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Education

University of Chicago, Ph.D. Economics

2019-present

University of Chicago, B.A. Economics (with Honors)

2015-2018

References

Professor Erik Hurst (Chair) Professor Esteban Rossi-Hansberg

University of Chicago University of Chicago

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Research and Teaching Fields

Macroeconomics, Development, International Trade, Finance

Job Market Paper

Food Loss in Agricultural Value Chains

Abstract: Food loss is endemic to agricultural supply chains in developing countries and poor storage technologies are often viewed as a limiting factor in reducing crop loss among farmers. Yet a lack of a theoretical framework hinders a robust understanding of the role of storage in preventing food loss. The goals of this paper are threefold. First, using a novel survey of farmers and traders in Ghana, I document patterns between crop marketing and storage practices and farmer food loss. Second, I develop a general equilibrium model of agricultural trade with storage and frictional output markets and explore properties of equilibrium. Third, I estimate the model and explore the counterfactual welfare effects of introducing agricultural policy at scale. I show that output market frictions limit the effectiveness of storage subsidies. Decreasing entry costs for traders yields larger reductions in food loss than subsidizing storage.

Scaling Up Financial Interventions in Space

(with Robert Townsend)

Abstract: What are the effects of scaling up financial interventions in space? We investigate this question in the context of Thailand's 'Million Baht Village Fund' program, using quasi-natural variation in credit per household at the village level and an extensive administrative village census. We find significant village-level impacts of credit and credit spillovers to neighboring villages. Credit spillovers dominate the direct effects, where heterogeneity in credit spillovers is a function of the local spatial configuration of villages. We find that migration between villages rather than trade or capital flows is the primary source of spillovers. We develop a dynamic spatial model with migration to interpret and explain the spatial and general equilibrium effects we find in the data. Model predictions align with the empirical results and suggest uneven welfare gains by wealth and agent type. Spatial spillovers generate welfare trade-offs between occupations, raising wages to benefit workers and at a cost to entrepreneurs. Counterfactual distribution of credit minimizes entrepreneur-worker trade-offs and yields welfare gains over the actual intervention.

Regional Risk-Sharing and Trade-Financial Linkages

(with Masao Fukui and Robert Townsend)

Abstract: Regional markets are linked through both trade in goods and financial flows. Yet research estimating the effect of shocks on local markets primarily focuses on within-market outcomes and does not account for trade-financial linkages. We bridge this gap by constructing and relating the regional current account and trade balance for states in the United States and estimate their co-movement in response to shocks. We find that in response to negative shocks, states hit hardest decrease the trade balance and current account while receiving greater financial transfers from other states. Private transfers account for a majority of the financial transfers from other states, reducing the effect of negative shock by approximately a fourth. Public transfers, on the other hand, are small and often insignificant.

Work in Progress

A Bank on Every Corner: Relationship Contracting and Firm Dynamics (with Vishan Nigam)

Abstract: Retail firms in India are one of the largest sources of short-term consumer loans. What is the impact of bundling financial and real products on firm dynamics? By combining an experiment with a novel transaction level dataset of micro, small and medium sized enterprises, we document that 1) firms learn customer creditworthiness over time, 2) private information about creditworthiness generates monopolistic power, and 3) small firms have a comparative advantage in gathering private information. We develop a dynamic model of firm-customer lending and derive conditions under which it is efficient for firms to remain small. We then study how a counterfactual de-bundling of financial and real products through the introduction of credit cards affects the size and number of retail firms.

Scope vs Scale: The Dynamics of Misallocation

(with Chang-Tai Hsieh and Esteban Rossi-Hansberg)

Abstract: Between 1980 and 2010, relative to the average firm, the top firms in the United States decreased their scope, the number of products per firm, but increased their scale, the productivity per product line. We attribute these secular patterns to changes in static misallocation. Static wedges to labor and capital shift dynamic incentives to innovate, redirecting innovation from creating new products to improving existing ones, thus lowering the amount of creative destruction. We extend the model to consider differences in firm organization between the United States, Korea, and Mexico, and show that a large percent of the differences can be explained via differences in static wedges.

Awards, Scholarships, and Grants

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CV Starr Dissertation Fellowship		2024-2025
International Growth Centre SPF Fund (\$25,000)		2024
STEG Research Fund (\$20,000)		2024
Visiting Scholar, Columbia University Business School		2023-2024
Visiting Scholar, Massachusetts Institute of Technology		2023
Weiss Fund for Research in Development Economics (\$15,000)		2023
MIT Shultz Fund (\$8,000)		2023
University of Chicago Southern Asian Studies Grant (\$1,500)		2023
STEG Research Fund (\$20,000)		2025
Becker Friedman Institute Development Initiative Fund (\$15,000)		2023
International Growth Centre Grant (\$6,000)		2023
University of Chicago Department of Economics Lee Prize		2020
Neubauer Foundation Distinguished Doctoral Fellowship		2019-2024
University of Chicago Social Sciences Division Fellowship		2019-2024
National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship		2019-2024
University of Chicago David H. Su Award for Honors Thesis		2018
University of Chicago Dean's Fund for Honors Thesis		2017
eaching Experience		
Dynamic Modeling (undergraduate)	TA for Prof. Stokey	Fall 2020
Theory of Income II (graduate)	TA for Prof. Golosov	Winter 2021
Theory of Income III (graduate)	TA for Prof. Alvarez	Spring 2021
International Trade (undergraduate) Development Economics (undergraduate)	TA for Prof. Tintelnot TA for Prof. Vasudevan	$Winter\ 2022$ $Summer\ 2022$
esearch Experience and Other Employme	nt	
Research Assistant for Prof. Hurst, University of Chicago		2020-2021
Pre-Doctoral Fellow, Massachusetts Institute of Technology		2018–2019
rofessional Experience		
Member of Dean's Council, University of Chicago		2021-2023
Mentor, Oeconomica		2019–2022

Additional Information

Citizenship United States of America

Programming Skills Python, R, Matlab, Stata, Julia, SQL, Git, UNIX, Bash, Slurm

Languages English (Native), Russian (Fluent)

This version: November 1, 2024