Latinobarómetro

CODEBOOK
LATINOBAROMETRO 2023

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GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS: THIS CODEBOOK MUST BE COMPLETED BY EACH COUNTRY, PUTTING THE CODES OF THE VARIABLES OF THE SAMPLE, CONTROL AND REGISTRATION OF FIELD WORK, SUCH AS THE CODE OF THE INTERVIEWER, SUPERVISOR, ETC., WHERE INDICATED IN THIS CODE DOCUMENT AND IN THE SPSS TEMPLATE.

NUMINVES. Research Number (1-2)
  23. 2023

IDENPA. Country Identification (3-4)
  1. Argentina
  2. Bolivia
  3. Brasil
  4. Colombia
  5. Costa Rica
  6. Chile
  7. Ecuador
  8. El Salvador
  9. Guatemala
  10. Honduras
  11. México
  12. Nicaragua
  13. Panamá
  14. Paraguay
  15. Perú
  16. Uruguay
  17. Venezuela
  18. España
  19. República Dominicana

NUMENTRE. Interview number (5-8)

REG. Region / Province (9-11)

CIUDAD. City (12-14)

TAMCIUD. Size of habitat (15)
  1. Less than 5.000
  2. 5.001 - 10.000
  3. 10.001 - 20.000
  4. 20.001 - 40.000
  5. 40.001 - 50.000
  6. 50.001 - 100.000
  7. 100.001 and more
  8. (Capital)

COMDIST. Sample Unit (16-19)

EDAD. Age (20-21)

SEXO. Sex (22)
  1. Man
  2. Woman

CODIGO. code interviewer (23-26)

DIAREAL. Day of interview (27-28)
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  6. 6
  7. 7
  8. 8
  9. 9
  10. 10
  11. 11
  12. 12
  13. 13
  14. 14
  15. 15
  16. 16
  17. 17
  18. 18
  19. 19
  20. 20
  21. 21
  22. 22
  23. 23
  24. 24
  25. 25
  26. 26
  27. 27
  28. 28
  29. 29
  30. 30
  31. 31

MESREAL. Month fieldwok (29-30)
  2. February
  3. March
  4. April

INI. Time of start (31-34)

FIN. Time of end (35-38)

DURA. Duration (minutes) (39-41)

TOTREVI. Visit control (42-43)

TOTCUOT. Cuota control (44-45)
  0. Contacted
  99. Not contacted

TOTRECH. Total refusal (46-47)

TOTPERD. Total of lost (48-49)

NUMCASA. Number of households contacted to get interview (50-51)

CODSUPER. Code supervisor (52-53)

SUPERVVI. household supervision (54)
  1. Supervised
  2. Not supervised

SUPERVEN. Interview supervision (55)
  0. Non supervised
  1. Quality
  2. Cover
  3. Quality and Cover

CODIF. Encoder (56-57)

DIGIT. Code of Typist (58-59)

P1ST. Generally speaking, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are? (60)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Very satisfied
  2. Quite satisfied
  3. Not very satisfied
  4. Not at all satisfied

P2ST. Would you say that this country? (61)
  0. NA

1. Is progressing
2. Is at a standstill
3. Is in decline
8. DNK

P3N. You will find here four statemens with different opinons about the (NATIONAL) society in which we live . Which is closest to our views? (62)

0. NA
1. Is all right as it is
2. Can get better with small changes
3. It needs deep reforms
4. Must change radically
8. DNK

P4STGBS. In your opinion, which is the most important problem facing the country today? (63-64)

0. DNA
1. Low salaries
2. Employment instability
3. Poverty
4. Income inequality, social injustice
5. Economy/ Economic problems/financial problems
6. Gas, fuel, scarcity, (high prices)
7. Food, scarcity
8. Everything is very expensive
9. Unemployment
10. Inflation/rise in prices
11. Transportation
12. Energy problems
13. Poor basic services (water, electricity, etc.)
14. Education problems
15. Housing problems
16. Health problems
17. Environmental problems
18. Global warming
19. Pollution
20. Lack of opportunities for youth
21. Human rights violations
22. Lack of freedom of expression
23. State violence, state repression
24. Terrorism
25. Guerrilla warfare
26. Crime/public security
27. Violence/gangs
28. Domestic violence

29. Verbal abuse

30. Drug trafficking

31. Drug use

32. Racial discrimination

33. Border issues

34. Conflicts with neighboring countries

35. Corruption

36. Political situation/political problems

37. Immigrants

38. Foreigners

39. Not being able to be in my country

40. Lack of concern for the elderly

41. Lack of parks, recreational areas

42. Dirtiness, lack of cleanliness

43. Infrastructure

44. Pandemic/Coronavirus/Covid-19

45. Judicial System/ justice

96. Other

97. None

98. DNK

P5STGBS. How would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is…?   (65)

  0. NA

  1. Very good

  2. Good

  3. About average

  4. Bad

  5. Very bad

  8. DNK

P6STGBS. Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago?   (66)

  0. NA

  1. Much better

  2. A little better

  3. The same

  4. A little worse

  5. Much worse

  8. DNK

P7ST. And in the next 12 months, do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will be much better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than now?   (67)

  0. NA

  1. Much better

2. A little better
3. The same
4. A little worse
5. Much worse
8. DNK

P8STGBS. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and your family will be much better,
a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now?   (68)
0. NA
1. Much better
2. A little better
3. The same
4. A little worse
5. Much worse
8. DNK

P9STGBS. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too
careful in dealing with others?   (69)
0. DNK/NA
1. One can trust most people
2. One can never be too careful in dealing with others

P10STGBS. Which of the following statements do you agree most?   (70)
0. NA
1. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
2. Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one
3. For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime
8. DNK

P11STGBS.A. In general, would you say you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all
satisfied with the working of the democracy in (country) ?   (71)
0. NA
1. Very satisfied
2. Quite satisfied
3. Not very satisfied
4. Not at all satisfied
8. DNK

P11STGBS.B. And with the economy?   (72)
0. NA
1. Very satisfied
2. Quite satisfied
3. Not very satisfied
4. Not at all satisfied

8. DNK

P12ST. Generally speaking, would you say that (country) is governed by a few powerful groups in their own
  interest? Or is it governed for the good of all? (73)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Powerful groups in their own interest
  2. For the good of all

P13STGBS.A. Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following
  groups/institutions or people. Would you say you have a lot , some , a little or no trust in...?: Armed forces
  (74)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK
9. Not applicable (In Panama and Costa Rica)

P13STGBS.B. Police (75)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P13ST.C. The Church (76)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P13ST.D. National Congress/ Parliament (77)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P13ST.E. The National Government (78)

0. NA
1. A lot
2. Some
3. Little
4. No trust
8. DNK

P13ST.F. Judiciary   (79)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P13ST.G. Political parties   (80)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P13ST.H. Electoral institution   (81)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P13ST.I. The President   (82)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. No trust
  8. DNK

P14ST.A. Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following
 groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot , some , a little or no trust in...?: Firefighters   (83)
  0. NA
  1. A lot
  2. Some

   3. Little
   4. No trust
   8. DNK

P14ST.B. National companies (84)
   0. NA
   1. A lot
   2. Some
   3. Little
   4. No trust
   8. DNK

P14ST.C. Trade unions (85)
   0. NA
   1. A lot
   2. Some
   3. Little
   4. No trust
   8. DNK

P14ST.D. Television (86)
   0. NA
   1. A lot
   2. Some
   3. Little
   4. No trust
   8. DNK

P14ST.E. International companies (87)
   0. NA
   1. A lot
   2. Some
   3. Little
   4. No trust
   8. DNK

P14ST.F. Banks (88)
   0. NA
   1. A lot
   2. Some
   3. Little
   4. No trust
   8. DNK

P14ST.G. Radio   (89)
 0. NA
 1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
 8. DNK

P14ST.H. Printed press   (90)
 0. NA
 1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
 8. DNK

P14N.I. Social media   (91)
 0. NA
 1. A lot
 2. Some
 3. Little
 4. No trust
 8. DNK

P15STGBS. Do you approve or disapprove of the way (president´s name) is leading the country?   (92)
 0. DNK/NA
 1. Approve
 2. Disapprove

P16ST. In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where
 would you place yourself?   (93-94)
 0. 00 LEFT
 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5. 5
 6. 6
 7. 7
 8. 8
 9. 9
 10. 10 RIGHT
 97. None
 98. DNK

99. NA

P17ST. How fair do you think is the distribution of income in (COUNTRY) ? .   (95)
  0. NA
  1. Very fair
  2. Fair
  3. Unfair
  4. Very unfair
  8. DNK

P18ST.A. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.:
   Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government   (96)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18STM.B. I wouldn't mind if an undemocratic government came to power if it can solve the problems   (97)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18STM.C. In case of difficulties, it is alright for the president to control the media   (98)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18N.D. For democracy to work diversity of sources must be guaranteed in the media   (99)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18N.E. Judiciary power must be independent from excecutive power   (100)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

P18N.F. Political parties in (COUNTRY) work well   (101)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18N.G. Even if we have a government with a "hard hand", it will not be able to solve problems   (102)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18N.H. In the next years I believe we can have a pandemic similar to Covid-19   (103)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P18ST.I. Democracy allows the problems we have to be solved   (104)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P19N. Which of the two following statements is closer to your view?   (105)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. I prefer a society that defends our Traditions and habits
  2. I Prefer a society that is open to a diversity of traditions and habits.

P20STM. Would you support a military government to replace the democratic government if things get very
  difficult or would you under no circumstance support a military government?   (106)
  0. NA
  1. Support a military government
  2. Under no circumstance support a military government
  8. DNK

P21ST. Some people say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while other say that
  democracy can work without parties. Which statement is closer to your views?   (107)

0. NA
1. Without political parties there can be no democracy
2. Democracy can work without parties.
8. DNK

P22ST. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "not at all justifiable" and 10 is "completely justifiable" , how
justifiable do you think it is to evade paying taxes?   (108-109)
0. NA
1. 01 not at all justifiable
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 completely justifiable
98. DNK

P23ST.A. Overall, do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very
unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?: The United States   (110)
0. NA
1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
8. DNK

P23ST.B. Russia   (111)
0. NA
1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
8. DNK

P23ST.C. China   (112)
0. NA
1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
8. DNK

P23ST.D. European Union   (113)
  0. NA
  1. Very favorable
  2. Somewhat favorable
  3. Somewhat unfavorable
  4. Very unfavorable
  8. DNK

P23ST.E. Ukraine   (114)
  0. NA
  1. Very favorable
  2. Somewhat favorable
  3. Somewhat unfavorable
  4. Very unfavorable
  8. DNK

P23ST.F. Venezuela   (115)
  0. NA
  1. Very favorable
  2. Somewhat favorable
  3. Somewhat unfavorable
  4. Very unfavorable
  8. DNK

P24ST.A. And how would you rate the relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say
   they are...?   (116)
  0. NA
  1. Very good
  2. Fairly good
  3. Fairly poor
  4. Very poor
  8. DNK

P24ST.B. And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...?   (117)
  0. NA
  1. Very good
  2. Fairly good
  3. Fairly poor
  4. Very poor
  8. DNK

P24ST.C. And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...?   (118)
  0. NA

1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK

P24ST.D. And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? (119)
 0. NA
 1. Very good
 2. Fairly good
 3. Fairly poor
 4. Very poor
 8. DNK

P24ST.E. And between (COUNTRY) and Venezuela? Would you say they are...? (120)
 0. NA
 1. Very good
 2. Fairly good
 3. Fairly poor
 4. Very poor
 8. DNK
 9. Not applicable (code only for Venezuela)

P25N.A. And how would you rate the economic relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would
 you say they are... ? (121)
 0. NA
 1. Very good
 2. Fairly good
 3. Fairly poor
 4. Very poor
 8. DNK

P25N.B. And between(COUNTRY) and Rusia? Would you say they are... ? (122)
 0. NA
 1. Very good
 2. Fairly good
 3. Fairly poor
 4. Very poor
 8. DNK

P25N.C. And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are... ? (123)
 0. NA
 1. Very good
 2. Fairly good

3. Fairly poor
4. Very poor
8. DNK

P26SDN.A. Please tell me to what extent do you think China READ EACH ITEM - a great deal, a fair amount,
 not very much/only a little, or not at all?: Is a reliable partner to our country   (124)
 0. NA
 1. Great deal
 2. Fair amount
 3. Not very much/ only a little
 4. Not at all
 8. Don't know

P26SDN.B. Interferes in our country's internal affairs   (125)
 0. NA
 1. Great deal
 2. Fair amount
 3. Not very much/ only a little
 4. Not at all
 8. Don't know

P26SDN.C. Upholds its international commitments   (126)
 0. NA
 1. Great deal
 2. Fair amount
 3. Not very much/ only a little
 4. Not at all
 8. Don't know

P26SDN.D. Contributes to stability in Latin America   (127)
 0. NA
 1. Great deal
 2. Fair amount
 3. Not very much/ only a little
 4. Not at all
 8. Don't know

P26SDN.E. Provides a good political model for our country   (128)
 0. NA
 1. Great deal
 2. Fair amount
 3. Not very much/ only a little
 4. Not at all
 8. Don't know

P26SDN.F. Provides a good economic model for our country (129)
  0. NA
  1. Great deal
  2. Fair amount
  3. Not very much/ only a little
  4. Not at all
  8. Don't know

P27SDN. If you could only choose one, do you think (COUNTRY) should have a closer relationship with the United States or with China? (130)
  0. NA
  1. United States
  2. China
  3. Both (if volunteered)
  4. Neither (if volunteered)
  8. Don't know

P28STIN. From what you may know or may have heard, do you think that (COUNTRY´s) integration with other countries of the region has increased a lot, increased somewhat, has decreased somewhat or decreased very much, in the last five years? (131)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Increased a lot
  2. Increased somewhat
  3. Decreased somewhat
  4. Decreased very much

P29STIN.A. Are you very much in favor, somewhat in favor, somewhat against or very much against integration of your country with other countries of Latin América? (132)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Very much in favor
  2. Somewhat in favor
  3. Somewhat against
  4. Very much against

P29STIN.B. And integration of your country with other countries outside Latin America? (133)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Very much in favor
  2. Somewhat in favor
  3. Somewhat against
  4. Very much against

P30STIN.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: A Robots will take away my job in ten years time (134)

0. DNK/NA
    1. Strongly agree
    2. Agree
    3. Disagree
    4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.B. It is possible to take care of the environment and at the same time have economic growth   (135)
    0. DNK/NA
    1. Strongly agree
    2. Agree
    3. Disagree
    4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.C. I am willing to pay 20% more for a product it if considers the environment   (136)
    0. DNK/NA
    1. Strongly agree
    2. Agree
    3. Disagree
    4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.D. Men have considerable advantage over Women when starting a business   (137)
    0. DNK/NA
    1. Strongly agree
    2. Agree
    3. Disagree
    4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.E. I prefer to buy products produced by women than products produced by men.   (138)
    0. DNK/NA
    1. Strongly agree
    2. Agree
    3. Disagree
    4. Strongly disagree

P30INN.F. To learn Mathematics Ingeniering or programing is more Important to have a good job.   (139)
    0. DNK/NA
    1. Strongly agree
    2. Agree
    3. Disagree
    4. Strongly disagree

P31INN.1. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating
    with other countries: (140)
    0. DNK/NA

1. Go to study or work in another country
2. Buy a foreign prodcut at a lower Price
3. More jobs
4. Higher wages
5. Access to a larger variety of goods
6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.2. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating
  with other countries: (141)
  0. DNK/NA
  2. Buy a foreign prodcut at a lower Price
  3. More jobs
  4. Higher wages
  5. Access to a larger variety of goods
  6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.3. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating
  with other countries: (142)
  0. DNK/NA
  3. More jobs
  4. Higher wages
  5. Access to a larger variety of goods
  6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.4. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating
  with other countries: (143)
  0. DNK/NA
  4. Higher wages
  5. Access to a larger variety of goods
  6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.5. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating
  with other countries: (144)
  0. DNK/NA
  5. Access to a larger variety of goods
  6. More and better access to technology

P31INN.6. From the following áreas I will mention which do yo think depend from our country integrating
  with other countries: (145)
  0. DNK/NA
  6. More and better access to technology

P32INN. Now from your perspectiva and that of your family, do you think the arrival of immigrants is
  benefitial or harmful to the country? (146)

0. DNK/NA
1. Benefitial
2. Harmful
3. Neither benefitial nor harmful

P33N.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following
  statements: Immigrants are good for the country´s economy. (147)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P33ST.B. Immigrants come to compete for our jobs (148)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P33N.C. Immigrants increase crime rates. (149)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P33N.D. Immigrants improve our society with ideas and culture (150)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P34WVSNA. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?
(151)
  0. No answer
  1. Maintaining order in the nation
  2. Giving people more say in important government decisions
  3. Fighting rising prices
  4. Protecting freedom of speech
  8. Don´t know

P34WVSNB. And which would be second most important? (152)

0. No answer
1. Maintaining order in the nation
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions
3. Fighting rising prices
4. Protecting freedom of speech
8. Don´t know

P35NA. Thinking in the best way to govern, which one of the things on this card would you say is most
 important?   (153)
0. No answer
1. Concentrate political power in one leader
2. Distribute power in several institutionss
3. Media do not question power
4. Political liberties of citizens guaranteed
8. Don´t know

P35NB. And which would be second most important?   (154)
0. No answer
1. Concentrate political power in one leader
2. Distribute power in several institutionss
3. Media do not question power
4. Political liberties of citizens guaranteed
8. Don´t know

P36ST. With which of the following statements do you agree most? "One must give priority..."   (155)
0. No answer
1. (...) to the fight against climate change without considering its negative impact in economic growth.
2. (...) to economic growth without considering its negative impact in the fight agains climate change
8. Don´t know

P37CSN.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following
 statements: For couples of the same sex to adopt children.   (156)
0. DK/NA
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

P37CSN.B. Marriage between people of the same sex.   (157)
0. DK/NA
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

P37STCS.C. It is better that women concentrate at home and Man at work (158)
  0. DK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P37WVSSTCS.D. Men are better political leaders than women (159)
  0. DK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P37STCS.E. If the woman earns more that man is almost certainly she will have trouble (160)
  0. DK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P37CSN.F. For Id document to recognize Sex change of any one person. (161)
  0. DK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P37WVSCS.G. When Jobs are scarse men should have more right than women to have a job (162)
  0. DK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P37WVSCS.H. Homosexual couples are equally good parents as other couples (163)
  0. DK/NA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P38CSN.1. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (164)

0. DNK/NA
1. Maternity leave to be used both by mother or father
2. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in private companies.
3. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector.
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.2. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (165)
0. DNK/NA
2. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in private companies.
3. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector.
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.3. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (166)
0. DNK/NA
3. Women should have a reserved quota of executive jobs in the public sector.
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.4. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (167)
0. DNK/NA
4. Schools should give young people access to birth control methods.
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.5. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (168)
0. DNK/NA
5. Abortion should be legal in case of rape or incest
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.6. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements (169)
0. DNK/NA
6. Companies should offer either subsidiy or place to care for the children of workers
7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P38CSN.7. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements   (170)
  0. DNK/NA
  7. Women withour pension should have a solidatiry old age pension available.

P39N. How do you evaluate (COUNTRY´S) ability to combat the pandemic?   (171)
  0. DNA
  1. Very Good
  2. Good
  3. Regular
  4. Bad
  5. Very bad
  8. DNK

P40STGBS. How interested are you in politics?   (172)
  0. DNA
  1. Very interested
  2. Fairly interested
  3. A little interested
  4. Not at all interested
  8. DNK

P41ST.A. To what extent do you think the following freedoms and rights are guaranteed in (COUNTRY) ?:
 Freedom of political participation   (173)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.B. Freedom to choose one's occupation   (174)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.C. Protection of the environment   (175)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.D. Protection of private property   (176)

  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.E. Just and fair distribution of wealth (177)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.F. Equality of men and women (178)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.G. Equality of life chances regardless of origin (179)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.H. Freedom of speech always and everywhere (180)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.I. Freedom of religion/faith (181)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.J. Protection against crime (182)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed

2. Somewhat guaranteed
3. Not guaranteed
4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.K. Social security   (183)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.L. Solidarity with the poor and needy   (184)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P41ST.M. Chance to get a job   (185)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Fully guaranteed
  2. Somewhat guaranteed
  3. Not guaranteed
  4. Not at all guaranteed

P42STGBS. Is there any political party that you feel close to?   (186)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Yes
  2. No

P43STGBS.A. If elections were this Sunday, which party would you vote for?   (187-188)
  0. NA
  94. Other
  95. Vote void/blank
  96. Does not vote/none
  97. Not registered
  98. DNK

P43STGBS.B. FOR CODING ONLY   (189)
  1. VOTED GOVERNMENT PARTY
  2. VOTED OPPOSITION PARTY
  9. Not applicable

P44ST.A. How frequently do you do each of the following things? Very frequently, frequently, almost never or never?: Talk about politics with friends (190)
  0. DNA
  1. Very frequently
  2. Frequently
  3. Almost never
  4. Never
  8. DKN

P44ST.B. Work for a problem that affects you or your community (191)
  0. DNA
  1. Very frequently
  2. Frequently
  3. Almost never
  4. Never
  8. DKN

P44ST.C. Try to convince others of your political views (192)
  0. DNA
  1. Very frequently
  2. Frequently
  3. Almost never
  4. Never
  8. DKN

P44ST.D. Work for a political party or candidate (193)
  0. DNA
  1. Very frequently
  2. Frequently
  3. Almost never
  4. Never
  8. DKN

P45ST.A. I am going to read out a variety of political activities that people can undertake and I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them , or if you would never do any of them : Sign a petition (194)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Have ever done any of them
  2. Would ever do any of them
  3. Would never do any of them

P45S.B. Take part in authorized demonstrations (195)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Have ever done any of them

2. Would ever do any of them
  3. Would never do any of them

P45ST.C. Participate in non-authorized demonstrations   (196)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Have ever done any of them
  2. Would ever do any of them
  3. Would never do any of them

P45STN.D. Protest in social media   (197)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Have ever done any of them
  2. Would ever do any of them
  3. Would never do any of them

P46N. Which of the two statements are closer to your views?   (198)
  0. DNA
  1. Freedom of expresión should be guaranteed even if it means circulation of fake news
  2. Fake news should be controlled even if freedom of expression has to be limited.
  8. DNK

P47ST. What is nearer to your way of thinking? What should one do so that you and your country move
  forward?   (199)
  0. DNA
  1. One must always vote
  2. One must vote but also protest
  3. One must only protest, voting is no good.
  4. One must do nothing neither vote nor protest
  5. I do not know what to do

P48ST. When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what
  they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think?   (200)
  0. DNA
  1. Say what they think about politics.
  2. Do not say what they really think
  8. DNK

P49ST. ¿If you express your opinions freely and publicly about national problems, could it have negative
  consequences for you?   (201)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Yes
  2. No

P50ST. Where do you usually express your opinions about the national problems of the country, or you do not usually express them? (202)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Social media
  2. Demonstration/protest
  3. Among friends
  4. In the family
  5. Usually I do not

P51N. Would you say the social media… (203)
  0. DKN/NA
  1. Makes politics better
  2. Neither makes politics better nor worse.
  3. Makes politics worse

P52N. Would you say that what is said in social media represents what the general public thinks or does not represent well? (204)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Represents well
  2. Does not represent well

P53N.A. With respect to social media, would you say there is A lot, some, litle or no false information in circulation? (205)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. None

P53N.B. And in TV? (206)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. None

P53N.C. And in radio? (207)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Little
  4. None

P53N.D. And in printed press? (208)

0. DNK/DNA
1. A lot
2. Some
3. Little
4. None

P54N.A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following
statements: Protests   (209)
0. DK/NA
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

P54ST.B. Market economy is the only way (COUNTRY) can reach development.   (210)
0. DK/NA
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

P55N. Thinking in your payments, purchases. How many are digital with credit card, debit, QR codes?   (211)
0. DNA
1. None
2. Less than half
3. Half
4. More than half
5. All

P56N.A. We would like to ask you a few questions about digital/electronic payments with credit card, debit
or QR codes without cash? Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree
with the following statements: Top pay electronically is more reliable than cash.   (212)
0. DK/DNA
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

P56N.B. My personal data is secure when I pay electronically.   (213)
0. DK/DNA
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

P56N.C. If I can choose I choose to pay electronically instead of cash   (214)
  0. DK/DNA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P56N.D. It is safer to walk in the street without cash and pay electronically.   (215)
  0. DK/DNA
  1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

P57ST.1. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (216)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. Bullying
  2. Domestic violence against children
  3. Domestic violence against women.
  4. Violence in the streets
  5. Organized crime
  6. Maras-gangs
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.2. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (217)
  0. DNK/NA
  2. Domestic violence against children
  3. Domestic violence against women.
  4. Violence in the streets
  5. Organized crime
  6. Maras-gangs
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.3. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (218)
  0. DNK/NA
  3. Domestic violence against women.
  4. Violence in the streets
  5. Organized crime
  6. Maras-gangs
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.4. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (219)
  0. DNK/NA
  4. Violence in the streets
  5. Organized crime
  6. Maras-gangs
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.5. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (220)
  0. DNK/NA
  5. Organized crime
  6. Maras-gangs
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.6. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (221)
  0. DNK/NA
  6. Maras-gangs
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.7. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (222)
  0. DNK/NA
  7. State violence,police violence abuse
  8. Verbal violence

P57ST.8. Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live?   (223)
  0. DNK/NA
  8. Verbal violence

P58ST. Have you or a relative been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? (224)
  0. DNA
  1. You
  2. Relative
  3. Both
  4. No
  8. DNK

P59ST. ¿How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?   (225)
  0. DNK/NA
  1. All the time
  2. Some of the time
  3. Just occasionally

4. Never

P60ST. In the last 2 years, ¿how much progress has been made in reducing corruption in state institutions?

(226)

0. NA
1. A lot
2. Some
3. Little
4. None at all
8. DKN

P61ST. Would you say that the level of inequality in your country is acceptable, or would you say that is is completely unacceptable? On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is completely unacceptable and 10 is completely acceptable, ¿where would you place (COUNTRY) ?   (227-228)

0. NA
1. 01 COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE
98. DKN

P62N.1. Next I'll mention a series of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which "0" means that your evaluation is "very bad" and "10" that it is "very good". Or you don't know them enough to express an opinion?: Gustavo Petro   (229-230)

0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don´t know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.2. Luis Lacalle Pou   (231-232)
 0. 0 Very bad
 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5. 5
 6. 6
 7. 7
 8. 8
 9. 9
 10. 10 very good
 96. Don´t know him
 98. DNK
 99. NA

P62ST.3. Alberto Fernandez   (233-234)
 0. 0 Very bad
 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5. 5
 6. 6
 7. 7
 8. 8
 9. 9
 10. 10 very good
 96. Don´t know him
 98. DNK
 99. NA

P62ST.4. Jair Bolsonaro   (235-236)
 0. 0 Very bad
 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5. 5
 6. 6
 7. 7
 8. 8
 9. 9

10. 10 very good
96. Don´t know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62ST.5. Nicolás Maduro   (237-238)
  0. 0 Very bad
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  6. 6
  7. 7
  8. 8
  9. 9
  10. 10 very good
  96. Don´t know him
  98. DNK
  99. NA

P62N.6. Gabriel Boric   (239-240)
  0. 0 Very bad
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  6. 6
  7. 7
  8. 8
  9. 9
  10. 10 very good
  96. Don´t know him
  98. DNK
  99. NA

P62ST.7. Papa Francisco   (241-242)
  0. 0 Very bad
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don´t know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62ST.8. Xi Jingping   (243-244)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don´t know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62N.9. Guillermo Laso   (245-246)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don´t know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62ST.10. Donald Trump   (247-248)

0. 0 Very bad

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 very good

96. Don´t know him

98. DNK

99. NA

P62ST.11. AMLO Andrés Manuel Lopez Obrador   (249-250)

   0. 0 Very bad

   1. 1

   2. 2

   3. 3

   4. 4

   5. 5

   6. 6

   7. 7

   8. 8

   9. 9

   10. 10 very good

   96. Don´t know him

   98. DNK

   99. NA

P62N.12. Daniel Ortega   (251-252)

   0. 0 Very bad

   1. 1

   2. 2

   3. 3

   4. 4

   5. 5

   6. 6

   7. 7

   8. 8

   9. 9

   10. 10 very good

   96. Don´t know him

   98. DNK

   99. NA

P62N.13. Nayib Bukelé.   (253-254)
  0. 0 Very bad
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  6. 6
  7. 7
  8. 8
  9. 9
  10. 10 very good
  96. Don´t know him
  98. DNK
  99. NA

P62N.14. Vladimir Putin   (255-256)
  0. 0 Very bad
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  6. 6
  7. 7
  8. 8
  9. 9
  10. 10 very good
  96. Don´t know him
  98. DNK
  99. NA

P62N.15. Volodimir Zelensky   (257-258)
  0. 0 Very bad
  1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  6. 6
  7. 7
  8. 8
  9. 9

10. 10 very good
96. Don´t know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62N.16. Luis Ignacio da Silva, "Lula"   (259-260)
0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don´t know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P62N.17. Joe Biden   (261-262)
0. 0 Very bad
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10 very good
96. Don´t know him
98. DNK
99. NA

P63ST. How likely do you believe it is to have a coup in(country) or you don't know enough to say?   (263)
0. DNA
1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. A little likely
4. Not at all likely
5. Don't know enough

S1. What is your religion? (264-265)
  0. DNA
  1. Catholic
  2. Evangelical (no specific)
  3. Evangelican baptism
  4. Evangelical methodist
  5. Evangelical Pentecostal
  6. Adventist
  7. Jehovah's Witnesses
  8. Mormón
  9. Jewish
  10. Protestant
  11. African American Cults/umbanda
  12. Believer, not belong to the church
  13. Agnostic
  14. Atheist
  96. Other
  97. None
  98. DNK

S1A. How would you describe yourself? (266)
  0. DNA
  1. Very devout
  2. Devout
  3. Not very devout
  4. Not devout at all
  8. DNK
  9. Not applicable (Without religion)

S2. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to a social class. Would you describe yourself as
  belonging to (267)
  0. No answer
  1. Upper class
  2. Upper-Middle class
  3. Middle class
  4. Lower-Middle class
  5. Lower class
  8. Don´t know

S3. In the last 12 months, ¿how often have you or your family gone without food? (268)
  0. NA
  1. Never
  2. Rarely

3. Sometimes
4. Often
8. DNK

S4. How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Or don´t you have a job? (269)
 0. DNK/NA
 1. Very concerned
 2. Concerned
 3. A little concerned
 4. Not at all concerned
 5. Don't have job (Unemployed, student, housewife, retired)

S5. Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes better your situation? (270)
 0. NA
 1. It's enough, we can save
 2. It's just enough, we don't have major problems
 3. It's not enough, we have problems
 4. It's not enough, we have major problems
 8. DNK

S6. You or someone in your family is getting support / Benefit from the gobernment? (271)
 0. DNK/ NA
 1. Yes, myself
 2. Yes, a family member
 3. Yes, both
 4. Not getting any help

S7. What ethnicity or race do you identify best with? (272)
 0. DNA
 1. Asian
 2. Black
 3. Indigenous
 4. Mestizo
 5. Mulatto
 6. White
 7. Other race
 8. DNK

S8. Have you and your family ever considered going to live abroad? (273)
 0. DNK/NDA
 1. Yes
 2. No

S9. Are you the person that makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you head of your household? (274)
  1. Yes
  2. No

S10. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education? (275-276)
  0. DNA
  96. Didn't study
  97. Still studying
  98. Don't know/Don't remember

S11. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (277-278)
  1. No studies
  2. 1 year
  3. 2 years
  4. 3 years
  5. 4 years
  6. 5 years
  7. 6 years
  8. 7 years
  9. 8 years
  10. 9 years
  11. 10 years
  12. 11 year
  13. 12 years
  14. Incomplete universitary studies
  15. Complete universitary studies
  16. Superior institute/ academy/ incomplete technical studies
  17. Superior institute/ academy/ complete technical studies

S12. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (279-280)
  0. No data
  1. No studies
  2. 1 year
  3. 2 years
  4. 3 years
  5. 4 years
  6. 5 years
  7. 6 years
  8. 7 years
  9. 8 years

10. 9 years
11. 10 years
12. 11 year
13. 12 years
14. Incomplete universitary studies
15. Complete universitary studies
16. Superior institute/ academy/ incomplete technical studies
17. Superior institute/ academy/ complete technical studies

S13INN.A.1. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet

(281)

  0. NA
  1. Yes, localy (national)
  2. Yes, in a foreign country.
  3. I do not know whether it was national or foregin.
  4. No
  8. DNK

S13INN.A.2. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet

(282)

  0. NA
  2. Yes, in a foreign country.
  3. I do not know whether it was national or foregin.
  4. No
  8. DNK

S13INN.A.3. In the last 12 months, have you bought some product/service through e-commerce/Internet

(283)

  0. NA
  3. I do not know whether it was national or foregin.
  4. No
  8. DNK

S14M.1. Do you use any of these social networking services?: Facebook   (284-285)
  0. DNA
  1. Facebook
  2. Snapchat
  3. Youtube
  4. Twitter
  5. Whatsapp
  6. Instagram
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other

97. Do not use

S14M.2. Do you use any of these social networking services? (286-287)
  0. DNA
  2. Snapchat
  3. Youtube
  4. Twitter
  5. Whatsapp
  6. Instagram
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.3. Do you use any of these social networking services? (288-289)
  0. DNA
  3. Youtube
  4. Twitter
  5. Whatsapp
  6. Instagram
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.4. Do you use any of these social networking services? (290-291)
  0. DNA
  4. Twitter
  5. Whatsapp
  6. Instagram
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.5. Do you use any of these social networking services? (292-293)
  0. DNA
  5. Whatsapp
  6. Instagram
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.6. Do you use any of these social networking services? (294-295)
  0. DNA
  6. Instagram
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.7. Do you use any of these social networking services? (296-297)
  0. DNA
  7. TikTok
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.8. Do you use any of these social networking services? (298-299)
  0. DNA
  8. LinkedIn
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S14M.96. Do you use any of these social networking services? (300-301)
  0. DNA
  96. Other
  97. Do not use

S15.A. What is your native language? (302)
  1. Spanish
  2. Portuguese
  3. Indigenous language/Indian
  4. Other

S15.B. Language in which the questionnaire was applied (303)
  1. Spanish
  2. Portuguese
  3. Indigenous language/Indian
  4. Other

S16. Are you a citizen of (country) ? (304)
  0. DNK/DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S17.A. Which it is your date of birth?: Day   (305-306)
  0. DNA

S17.B. Which it is your date of birth?: Month   (307-308)
  0. DNA

S17.C. Which it is your date of birth?: Year   (309-312)
  0. DNA

S18.A. What is your current employment situation?   (313)
  1. Self-employed
  2. Salaried employee in a state company
  3. Salaried employee in a private company
  4. Temporarily out of work
  5. Retired/pensioner
  6. Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework
  7. Student

S18.B. What was your previous employment situation?   (314)
  1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
  2. Business owner
  3. Farmer/fisherman
  4. Self-employed, informal
  5. Professional
  6. Senior management
  7. Middle management
  8. Other
  9. Not applicable

S19. What type of employment do you have?   (315)
  1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
  2. Business owner
  3. Farmer/fisherman
  4. Self-employed, informal
  5. Professional
  6. Senior management
  7. Middle management
  8. Other
  9. Not applicable

S20.A. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods?: House in which the parents
  have a separate bedroom from the children   (316)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes

2. No

S20.B. Own house   (317)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.C. Washing machine   (318)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.D. Mobile phone/ Smartphone   (319)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.E. Car   (320)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.F. Hot water   (321)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.G. Sewage system   (322)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.H. At least one meal a day   (323)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.I. Drinking water   (324)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S20.J. Internet connection at home   (325)
  0. DNA

1. Yes
2. No

S20.K. Heating/ Air Conditioning   (326)
  0. DNA
  1. Yes
  2. No

S21A. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)?   (327-328)
  0. DNA
  96. Didn't study
  97. Still studying
  98. DNK/Don't remember
  99. Not applicable

S21B. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? What sort of technical
  school, what sort of institute, etc.?   (329-330)
  0. No data
  1. No studies
  2. 1 year
  3. 2 years
  4. 3 years
  5. 4 years
  6. 5 years
  7. 6 years
  8. 7 years
  9. 8 years
  10. 9 years
  11. 10 years
  12. 11 year
  13. 12 years
  14. Incomplete universitary studies
  15. Complete universitary studies
  16. Superior institute/ academy/ incomplete technical studies
  17. Superior institute/ academy/ complete technical studies
  99. No aplicable

S22.A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household?   (331)
  1. Self-employed
  2. Salaried employee in a State company
  3. Salaried employee in a private company
  4. Temporarily out of work
  5. Retired/pensioner
  6. Doesn't work/responsible for Shopping and housework

7. Student

9. Not applicable

S22.B. What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household?　　(332)

0. DNA/No data

1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)

2. Business owner

3. Farmer/fisherman

4. Self-employed, informal

5. Professional

6. Senior management

7. Middle management

8. Other

9. Not applicable

S23. What type of employment does the head of your household have?　　(333)

0. DNA/No data

1. Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)

2. Business owner

3. Farmer/fisherman

4. Self-employed, informal

5. Professional

6. Senior management

7. Middle management

8. Other

9. Not applicable

S24. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF
　DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE.　　(334)

1. Very good

2. Good

3. Average

4. Bad

5. Very bad

REEEDUC.1 RECODE OF S11

0. No data

1. Illiterate

2. Incomplete basic education

3. Complete basic education

4. Incomplete secondary education

5. Complete secondary education

6. Incomplete Universitary education

7. Complete Universitary education

REEDUC.2. RECODE OF S12   (336)
  0. No data
  1. Illiterate
  2. Incomplete basic education
  3. Complete basic education
  4. Incomplete secondary education
  5. Complete secondary education
  6. Incomplete Universitary education
  7. Complete Universitary education

REEDUC.3. RECODE OF S21B   (337)
  0. No data
  1. Illiterate
  2. Incomplete basic education
  3. Complete basic education
  4. Incomplete secondary education
  5. Complete secondary education
  6. Incomplete Universitary education
  7. Complete Universitary education
  9. Not applicable

REEDAD. RECODED AGE   (338)
  1. 16-25
  2. 26-40
  3. 41-60
  4. 61 or more

PERPART. Type of party   (339)
  1. Government
  2. Opposition
  3. Other
  4. Did no mention

FAMPART. FAMILIA PARTIDO POLÍTICO   (340-341)
  0. (Vote null / white, Do not vote / none)
  10. Green parties
  20. Communist parties
  30. Social Democratic Parties
  40. Liberal Parties
  50. Christian Democrat Parties
  60. Conservative Parties
  70. Nationalist Parties
  80. Agrarian Parties

90. Ethnic and Regional Parties
95. Political parties with specific themes
98. Electoral alliances (diverse origins)

WT. Weight   (342-349)

VAR01. LOCAL VARIABLE 1

VAR02. LOCAL VARIABLE 2

VAR03. LOCAL VARIABLE 3

VAR04. LOCAL VARIABLE 4

VAR05. LOCAL VARIABLE 5

VAR06. LOCAL VARIABLE 6

VAR07. LOCAL VARIABLE 7

VAR08. LOCAL VARIABLE 8

VAR09. LOCAL VARIABLE 9

VAR10. LOCAL VARIABLE 10