### **TNFA-XGBoost**

seed: 793

Best Parameters: {'colsample bytree': 0.9, 'learning rate': 0.1, 'max depth': 4, 'n estimator:

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.7347

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.9946 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.9023

Test MSE: 21294.32 Test MAE: 77.21 Test MAPE (%): 37.53

seed: 235

Best Parameters: {'colsample bytree': 0.9, 'learning rate': 0.1, 'max depth': 5, 'n estimator:

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.7868

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.9970 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.9302

Test MSE: 28882.16 Test MAE: 108.15 Test MAPE (%): 33.05

seed: 42

Best Parameters: {'colsample bytree': 0.8, 'learning rate': 0.1, 'max depth': 3, 'n estimator:

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.5003

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.9919 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.9540

Test MSE: 17821.68 Test MAE: 80.93 Test MAPE (%): 86.50

Average Test R<sup>2</sup> (original scale):  $0.9288 \pm 0.0259$ Average Test R<sup>2</sup> (log scale):  $0.6740 \pm 0.1526$ Average Test MSE:  $22666.05 \pm 5656.39$ 

Average Test MAE: 88.76 ± 16.89

Average Test MAPE (%): 52.36 ± 29.65

# TNFA-RF

seed: 42

Best Parameters: {'bootstrap': True, 'max depth': 20, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'min samples le

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.6951

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.9011 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.9050

Test MSE: 36821.31 Test MAE: 118.47 Test MAPE (%): 109.13 seed: 793

Best Parameters: {'bootstrap': True, 'max depth': 10, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'min samples le

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.7739

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.8832 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.8091

Test MSE: 41617.48 Test MAE: 106.03 Test MAPE (%): 38.50

seed: 235

Best Parameters: {'bootstrap': True, 'max\_depth': None, 'max\_features': 'sqrt', 'min\_samples

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.7641 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.8705 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.8291

Test MSE: 70668.69 Test MAE: 155.35 Test MAPE (%): 44.31

Average Test R² (original scale):  $0.8478 \pm 0.0506$ Average Test R² (log scale):  $0.7443 \pm 0.0429$ Average Test MSE:  $49702.50 \pm 18314.93$ Average Test MAE:  $126.62 \pm 25.65$ Average Test MAPE (%):  $63.98 \pm 39.21$ 

#### TNFA-MLP

seed: 42

Best Parameters: {'reg\_\_regressor\_\_activation': 'relu', 'reg\_\_regressor\_\_alpha': 0.0005, 'rec

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.6606

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.8254 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.9162

Test MSE: 32506.24 Test MAE: 117.35 Test MAPE (%): 126.93

seed: 793

Best Parameters: {'reg regressor activation': 'relu', 'reg regressor alpha': 0.0005, 'reg

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.6316

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.6680 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.7650

Test MSE: 51234.92 Test MAE: 126.95 Test MAPE (%): 52.98

seed: 1579

Best Parameters: {'reg regressor activation': 'relu', 'reg regressor alpha': 0.0005, 'reg

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log scale): 0.6906

R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.7927 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.6654

Test MSE: 116024.54 Test MAE: 214.31 Test MAPE (%): 68.81

====== Mean ± Std (Test Set, Original Scale) =======

Average Test R<sup>2</sup> (original scale):  $0.7822 \pm 0.1263$ Average Test R<sup>2</sup> (log scale):  $0.6609 \pm 0.0295$ Average Test MSE:  $66588.57 \pm 43824.96$ 

Average Test MAE: 152.87 ± 53.43 Average Test MAPE (%): 82.91 ± 38.94

### **IL-10 XGBoost**

Running with random seed: 42

Train R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8862 Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.7077 Test MSE: 29216.08

Test MAE: 109.46 Test MAPE (%): 37.78

Running with random seed: 173

Train R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8567 Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8111 Test MSE: 18360.08 Test MAE: 96.34

Test MAPE (%): 66.50

Running with random seed: 382

Train R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8503 Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8309 Test MSE: 20670.59 Test MAE: 94.96 Test MAPE (%): 70.26

Average Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.7832 ± 0.0662

Average Test MSE: 22748.92 ± 5718.63

Average Test MAE: 100.25 ± 8.01

Average Test MAPE (%): 58.18 ± 17.76

#### IL-10 RF

Running with random seed: 1

Train R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8238 Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8075 Test MSE: 23635.01 Test MAE: 123.03 Test MAPE (%): 86.92

Running with random seed: 173

Train R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8101

Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8276 Test MSE: 16753.27 Test MAE: 116.62

Test MAPE (%): 116.28

Running with random seed: 98

Train R<sup>2</sup>: 0.8028 Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.7368 Test MSE: 41253.77 Test MAE: 152.62 Test MAPE (%): 93.95

Average Test R<sup>2</sup>: 0.7907 ± 0.0477

Average Test MSE: 27214.02 ± 12636.29

Average Test MAE: 130.75 ± 19.20 Average Test MAPE (%): 99.05 ± 15.33

## IL-10 MLP

Running with seed: 79

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log/transformed scale): 0.3012 R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.9206 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.7377

Test MSE: 699181.58 Test MAE: 427.93 Test MAPE (%): 188.35

Best Parameters: {'reg\_regressor\_activation': 'relu', 'reg\_regressor\_alpha': 0.0001, 'reg

Running with seed: 955

R<sup>2</sup> on test set (log/transformed scale): 0.7412 R<sup>2</sup> on training set (original scale): 0.9275 R<sup>2</sup> on test set (original scale): 0.9547

Test MSE: 120872.77 Test MAE: 233.01 Test MAPE (%): 53.68

Best Parameters: {'reg regressor activation': 'relu', 'reg regressor alpha': 0.0001, 'reg

Average Test R<sup>2</sup> (original scale):  $0.8462 \pm 0.1534$ Average Test R<sup>2</sup> (log scale):  $0.5212 \pm 0.3111$ Average Test MSE:  $410027.18 \pm 408926.08$ 

Average Test MAE: 330.47 ± 137.83 Average Test MAPE (%): 121.01 ± 95.23