- Relational databases
- New way to access information
- Critical skill
- Integrate with python pandas



- Uncertainty, confidence
- Predictive probability
- Conditional probability
- Distributions



- Hypothesis testings: Z-test, t-test, ANOVA, Chi-Squared
- Using distributions
- Beginning of data modeling
- Simple Linear regressions
- Quantifying relationships

Probability

Probability of Simple Events

$$P(A) = \frac{n}{N} = \frac{\text{# outcomes in } A}{\text{# outcomes in Sample Space}}$$

Probability

Multiplication Rule

Independent Events

$$P(X \cap Y) = P(X) \cdot P(Y)$$

Dependent Events

$$P(X \cap Y) = P(Y) \cdot P(X \mid Y)$$

Bayes' Theorem

$$P(X|Y) = \frac{P(X \cap Y)}{P(Y)}$$

Probability of Compound Events

Independent Events

$$P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) \times P(B)$$

Dependent Events

$$P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) \times P(B \mid A)$$

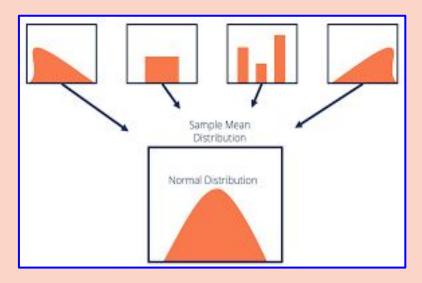
Mutually Exclusive

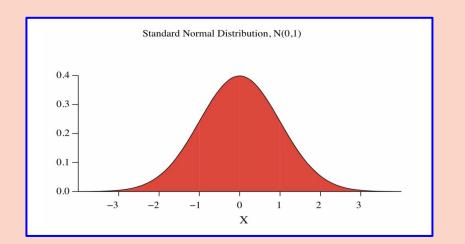
$$P(A \text{ or } B) = P(A) + P(B)$$

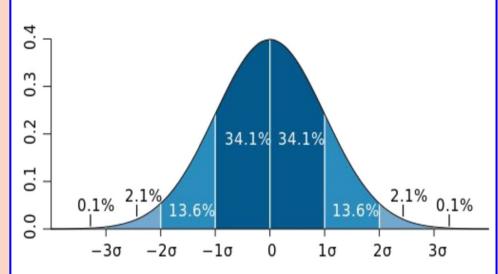
Mutually Inclusive

$$P(A \text{ or } B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \text{ and } B)$$

Distributions

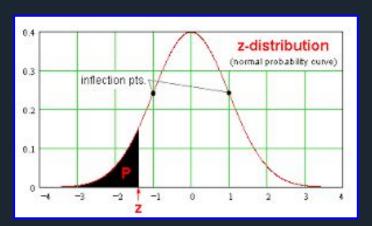


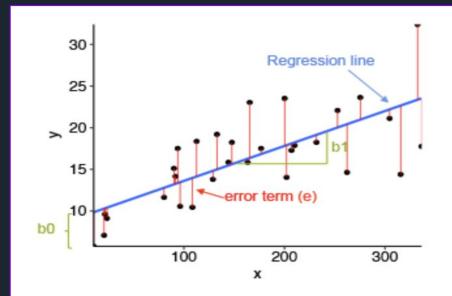




// FLATIRON SCHOOL

Hypothesis Testing







Measuring Student Progress

Required Quizzes

- SQL Table Relations
- Statistical Distributions
- Introduction to Linear Regression

CP & CC

- 04/24 Wed SQL Checkpoint
- 04/30 Tues -Hypothesis Testing Checkpoint
- 05/02 Thursday -Phase 2 Code Challenge

Project

- Movie data
- SQL database
- Tiny bit of Linear Regression