

# Unemployment vs Crime

# Unemployment vs crime

```
Call:
lm(formula = com_dat$ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ com_dat$PctUnemployed)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.53782	-0.12039	-0.04390	0.06705	0.79313

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
(Intercept)	0.026736	0.009275	2.883	0.00398	**
com_dat\$PctUnemployed	0.581087	0.022298	26.060	< 2e-16	***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2012 on 1992 degrees of freedom  
Multiple R-squared: 0.2543, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2539  
F-statistic: 679.1 on 1 and 1992 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

# Unemployment vs Crime

## Analysis of Variance Table

Response: com\_dat\$ViolentCrimesPerPop

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
com_dat\$PctUnemployed	1	27.506	27.5060	679.15	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1992	80.678	0.0405		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

# exp(unemployment) vs crime

- Having Issues check with Dr. Perry

exp(unemployment) vs crime

exp(unemployment) vs crime

# PerCapInc vs Crime

# PerCapInc vs Crime

```
Call:
lm(formula = com_dat$ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ com_dat$perCapInc)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.34686	-0.14807	-0.05644	0.08039	0.89498

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
(Intercept)	0.38832	0.01020	38.07	<2e-16	***
com_dat\$perCapInc	-0.42923	0.02557	-16.79	<2e-16	***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2181 on 1992 degrees of freedom  
Multiple R-squared: 0.124, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1235  
F-statistic: 281.9 on 1 and 1992 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16



# PerCapInc vs Crime

## Analysis of Variance Table

Response: com\_dat\$ViolentCrimesPerPop

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
com_dat\$perCapInc	1	13.411	13.4109	281.88	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1992	94.773	0.0476		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Exp(perCapInc) vs Crime

# exp(perCapInc) vs Crime

```
Call:
lm(formula = com_dat$ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ d_exp_perCapInc)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.31317	-0.15347	-0.06236	0.08680	0.89680

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.58540	0.02293	25.53	<2e-16 ***
d_exp_perCapInc	-0.23993	0.01547	-15.51	<2e-16 ***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2201 on 1992 degrees of freedom  
Multiple R-squared: 0.1078, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1073  
F-statistic: 240.7 on 1 and 1992 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

# exp(perCapInc) vs Crime

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: com\_dat\$ViolentCrimesPerPop

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
d_exp_perCapInc	1	11.661	11.6614	240.66	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1992	96.523	0.0485		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

perCapInc vs exp(Crimes)

# perCapInc vs exp(Crimes)

Call:

```
lm(formula = exp_crimes ~ com_dat$perCapInc)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.04663	-0.03485	-0.00883	0.01844	0.19704

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.869462	0.002090	415.9	<2e-16 ***
com_dat\$perCapInc	1.651776	0.005239	315.3	<2e-16 ***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.0447 on 1992 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.9804, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9803

F-statistic: 9.939e+04 on 1 and 1992 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

# perCapInc vs exp(Crimes)

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: exp\_crimes

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
com_dat\$perCapInc	1	198.60	198.596	99393	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1992	3.98	0.002		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

# MedRent vs Crime



# MedRent vs Crime

Call:

```
lm(formula = com_dat$ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ com_dat$MedRent)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.31500	-0.15376	-0.06669	0.08148	0.80285

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.33856	0.01043	32.45	<2e-16 ***
com_dat\$MedRent	-0.26187	0.02375	-11.03	<2e-16 ***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2262 on 1992 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.05753, Adjusted R-squared: 0.05706

F-statistic: 121.6 on 1 and 1992 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

# MedRent vs Crime

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: com\_dat\$ViolentCrimesPerPop

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
com_dat\$MedRent	1	6.224	6.2243	121.61	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1992	101.960	0.0512		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

White perCap vs Crime

# White perCap vs Crime

```
Call:
lm(formula = com_dat$ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ com_dat$whitePerCap)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.30360	-0.15617	-0.07159	0.08317	0.92174

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
(Intercept)	0.33404	0.01128	29.619	<2e-16	***
com_dat\$whitePerCap	-0.26101	0.02733	-9.552	<2e-16	***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2279 on 1992 degrees of freedom  
Multiple R-squared: 0.04379, Adjusted R-squared: 0.04331  
F-statistic: 91.23 on 1 and 1992 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

# White perCap vs Crime

## Analysis of Variance Table

Response: com\_dat\$ViolentCrimesPerPop

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
com_dat\$whitePerCap	1	4.738	4.7379	91.235	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1992	103.446	0.0519		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

# White Police vs Crime

\*NEED TO GET CHECKED refer to summary table  
for issues

# White Police vs Crime

```
call:
lm(formula = com_dat$ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ com_dat$PctPolicwhite)
```

```
Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.52500 -0.13928 -0.05928  0.07625  0.80072
```

```
Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.199278    0.005056   39.413 < 2e-16 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0  0.450722    0.073335    6.146 9.64e-10 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.06  0.670722    0.206992    3.240 0.001214 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.1  0.800722    0.206992    3.868 0.000113 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.16  0.170722    0.206992    0.825 0.409601
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.21  0.150722    0.206992    0.728 0.466607
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.23  0.330722    0.206992    1.598 0.110262
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.27  0.130722    0.206992    0.632 0.527767
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.28  0.800722    0.206992    3.868 0.000113 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.29  0.800722    0.146409    5.469 5.12e-08 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.3  0.265722    0.146409    1.815 0.069691 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.32  0.325722    0.146409    2.225 0.026215 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.33  0.360722    0.206992    1.743 0.081349 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.35  0.800722    0.206992    3.868 0.000113 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.36  0.550722    0.146409    3.762 0.000174 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.37  0.565722    0.146409    3.864 0.000115 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.4  0.430722    0.146409    2.942 0.003301 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.41  0.205722    0.146409    1.405 0.160148
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.43  0.800722    0.206992    3.868 0.000113 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.44  0.660722    0.206992    3.192 0.001436 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.46  0.288222    0.103589    2.782 0.005449 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.47  0.330722    0.206992    1.598 0.110262
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.48  0.370722    0.146409    2.532 0.011417 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.49  0.260722    0.146409    1.781 0.075107 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.5  0.025722    0.146409    0.176 0.860557
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.51  0.134056    0.119578    1.121 0.262398
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.52  0.588722    0.092680    6.352 2.64e-10 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.53  0.257389    0.119578    2.152 0.031484 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.54  0.500722    0.146409    3.420 0.000639 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.55  0.555722    0.146409    3.796 0.000152 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.56  0.440722    0.119578    3.686 0.000234 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.57  0.365722    0.146409    2.498 0.012575 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.58  0.265722    0.146409    1.815 0.069691 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.59  0.555722    0.103589    5.365 9.09e-08 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.6  0.220722    0.146409    1.508 0.131829
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.61  0.228222    0.103589    2.203 0.027702 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.62  0.406722    0.092680    4.388 1.20e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.63  -0.064278    0.146409    -0.439 0.660691
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.64  0.400722    0.146409    2.737 0.006257 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.65  0.453222    0.103589    4.375 1.28e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.66  0.200722    0.103589    1.938 0.052808 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.67  0.300722    0.119578    2.515 0.011989 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.68  0.339056    0.084630    4.006 6.40e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.69  0.284056    0.069162    4.107 4.17e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.7  0.419056    0.084630    4.952 8.00e-07 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.71  0.435722    0.103589    4.206 2.72e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.72  0.357995    0.062596    5.719 1.24e-08 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.73  0.382722    0.092680    4.129 3.79e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.74  0.307389    0.119578    2.571 0.010227 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.75  0.284056    0.084630    3.356 0.000805 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.76  0.029294    0.078376    0.374 0.708623
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.77  0.210722    0.103589    2.034 0.042066 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.78  0.412151    0.078376    5.259 1.61e-07 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.79  0.223722    0.065632    3.409 0.000666 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.8  0.112722    0.092680    1.216 0.224038
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.81  0.140722    0.103589    1.358 0.174473
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.82  0.246972    0.073335    3.368 0.000773 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.83  0.132389    0.084630    1.564 0.117906
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.84  0.271972    0.073335    3.709 0.000214 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.85  0.161833    0.069162    2.340 0.019390 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.86  0.234056    0.119578    1.957 0.050452 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.87  0.195722    0.073335    2.669 0.007675 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.88  0.168500    0.069162    2.436 0.014928 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.89  0.190722    0.069162    2.758 0.005877 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.9  0.058722    0.092680    0.634 0.526415
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.91  0.199294    0.078376    2.543 0.011075 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.92  0.120722    0.062596    1.929 0.053930 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.93  0.104472    0.073335    1.425 0.154440
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.94  0.110722    0.078376    1.413 0.157902
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.95  -0.034278    0.146409    -0.234 0.814915
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.96  0.079056    0.084630    0.934 0.350353
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.97  -0.024732    0.062596    -0.395 0.692809
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.98  -0.060706    0.078376    -0.775 0.438698
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.99  -0.041778    0.073335    -0.570 0.568963
com_dat$PctPolicwhite1  -0.086778    0.103589    -0.838 0.402296
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```

```
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.51  0.134056    0.119578    1.121 0.262398
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.52  0.588722    0.092680    6.352 2.64e-10 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.53  0.257389    0.119578    2.152 0.031484 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.54  0.500722    0.146409    3.420 0.000639 ***
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com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.57  0.365722    0.146409    2.498 0.012575 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.58  0.265722    0.146409    1.815 0.069691 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.59  0.555722    0.103589    5.365 9.09e-08 ***
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com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.61  0.228222    0.103589    2.203 0.027702 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.62  0.406722    0.092680    4.388 1.20e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.63  -0.064278    0.146409    -0.439 0.660691
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.64  0.400722    0.146409    2.737 0.006257 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.65  0.453222    0.103589    4.375 1.28e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.66  0.200722    0.103589    1.938 0.052808 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.67  0.300722    0.119578    2.515 0.011989 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.68  0.339056    0.084630    4.006 6.40e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.69  0.284056    0.069162    4.107 4.17e-05 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.7  0.419056    0.084630    4.952 8.00e-07 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.71  0.435722    0.103589    4.206 2.72e-05 ***
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com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.77  0.210722    0.103589    2.034 0.042066 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.78  0.412151    0.078376    5.259 1.61e-07 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.79  0.223722    0.065632    3.409 0.000666 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.8  0.112722    0.092680    1.216 0.224038
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.81  0.140722    0.103589    1.358 0.174473
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.82  0.246972    0.073335    3.368 0.000773 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.83  0.132389    0.084630    1.564 0.117906
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.84  0.271972    0.073335    3.709 0.000214 ***
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.85  0.161833    0.069162    2.340 0.019390 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.86  0.234056    0.119578    1.957 0.050452 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.87  0.195722    0.073335    2.669 0.007675 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.88  0.168500    0.069162    2.436 0.014928 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.89  0.190722    0.069162    2.758 0.005877 **
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.9  0.058722    0.092680    0.634 0.526415
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.91  0.199294    0.078376    2.543 0.011075 *
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.92  0.120722    0.062596    1.929 0.053930 .
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.93  0.104472    0.073335    1.425 0.154440
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.94  0.110722    0.078376    1.413 0.157902
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.95  -0.034278    0.146409    -0.234 0.814915
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.96  0.079056    0.084630    0.934 0.350353
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.97  -0.024732    0.062596    -0.395 0.692809
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.98  -0.060706    0.078376    -0.775 0.438698
com_dat$PctPolicwhite0.99  -0.041778    0.073335    -0.570 0.568963
com_dat$PctPolicwhite1  -0.086778    0.103589    -0.838 0.402296
--
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.2069 on 1919 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.2404,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.2112
F-statistic: 8.209 on 74 and 1919 Df,    p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

# White Police vs Crime

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: com\_dat\$ViolentCrimesPerPop

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
com_dat\$PctPolicwhite	74	26.012	0.35151	8.2091	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	1919	82.172	0.04282		

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1