

Department of Computer Science and Engineering College of Engineering Qatar University

Senior Project Report

Intelligent Mobile Target Visitation of a UAV using DRL: A Practical Implementation of the Work by Hendawy *et al.*

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2021

This project report is submitted to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering of Qatar University in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Senior Project course.

Declaration

- 2 This report has not been submitted for any other degree at this or any other University. It is
- 3 solely the work of us except where cited in the text or the Acknowledgements page. It describes
- 4 work carried out by us for the capstone design project. We are aware of the university's policy
- $_{5}$ on plagiarism and the associated penalties and we declare that this report is the product of our
- 6 own work.

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3 Abstract

21 Acknowledgment

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1 Introduction and Motivation

1.1 Problem statement

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

82 1.2 Project significance

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

90 1.3 Project objectives

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2 Background and Related Work

99 2.1 Background

o 2.2 Related work

The main idea here is to make the drones autonomous and intelligent in support of target detection features. The drone was limited to specific boundaries and fixed targets such as crops in the agriculture field [7]. In our work, the drone will scan mobile targets intelligently and will guess their location. A microcontroller was used to control the drone and execute commands just like our work, but we will use ANAFI SDK for ANAFI drones, not custom ones presented in [7], [9]. Image and video processing techniques were used, such as segmentation to keep detecting moving targets was presented in [8]. For the navigation part in [8], they used predetermined

waypoints related to historical path cost. However, in our work, probability and mobility patterns will be used. What these papers need are some intelligent algorithms and power and time consideration. Here comes the role of reinforcement learning, which will make the system more intelligent and efficient.

3 Requirements Analysis

3.1 Functional requirements

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Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

121 3.2 Design constraints

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29 3.3 Design standards

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3.4 Professional code of ethics

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alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

45 3.5 Assumptions

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4 Proposed Solution

4.1 Solution overview

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4.2 High level architecture

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

4.3 Hardware/software to be used

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5 Proof of Concept

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

6 Market Research and Business Viability

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7 Project Plan

7.1 Project milestones

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

7.2 Project timeline

7.3 Anticipated risks

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

8 Short Guide

Please read the guides available online about the right way to write \LaTeX such as how to include a math symbol in text (e.g. x not x) and a proper noun with all capitals (e.g. SQL not SQL).

Below are examples of different constructs in a report. You can copy-paste and change the content. For more information, refer to the relevant package manual in CTAN.

8.1 Figure

220

221

222



Figure 1: The arch linux logo

225 **8.2 Equations**

$$E_p = mgh = mg(x_f - x_i) (1)$$

 $E_k = E_t + E_r$

$$E_t = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \tag{2}$$

$$E_r = \frac{1}{2}I\omega^2 \tag{3}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2}MR^2$$

$$\omega = \frac{v}{r}$$
(4)

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + \frac{1}{2}I\left(\frac{v}{r}\right)^2 \tag{5}$$

where E_p is the potential energy, E_k the kinetic energy, E_t the translational energy and E_r the rotational energy.

$$\frac{\partial E_p}{\partial m} = \frac{\partial}{\partial m} (mgh)$$

$$= gh$$

$$\frac{\partial E_p}{\partial g} = \frac{\partial}{\partial g} (mgh)$$

$$= mh$$

$$\frac{\partial E_p}{\partial h} = \frac{\partial}{\partial h} (mgh)$$

$$= mg$$

228 8.3 Simple table

Table 1: Slope, intercept and their uncertainties

Slo	ppe	Interce	ept (J)
Value	Error	Value	Error
1.0933	0.0300	0.0148	0.0157

8.4 Table from a csv file

Table 2: Translational and rotational energies.

mkg	v_m m s ⁻¹	E_t J	$rac{\delta E_t}{ m J}$	E_r J	δE_r J
0.055 0.075 0.095 0.115 0.135	0.17 0.20 0.23 0.25 0.27	0.000 79 0.001 50 0.002 51 0.003 59 0.004 92	0.000 01 0.000 02 0.000 03 0.000 03 0.000 04	0.280 0.387 0.512 0.605 0.706	0.007 0.010 0.013 0.015 0.018

8.5 Graph from a csv file

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0

Potential Energy, E_p [J]

Potential Versus Kinetic Energies $E_p \text{ vs. } E_k$ $y = 1.0933 \, x + 0.0148, R^2 = 0.9977$

Figure 2: The relationship between potential and kinetic energies.

Kinetic Energy, E_k [J]

8.6 Citations

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- in-text citation: use \cite{dirac} to produce dirac or \textcite{dirac} to produce dirac
 - citation in parentheses: \parencite{knuthwebsite} produces [knuthwebsite] (for IEEE, this has no difference to the \cite{} command above.)

236 8.7 Cross-references

Label using suitable names with the following format: figure \label {fig: <name>}, tables \label {tab: <name>}, sections \label {sec: <name>} and equations

```
239 \label{eq:<name>}.
240 Then when cross-referencing, use \cref{<type>:<name>}
241 (or \Cref{<type>:<name>} when used at the beginning of a sentence)
```

Appendix