# The LLVM compiler framework Welcome & Course Outline

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# About the dragon

► The **LLVM logo** [1] is a stylized wyvern (a kind of dragon).

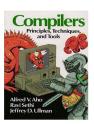
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# About the dragon

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  Dragons have connotations of power, speed and intelligence, and can also be sleek, elegant, and modular (err, maybe not).
- ► There is a famous **compiler book** dating back to the 1970s with cover art featuring a knight fighting a dragon. [2]

  After all, compilers are also **scary**...







## **About LLVM**

The idea behind LLVM is that compilers should **NOT** be scary!

Instead, they should be **easy** to extend and hack at your leisure.

In this course we will see how to have fun with compilers, instead of being scared of them.

## About me

#### Daniele Cattaneo

- ► daniele.cattaneo@polimi.it
- ► PhD candidate @ Politecnico di Milano (Italy)
- ► Obsessed with compilers for a long time...
- ...now working on research projects with LLVM!
- (yes I have strange tastes, I know)

## **About you**

In order to fully understand the content of this course, you should have:

- ► knowledge of what a compiler is
- proficiency in the most common data structures
- proficiency in Object-Oriented Programming
- at least some experience with C++

#### That's it!

## **About the course**

## 1. First part

- ► Compiler design
- ► LLVM structure overview
- ► LLVM-IR language

## 2. Second part

- ► LLVM Documentation
- Available middle-end passes (overview)
  - ▶ Normalization
  - Analysis
- ► LLVM quick start tutorial (depending on time)

## Goal of the course

At the end of these lectures you will (hopefully) be able to:

- understand the LLVM compiler infrastructure
- ► read a .ll file (LLVM-IR)
- know where to look for documentation
- know which middle-end weapons LLVM provides you, out of the box
- know how to implement a simple analysis / transformation
- know how to test your code

# Bibliography I

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