PROBABILITIES OF INVESTMENT SUCCESS

(S&P 500 Index—Rolling monthly returns)

| | Return Ranges | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years | 25 Years | 30 Years |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 60% to 65% | 0.2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Outcome Frequencies Outcome Frequencies | 55% to 60% | 0.3% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 50% to 55% | 0.5% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 45% to 50% | 0.7% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 40% to 45% | 1.8% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 35% to 40% | 3.7% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 30% to 35% | 6.5% | 1.8% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 25% to 30% | 7.8% | 5.2% | 3.8% | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 20% to 25% | 9.7% | 6.5% | 6.1% | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 15% to 20% | 15.5% | 22.7% | 23.1% | 26.8% | 21.5% | 16.3% | 7.2% | - |
| | 10% to 15% | 13.3% | 28.9% | 29.7% | 32.4% | 41.6% | 41.1% | 51.5% | 87.5% |
| | 5% to 10% | 12.3% | 13.1% | 12.1% | 30.1% | 28.1% | 42.3% | 41.3% | 12.5% |
| | 0% to 5% | 7.8% | 8.2% | 15.7% | 6.1% | 8.8% | 0.3% | - | - |
| | -5% to 0% | 5.3% | 4.9% | 9.3% | 4.7% | - | - | - | - |
| | -10% to -5% | 3.8% | 5.4% | 0.2% | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -15% to -10% | 4.7% | 3.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -20% to -15% | 1.7% | 0.3% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -25% to -20% | 2.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -30% to -25% | 0.8% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -35% to -30% | 0.2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -40% to -35% | 1.2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -45% to -40% | 0.2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -50% to -45% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -55% to -50% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -60% to -55% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -65% to -60% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Positive Negative | 80.2% 19.8% | 86.4% 13.6% | 90.6% 9.4% | 95.3% 4.7% | 100.0% 0.0% | 100.0% 0.0% | 100.0% 0.0% | 100.0% 0.0% |

Sources: Morningstar Direct; CAPTRUST Research. S&P 500 Index total returns based on trailing monthly annualized performance for all month-end time periods from 1970 through 2022. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.