

DANIEL TULL

MAKING SCRIPTABLE APPS

WHY PROVIDE SCRIPTING?

Empower users

Enable features you don't want to actually build

Allow you to debug the app on device

Trigger actions for testing

SCRIPTING LANGUAGE

Swift

Javascript

Python

AppleScript

JAVASCRIPT

Familiar to many

Very “forgiving”

JavaScriptCore included on iOS and macOS

Available on other platforms

JAVASCRIPTCORE

Objective-C wrapper around WebKit's JavaScript engine.

Insert custom objects into the environment.

JAVASCRIPTCORE

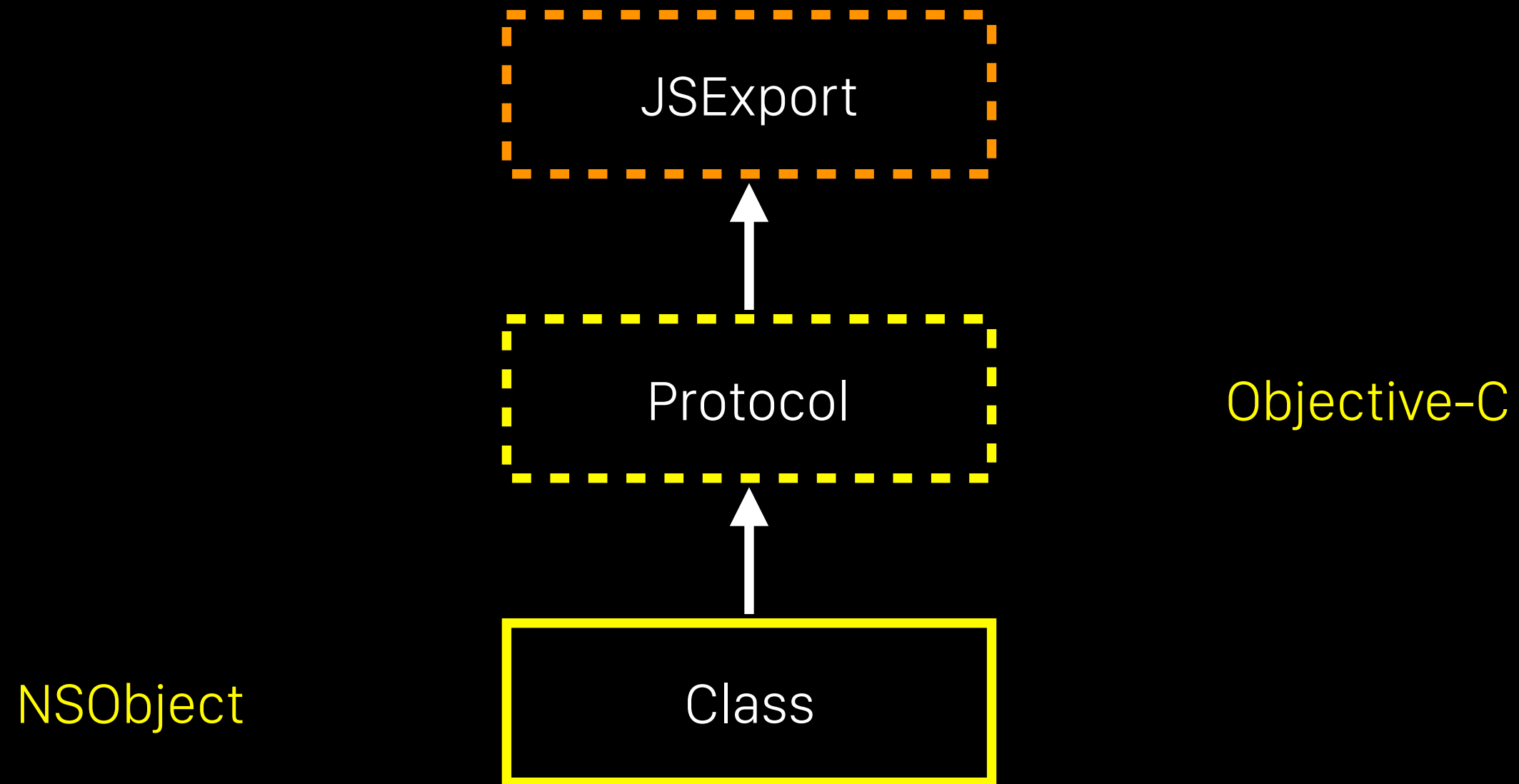
JSContext A JS execution environment

JSValue Conversion between JS and Objective-C types

JSExport A protocol to export Objective-C classes, methods and properties to JS

EXPORTING TYPES

EXPORTING TYPES



SWIFT TYPE

```
struct Position {  
  
    var x: Double  
    var y: Double  
  
    init(x: Double, y: Double) {  
        self.x = x  
        self.y = y  
    }  
}
```

EXPORT PROTOCOL

```
@objc protocol PositionExport: JSExport {  
  
    init(x: Double, y: Double)  
  
    var x: Double { get set }  
    var y: Double { get set }  
}
```

OBJECTIVE-C WRAPPER

```
final class JSPosition: NSObject {  
  
    var position: Position  
  
    init(_ position: Position) {  
        self.position = position  
    }  
}
```

IMPLEMENT PROTOCOL

```
extension JSPosition: PositionExport {  
  
    convenience init(x: Double, y: Double) {  
        let position = Position(x: x, y: y)  
        self.init(position)  
    }  
  
    dynamic var x: Double {  
        get { return position.x }  
        set { position.x = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

EXPORTING TYPES

```
let context = JSContext()  
context.setObject(JSPosition.self, for: "Position")  
context.evaluateScript(script)
```

JAVASCRIPT

```
var position = new Position(0,0);  
position.x = 13;  
position.y = 42;
```

SOURCERY

Scans Swift code, generates files

Created by Krzysztof Zabłocki (@merowing)

SOURCERY

```
init?({% for parameter in method.parameters where parameter.name != "identifier" %}
{{ parameter.name }}: {% if parameter.isArray %}{% if
parameter.typeName.array.elementType.implements.JSGenerate %}
[JS{{ parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName |
replace:".", "" }}]?{% elif
parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Positive" or
parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Percentage" %}
[Double]?{% elif parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName ==
"String" or parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Double"
or parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Bool" %}
[{{ parameter.typeName.array.elementTypeName.unwrapedTypeName }}]
init(x: Double, y: Double)
{% endif %}{%
else %}{% if parameter.type.implements.JSGenerate %}
JS{{ parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName | replace:".", "" }}?{% elif
parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Positive" or
parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Percentage" %}Double{% elif
parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "String" or
parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Double" or
parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName == "Bool" %}
{{ parameter.actualTypeName.unwrapedTypeName }}{% endif %}{% endif %}{% if not
forloop.last %}, {% endif %}{% endfor %})
```


GOTCHAS

NOT A NUMBER

```
var position = new Position();
```

```
JSPosition(x: NaN, y: NaN)
```

```
Position(x: NaN, y: NaN)
```

Possibly unexpected?

```
struct Area {  
  
    var position: Position  
    var size: Size  
  
    init(position: Position, size: Size) {  
        self.position = position  
        self.size = size  
    }  
}
```

NIL ON NON OPTIONALS!

```
var area = new Area();
```

```
JSArea(position: nil, size: nil)
```

```
Area(position: nil, size: nil)
```

Crash

SANITISE INPUT

```
init?(jsposition: JSPosition?, jssize: JSSize?) {  
  
    guard  
        let jsposition = jsposition,  
        let jssize = jssize  
    else {  
        return nil  
    }  
  
    let position = Position(jsposition)  
    let size = Size(jssize)  
    let area = Area(position: position, size: size)  
    self.init(area)  
}
```

INCORRECT TYPES

```
var size = new Size(10, 20);
```

```
var area = new Area(size, size);
```

```
JSArea(position: size, size: size)
```

```
Area(position: size, size: size)
```

Crash

SANITISE INPUT

```
init?(jsposition: Any?, jssize: Any?) {  
  
    guard  
        let jsposition = jsposition as? JSPosition,  
        let jssize = jssize as? JSSize  
    else {  
        return nil  
    }  
  
    let position = Position(jsposition)  
    let size = Size(jssize)  
    let area = Area(position: position, size: size)  
    self.init(area)  
}
```

```
extension Area {  
  
    var center: Position {  
        let x = position.x + size.width/2  
        let y = position.y + size.height/2  
        return Position(x: x, y: y)  
    }  
}
```



```
extension JSArea {  
    var center: JSPosition {  
        return JSPosition(area.center)  
    }  
}
```

SETTING READ-ONLY PROPERTIES

```
var position = new Position(0, 0);  
  
var size = new Size(100, 100)  
  
var area = new Area(position, size);  
  
area.center = new Position(5, 5);
```

Nothing...

JAVASCRIPT EXCEPTIONS

```
extension JSArea {  
    var center: Any? {  
        get {  
            return Position(area.center)  
        }  
        set {  
            let context = JSContext.current()  
            let message = "center is not settable"  
            context.exception =  
JSValue(newErrorFromMessage: message, in: context)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

THREADING

Calls to **your code** made on the thread of the JSContext.

That thread is whatever one you **instantiate** the JSContext on.

Maybe best not to block the **main thread**.

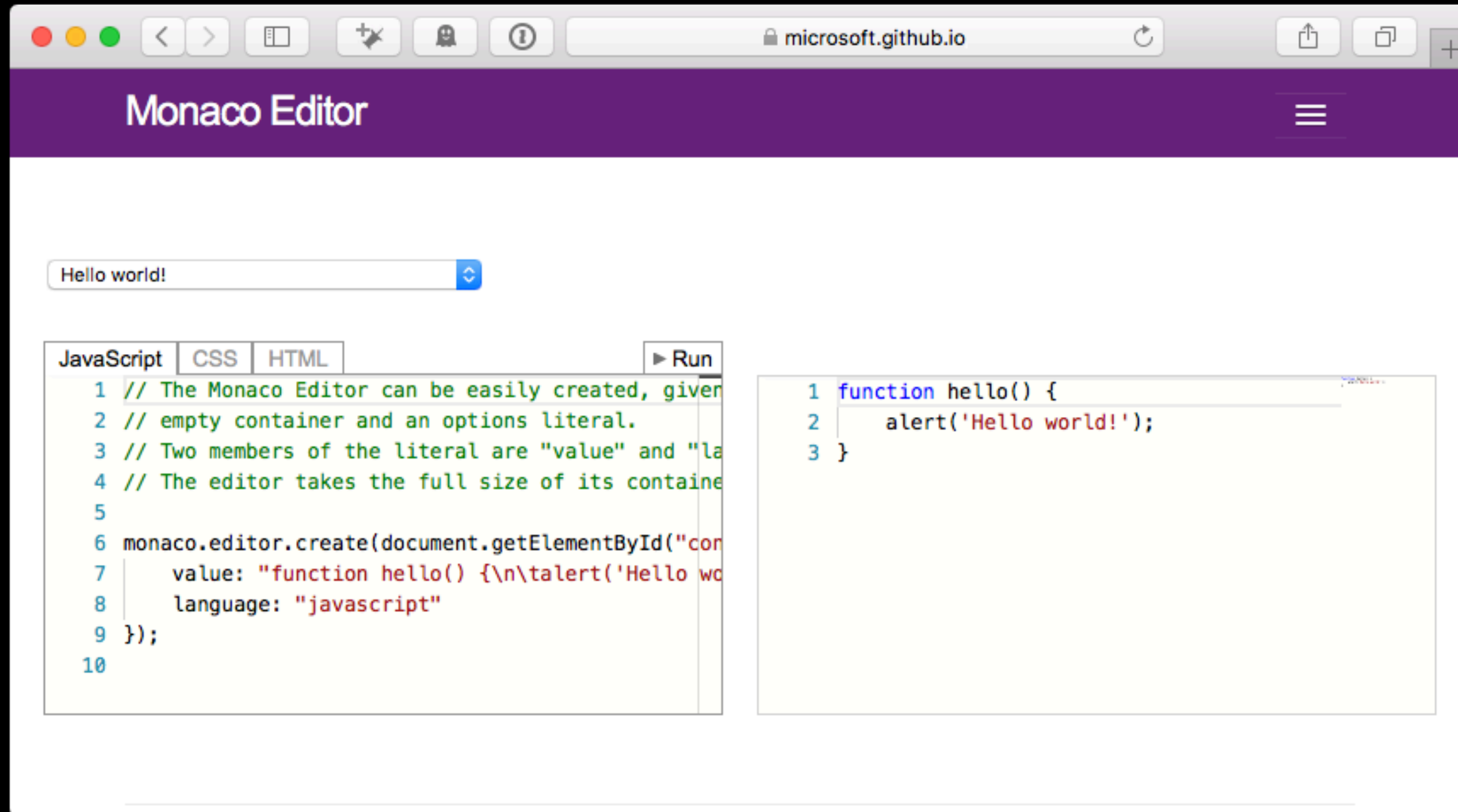
CODE EDITOR

UITextView

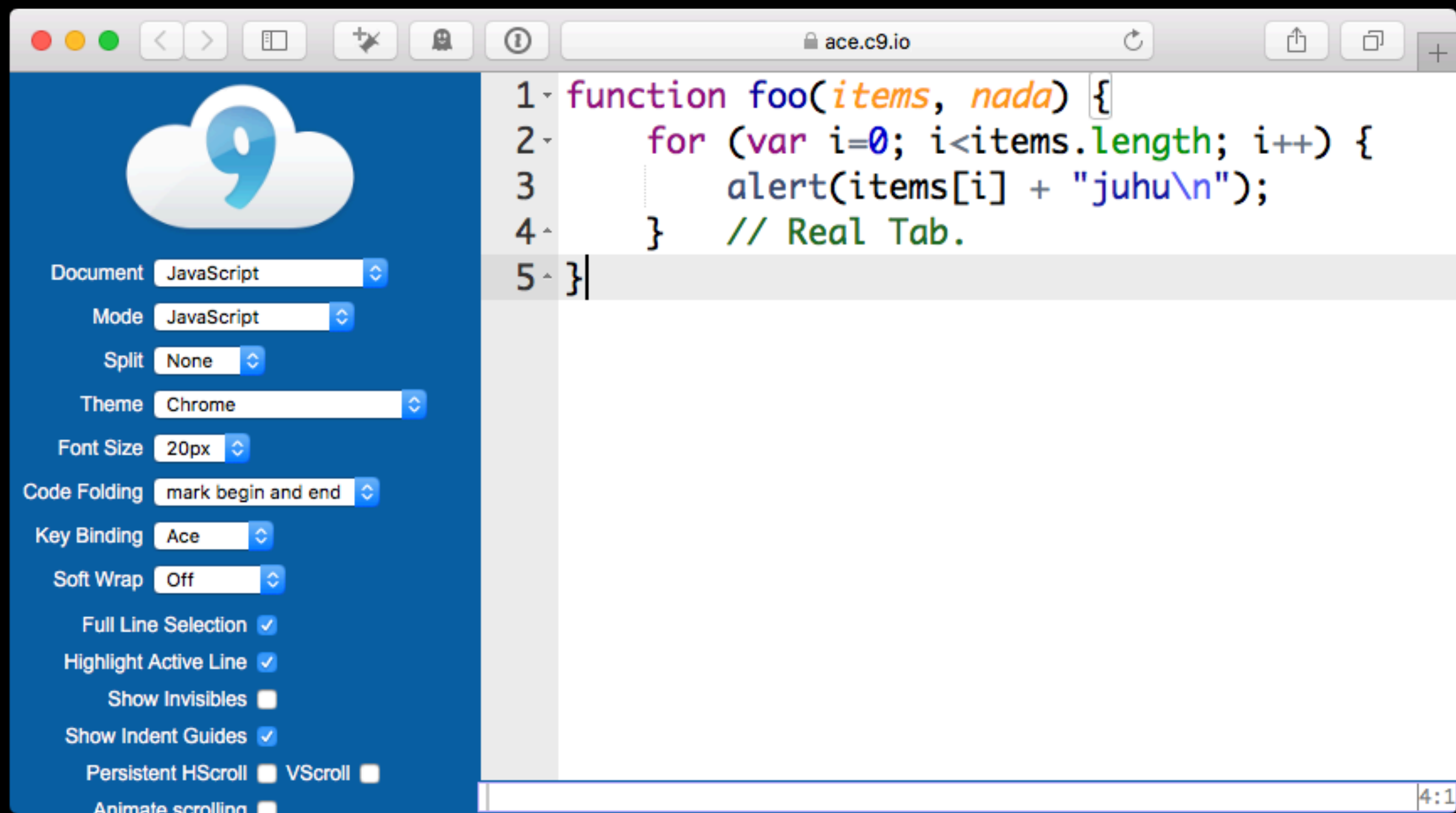


```
function hello() {  
    alert('Hello World!');  
}
```

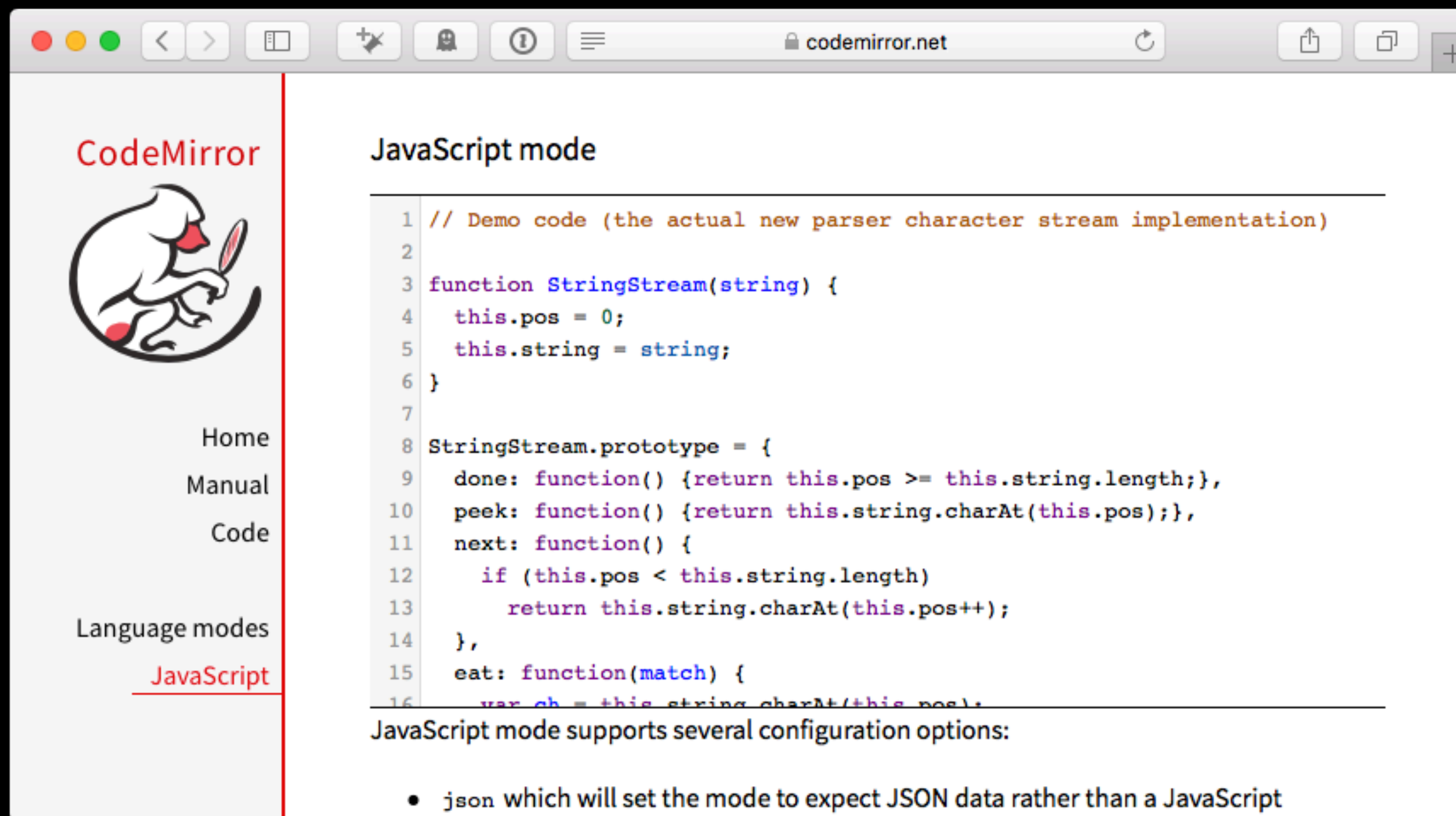
MONACO EDITOR



ACE



CODEMIRROR



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "codemirror.net". The page has a sidebar on the left with the "CodeMirror" logo (a stylized monkey) and a navigation menu with links: "Home", "Manual", "Code", "Language modes", and "JavaScript" (which is highlighted with a red underline). The main content area is titled "JavaScript mode" and contains a code editor with the following JavaScript code:

```
1 // Demo code (the actual new parser character stream implementation)
2
3 function StringStream(string) {
4   this.pos = 0;
5   this.string = string;
6 }
7
8 StringStream.prototype = {
9   done: function() {return this.pos >= this.string.length;},
10  peek: function() {return this.string.charAt(this.pos);},
11  next: function() {
12    if (this.pos < this.string.length)
13      return this.string.charAt(this.pos++);
14  },
15  eat: function(match) {
16    var ch = this.string.charAt(this.pos);
```

Below the code editor, the text "JavaScript mode supports several configuration options:" is followed by a bulleted list:

- `json` which will set the mode to expect JSON data rather than a JavaScript

CODEEDITOR.HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
<meta name="viewport" content="user-scalable=no,
width=device-width">
<script src="CodeMirror/lib/codemirror.js"></script>
</head>
<body>

<textarea id="CodeEditor"></textarea>

<script src="CodeEditor.js"></script>

</body>
</html>
```

CODEEDITOR.JS

```
var editor =  
CodeMirror.fromTextArea(document.getElementById(  
"CodeEditor"), {  
  lineNumbers: true,  
  lineWrapping: true,  
  mode: "javascript",  
  matchBrackets: true,  
  autoCloseBrackets: true  
});
```

CODEEDITOR.SWIFT

```
webView.evaluateJavaScript("editor.getValue();")
{ (result, error) in

    guard let script = (result as? String) else {
        // Handle the error
        return
    }

    // Do stuff with the script
}
```

JUST ADD MORE

Language	files	blank	comment	code
JavaScript	84	5628	11323	43066
JSON	1	0	0	1929
CSS	11	107	24	747
HTML	4	34	0	257
Swift	2	44	21	121
Bourne Shell	5	27	12	66
C/C++ Header	1	2	0	3
SUM:	108	5842	11380	46189

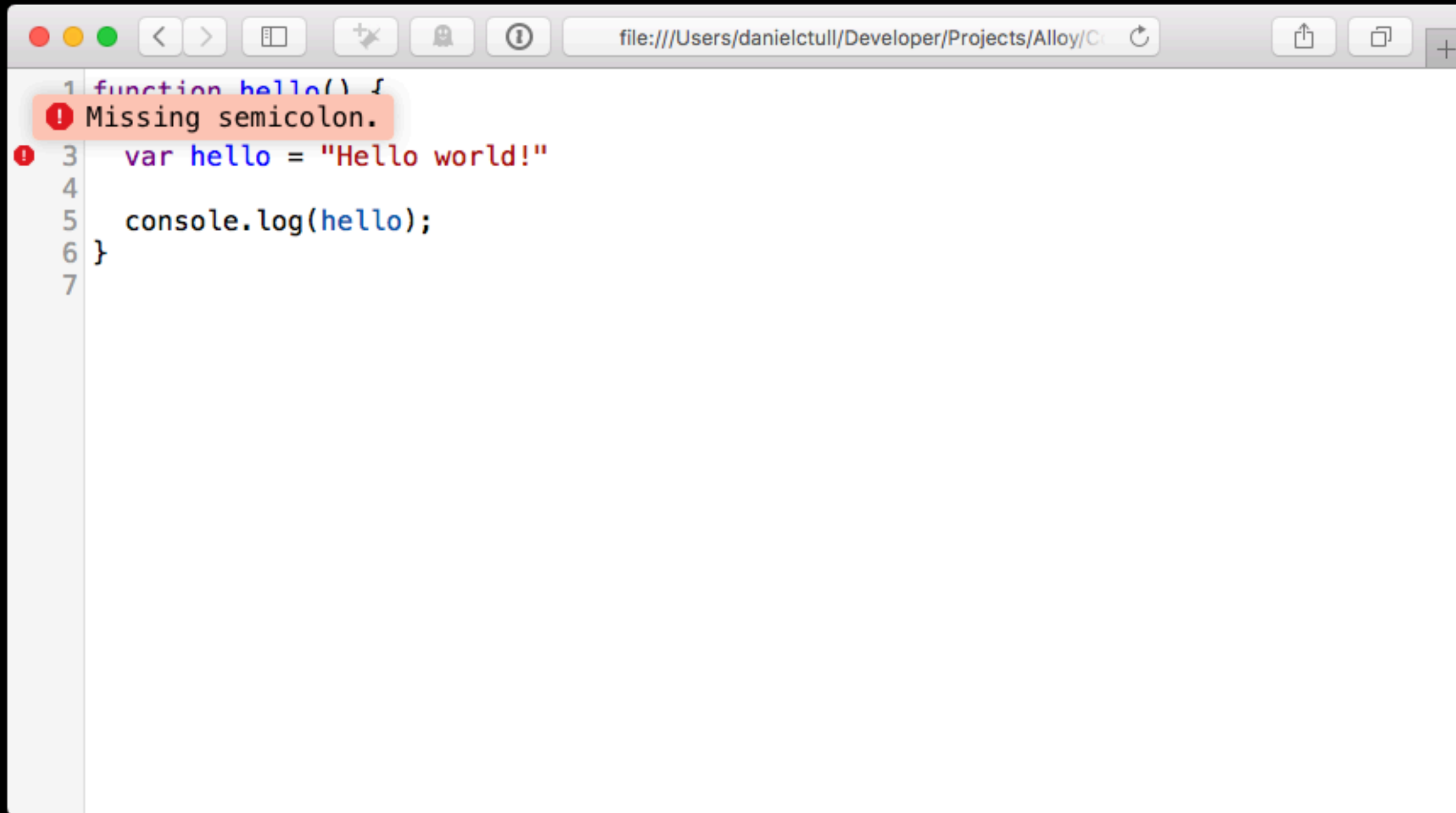
EDITOR



A screenshot of a code editor window. The window has a title bar with standard macOS window controls (red, yellow, green buttons) and a menu bar. The address bar shows the file path: `file:///Users/danielctull/Developer/Projects/Alloy/C`. The editor area contains the following JavaScript code:

```
1 function hello() {  
2  
3   var hello = "Hello world!";  
4  
5   console.log(hello);  
6 }  
7
```

LINTING

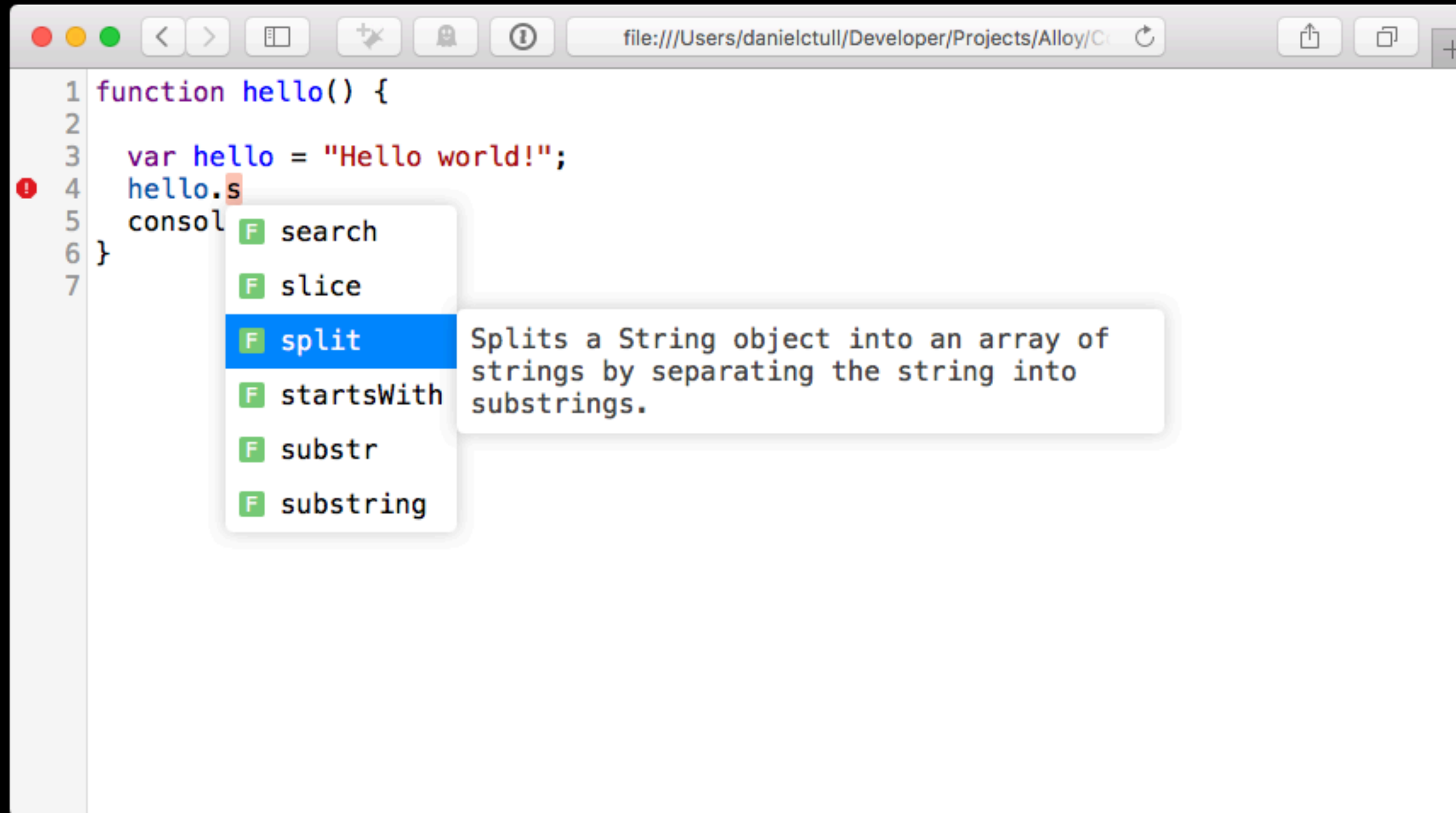


A screenshot of a code editor window. The address bar at the top shows the file path: `file:///Users/danielctull/Developer/Projects/Alloy/C...`. The code editor contains the following JavaScript code:

```
1 function hello() {  
2  
3   var hello = "Hello world!"  
4  
5   console.log(hello);  
6 }  
7
```

A red error message is displayed on line 1: **Missing semicolon.** The code is syntactically incorrect because the function definition on line 1 is not terminated with a semicolon before the variable declaration on line 3.

AUTOCOMPLETE



JSON DEFINITION

```
"Position": {  
  "!type": "fn(x: number, y: number) -> Position",  
  "prototype": {  
    "x": "number",  
    "y": "number"  
  }  
},
```

@DANIELCTULL
DANIELTULL.CO.UK