### Final Report

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**M2** 

### Rai Output:

\* Running /bin/bash -c "time ./m2"

Test batch size: 10000

Loading fashion-mnist data...Done

Loading model...Done

Conv-CPU==

Op Time: 97216.1 ms

Conv-CPU==

Op Time: 332180 ms Test Accuracy: 0.8714

real 8m43.457s user 8m42.355s sys 0m1.096s

**M3** 

### Rai Output:

\* Running /bin/bash -c "./m3"

Test batch size: 10000

Loading fashion-mnist data...Done

Loading model...Done

Conv-GPU==

Op Time: 1472.66 ms

Conv-GPU==

Op Time: 480.87 ms Test Accuracy: 0.8714

Exported successfully to /build/report1.sqlite Generating CUDA API Statistics... CUDA API Statistics (nanoseconds)

### Nsys Output:

CUDA API Statistics (nanoseconds)

Time(%)	Total Time	Calls	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Name
78.7 14.7	980499966 183039361	6 6	163416661.0 30506560.2	83582 76925	519301896 181210085	cudaMemcpy cudaMalloc

6.4	79156995	2	39578497.5	16167056	62989939	cudaDeviceSynchronize
0.2	2284526	6	380754.3	57075	942550	cudaFree
0.0	234438	2	117219.0	25982	208456	cudaLaunchKernel
Generating CUDA Kernel Statistics						

Generating CUDA Memory Operation Statistics... CUDA Kernel Statistics (nanoseconds)

Time(%)	Total Time	Instances	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Name
100.0	79301821	2	39650910.5	16165048	63136773	conv forward kernel

CUDA Memory Operation Statistics (nanoseconds)

Time(%)	Total Time	Operations	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Name
92.6 7.4	903278350 71839534	2 4	451639175.0 17959883.5	384778100 1216	518500250 38667685	<pre>[CUDA memcpy DtoH] [CUDA memcpy HtoD]</pre>

CUDA Memory Operation Statistics (KiB)

Total	Operations	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Name
1722500.0	2	861250.0	722500.000	1000000.0	[CUDA memcpy DtoH]
538919.0	4	134729.0	0.766	288906.0	[CUDA memcpy HtoD]
Generating Operating	ng System Runtim	e API Statistics			

Operating System Runtime API Statistics...

Time(%)	Total Time	Calls	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Name
33.3	93773254392	952	98501317.6	51627	100195009	sem timedwait
33.3	93689722004	950	98620760.0	62402	100283932	polī
22.1	62219329581	2	31109664790.5	22401061350	39818268231	pthread cond wait
11.2	31508607416	63	500136625.7	500059315	500168001	pthread_cond_timedwait
0.0	101611290	764	132999.1	1040	17448461	ioctl
0.0	16216161	9072	1787.5	1022	18050	read
0.0	3656327	97	37694.1	1186	1684989	mmap
0.0	602695	97	6213.4	1856	21644	open64
0.0	306044	1	306044.0	306044	306044	<pre>pthread_mutex_lock</pre>
0.0	293833	5	58766.6	32017	97170	pthread_create
0.0	71854	3	23951.3	11931	47790	fgets
0.0	69345	18	3852.5	1199	20894	munmap
0.0	65838	15	4389.2	2170	9377	write
0.0	60118	20	3005.9	1032	9503	fopen
0.0	58022	3	19340.7	2972	34067	fopen64
0.0	44538	5	8907.6	2605	22158	open
0.0	38972	8	4871.5	1103	7548	fflush
0.0	15805	8	1975.6	1062	5807	fclose
0.0	15321	3	5107.0	4771	5528	pipe2
0.0	13718	2	6859.0	3953	9765	pthread_cond_signal
0.0	9771	2	4885.5	3234	6537	socket
0.0	5304	1	5304.0	5304	5304	connect
0.0	4345	2	2172.5	1039	3306 fwr	
0.0	3433	3	1144.3	1029	1335	fcntl
0.0	1404	1	1404.0	1404	1404 bin	d

# List of kernels that consume more than 90% program time: conv\_forward\_kernel (100%)

## List of cuda API calls that consume more than 90% program time:

cudaMemcpy (78.7%)
cudaMalloc (14.7%)

#### Difference between kernels and API calls:

The kernel is the code run on the device. It is run in parallel and is executed by different CUDA threads. Each CUDA thread that executes the kernel has a different ID.

The API calls are all on the host. An example of a API call is setting up the memory for the kernel. They are an extension to the language the developer is using, and calls the lower level C API.

### **GPU SOL utilization:**

