

Assignment # 3

Medium & Hard Challenges of Python on HackerRank

• Name:

Syed Daniyal Hasan

• Reg No.:

402137

• Subject:

Artificial Intelligence

• Submitted To:

Dr. Yasar Ayaz

• Date:

January 4, 2024

- ➤ Solutions of Challenges:-
- 1) Default Arguments:

```
class EvenStream(object): ...
def print_from_stream(n, stream=EvenStream()):
    stream.__init__()
    for _ in range(n):
        print(stream.get_next())

queries = int(input())
    for _ in range(queries):
        stream_name, n = input().split()
        n = int(n)
        if stream_name == "even":
             print_from_stream(n)
        else:
             print_from_stream(n, OddStream())

33
```

2) Write a function:

```
def is_leap(year):
    leap = False

# Write your logic here
    if (year % 400 == 0):
        return True
    if (year % 100 == 0):
        return leap
    if (year % 4 == 0):
        return True
    else:
        return False

return leap

// year = int(input())
// print(is_leap(year))
```

3) Minion Game:

```
def minion_game(string):
         # your code goes here
         vowel = 'aeiou'.upper()
         strl = len(string)
        kevin = sum(strl-i for i in range(strl) if string[i] in vowel)
         stuart = strl*(strl + 1)/2 - kevin
         if kevin == stuart:
             print ('Draw')
         elif kevin > stuart:
             print ('Kevin %d' % kevin)
         else:
             print ('Stuart %d' % stuart)
15 ∨ if __name__ == '__main__':
         s = input()
        minion_game(s)
17
```

4) Time Delta:

```
#!/bin/python3
    import math
    import os
    import random
     import re
    import sys
    # Complete the time_delta function below.
    from datetime import datetime

∨ def time_delta(t1, t2):
        time_format = '%a %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S %z'
        t1 = datetime.strptime(t1, time_format)
        t2 = datetime.strptime(t2, time_format)
       return str(int(abs((t1-t2).total_seconds())))

∨ if __name__ == '__main__':
        fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')
        t = int(input())
        for t_itr in range(t):
            t1 = input()
            t2 = input()
            delta = time_delta(t1, t2)
            fptr.write(delta + '\n')
        fptr.close()
32
```

5) Find Angle MBC:

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
import math

ab=int(input())
bc=int(input())

ca=math.hypot(ab.bc)
mc=ca/2
bca=math.asin(1*ab/ca)
bm=math.sqrt((bc**2+mc**2)-(2*bc*mc*math.cos(bca)))
mbc=math.asin(math.sin(bca)*mc/bm)

print(int(round(math.degrees(mbc),0)),'\u00B0',sep='')
```

6) No Idea!

7) Word Order

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
from collections import Counter

N = int(input())
LIST = []

vfor i in range(N):
    LIST.append(input().strip())

COUNT = Counter(LIST)

print(len(COUNT))
print(*COUNT.values())
```

8) Compress the String

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
from itertools import groupby

vfor k, c in groupby(input()):
    print("(%d, %d)" % (len(list(c)), int(k)), end=' ')

6
```

9) Piling Up!

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
     ANS = []
    T = int(input())
 5 ∨ for _ in range(T):
         n = int(input())
         sl = list(map(int, input().split()))
         for _ in range(n-1):
             if sl[0] >= sl[len(sl)-1]:
  \vee
                 a = sl[0]
                 sl.pop(0)
             elif sl[0] < sl[len(sl)-1]:
  \vee
                 a = sl[len(sl)-1]
                 sl.pop(len(sl)-1)
             else:
                 pass
             if len(sl) == 1:
                 ANS.append("Yes")
   \vee
             if((sl[0] > a) or (sl[len(sl)-1] > a)):
                 ANS.append("No")
                 break
     print("\n".join(ANS))
27
```

10) Triangle Quest 2

11) Iterables & Iterators

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
from itertools import combinations

N = int(input())
LETTERS = list(input().split(" "))
K = int(input())

TUPLES = list(combinations(LETTERS, K))
CONTAINS = [word for word in TUPLES if "a" in word]

print(len(CONTAINS)/len(TUPLES))
```

12) Triangle Quest

13) Classes: Dealing with Complex Numbers

```
import math
class Complex(object):
    def __init__(self, real, imaginary):
        self.real = real
        self.imaginary = imaginary
    def _ add_ (self, no):
        return Complex((self.real+no.real), self.imaginary+no.imaginary)
    def _ sub _ (self, no):
       return Complex((self.real-no.real), (self.imaginary-no.imaginary))
    def __mul__(self, no):
        r = (self.real*no.real)-(self.imaginary*no.imaginary)
        i = (self.real*no.imaginary+no.real*self.imaginary)
       return Complex(r, i)
    def __truediv__(self, no):
        conjugate = Complex(no.real, (-no.imaginary))
       num = self*conjugate
       denom = no*conjugate
            return Complex((num.real/denom.real), (num.imaginary/denom.real))
        except Exception as e:
           print(e)
    def mod(self):
        m = math.sqrt(self.real**2+self.imaginary**2)
        return Complex(m, 0)
```

```
def __str__(self):
                   if self.imaginary == 0:
                      result = "%.2f+0.00i" % (self.real)
                  elif self.real == 0:
                      if self.imaginary >= 0:
                          result = "0.00+%.2fi" % (self.imaginary)
                      else:
                          result = "0.00-%.2fi" % (abs(self.imaginary))
                  elif self.imaginary > 0:
                      result = "%.2f+%.2fi" % (self.real, self.imaginary)
                  else:
                      result = "%.2f-%.2fi" % (self.real, abs(self.imaginary))
                  return result
        vif __name__ == '__main__':
              c = map(float, input().split())
              d = map(float, input().split())
              x = Complex(*c)
              y = Complex(*d)
              print(*map(str, [x+y, x-y, x*y, x/y, x.mod(), y.mod()]), sep='\n')
     43
14)
           Athlete Sort
           import math
           import os
           import random
           import re
           import sys
           N, M = map(int, input().split())
           rows = [input() for _ in range(N)]
           K = int(input())
         ✓ for row in sorted(rows, key=lambda row: int(row.split()[K])):
                print(row)
     13
15)
          ginortS
          # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
          print(*sorted(input(), key=lambda c: (c.isdigit() - c.islower(), c in '02468', c)), sep='')
```

16) Validating Email Address With a Filter

```
def fun(email):
        try:
            username, url = email.split('@')
            website, extension = url.split('.')
        except ValueError:
            return False
        if username.replace('-', '').replace('_', '').isalnum() is False:
            return False
        elif website.isalnum() is False:
            return False
        elif len(extension) > 3:
            return False
        else:
           return True
return list(filter(fun, emails))
    if __name__ == '__main__':
       n = int(input())
        emails = []
        for _ in range(n):
            emails.append(input())
    filtered_emails = filter_mail(emails)
    filtered_emails.sort()
    print(filtered_emails)
28
```

17) Regex Substitution

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
import re
vfor _ in range(int(input())):
print(re.sub(r'(?<= )(&&|\|\|)(?= )', lambda x: 'and' if x.group() == '&&' else 'or', input()))
</pre>
```

18) Validating Credit Card Numbers

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
    import re
    n = int(input())
  \vee for t in range(n):
        credit = input().strip()
        credit_removed_hiphen = credit.replace('-','')
        valid = True
         length_16 = bool(re.match(r'^[4-6]\d{15}); .credit))
         length_19 = bool(re.match(r'^[4-6])d_{3}-d_{4}-d_{4}^-d_{4}^-, credit))
        consecutive = bool(re.findall(r'(?=(\d)\1\1)',credit_removed_hiphen))
         if length_16 == True or length_19 == True:
             if consecutive == True:
                 valid=False
         else:
            valid = False___
         if valid == True:
            print('Valid')
        else:
             print('Invalid')
20
```

19) Matrix Script

```
import re
n, m = map(int,input().split())
character_ar = [''] * (n*m)

for i in range(n):
line = input()
for j in range(m):
character_ar[i+(j*n)]=line[j]
decoded_str = ''.join(character_ar)
final_decoded_str = re.sub(r'(?<=[A-Za-z0-9])([ !@#$%&]+)(?=[A-Za-z0-9])'.' '.decoded_str)
print(final_decoded_str)</pre>
```

20) Merge the Tools!

```
def merge_the_tools(string, k):
    # your code goes here
    temp = []
    len_temp = 0
    for item in string:
        len_temp += 1
        if item not in temp:
            temp.append(item)
        if len_temp == k:
            print (''.join(temp))
            temp = []
            len_temp = 0

> if __name__ == '__main__':
        string, k = input(), int(input())
        merge_the_tools(string, k)
```

21) Company Logo

```
from collections import Counter

S = input()
S = sorted(S)

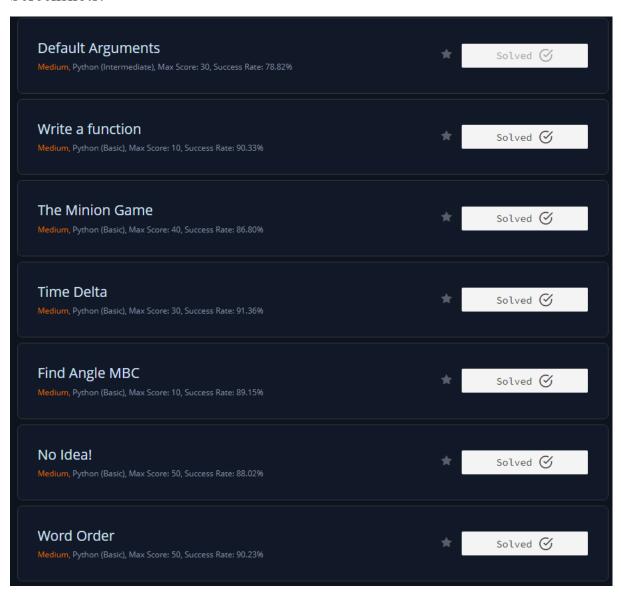
FREQUENCY = Counter(list(S))

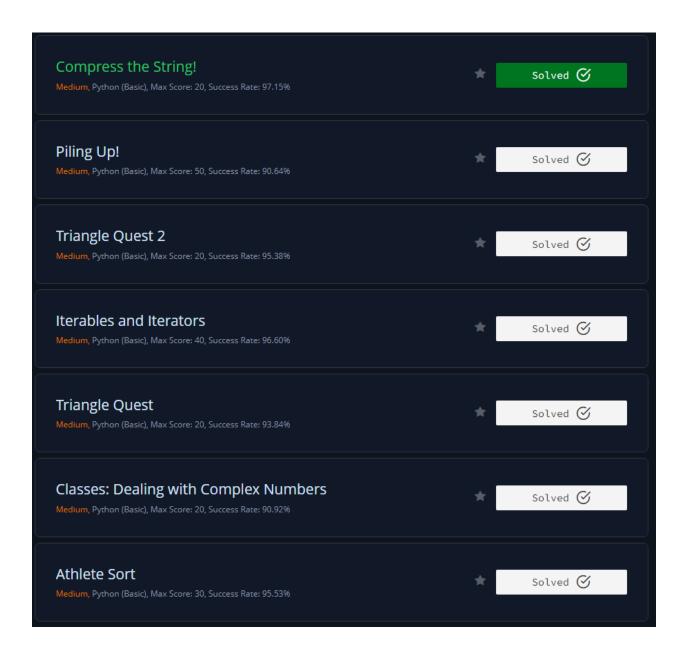
for k, v in FREQUENCY.most_common(3):
    print(k, v)
```

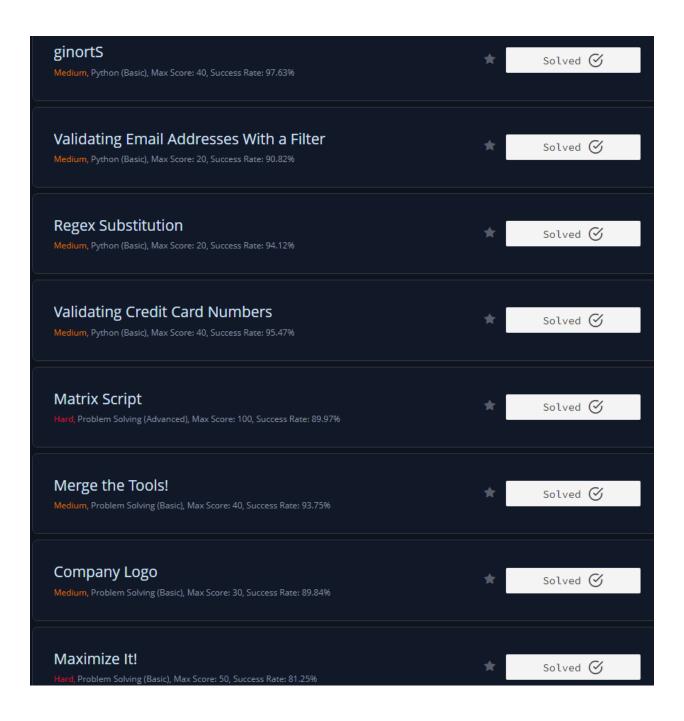
22) Maximize It!

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
    import itertools
    NUMBER_OF_LISTS, MODULUS = map(int, input().split())
LISTS_OF_LISTS = []
new_list = list(map(int, input().split()))
        del new_list[0]
        LISTS_OF_LISTS.append(new_list)
12 \lor def squared(element):
    return element**2
    COMBS = list(itertools.product(*LISTS_OF_LISTS))
    RESULTS = []
18 \vee for i in COMBS:
        result1 = sum(map(squared, [a for a in i]))
        result2 = result1 % MODULUS
        RESULTS.append(result2)
    print(max(RESULTS))
24
```

Screenshots:







All Required Challenges have been Solved:

