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```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python
2
3  """
4  Manipulate PSARC archives used by Rocksmith 2014.
5
6  Requires pycrypto (pip install pycrypto).
7  pip install pycryptodome
8
9  Usage:
10     psarc.py pack DIRECTORY...
11     psarc.py unpack FILE...
12     psarc.py convert FILE...
13  """
14
15  from Crypto.Cipher import AES
16  from Crypto.Util import Counter
17
18  import struct
19  import zlib
20  import os
21  import hashlib
22  import sys
23  import json
24
25  import codecs
26
27  import sys
```

```

28 print("psarc.py running on Python version %s.%s" % (sys.version_info.major, sys.v
29
30 MAGIC = "PSAR"
31 VERSION = 65540
32 COMPRESSION = "zlib"
33 ARCHIVE_FLAGS = 4
34 ENTRY_SIZE = 30
35 BLOCK_SIZE = 65536
36
37 ARC_KEY = 'C53DB23870A1A2F71CAE64061FDD0E1157309DC85204D4C5BFDF25090DF2572C'
38 ARC_IV = 'E915AA018FEF71FC508132E4BB4CEB42'
39
40 MAC_KEY = '9821330E34B91F70D0A48CBD625993126970CEA09192C0E6CDA676CC9838289D'
41 PC_KEY = 'CB648DF3D12A16BF71701414E69619EC171CCA5D2A142E3E59DE7ADDA18A3A30'
42
43 PRF_KEY = '728B369E24ED0134768511021812AFC0A3C25D02065F166B4BCC58CD2644F29E'
44
45 CONFIG_KEY = '378B9026EE7DE70B8AF124C1E30978670F9EC8FD5E7285A86442DD73068C0473'
46
47
48 def pad(data, blocksize=16):
49     """Zeros padding"""
50     #So we need zeroes in order to match AES's encoding scheme which breaks
51     #the data into 16-byte chunks. If we have 52 bytes to decode, then we have
52     #3 full 16-byte blocks, and 4 left over. This means we need 12 bytes worth
53     #of padding. That means we get 12 bytes worth of zeroes.
54     padding = (blocksize - len(data)) % blocksize
55     #Modify this to return a bytes object, since that's what pycrypto needs.
56     return data + bytes(padding)
57
58
59 def path2dict(path):
60     """Reads a path into a dictionary"""
61     output = {}
62     for dirpath, _, filenames in os.walk(path):
63         for filename in filenames:
64             fullpath = os.path.join(dirpath, filename)
65             name = fullpath[len(path) + 1:]
66
67             with open(fullpath, 'rb') as fstream:
68                 output[name] = fstream.read()
69
70     return output
71
72

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73 def decrypt_profile(stream):
74     """For *_prfladb, crd and profile.json files"""
75     s = stream.read()
76     size = struct.unpack('<L', s[16:20])[0]
77
78     cipher = AES.new(codecs.decode(PRF_KEY, 'hex'))
79     x = zlib.decompress(cipher.decrypt(pad(s[20:])))
80     assert(size == len(x))
81
82     return json.loads(x[:-1]) # it's a long C string
83
84
85 def stdout_same_line(line):
86     """Prepend carriage return and output to stdout"""
87     sys.stdout.write('\r' + line[:80])
88     sys.stdout.flush()
89
90
91 def aes_ctr(data, key, ivector, encrypt=True):
92     """AES CTR Mode"""
93     output = bytes()
94     #First param: Number of bits of the cipher. 64 is not meaningful.
95     ctr = Counter.new(64, initial_value = ivector)
96     cipher = AES.new(codecs.decode(key, 'hex'), mode=AES.MODE_CTR, counter=ctr)
97
98     if encrypt:
99         output += cipher.encrypt(pad(data))
100     else:
101         output += cipher.decrypt(pad(data))
102
103     return output
104
105
106 def decrypt_sng(data, key):
107     """Decrypt SNG. Data consist of a 8 bytes header, 16 bytes initialization
108     vector and payload and the DSA signature. Payload is first decrypted using
109     AES CTR and then zlib decompressed. Size is checked."""
110     #Changed conversion from bytes to int for initial value.
111     decrypted = aes_ctr(data[24:], key, int(codecs.encode(data[8:24], 'hex'), 16),
112     length = struct.unpack('<L', decrypted[:4])[0] # file size
113     payload = ''
114     try:
115         payload = zlib.decompress(decrypted[4:])
116         assert len(payload) == length
117     except Exception as e:

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118         #print('An error occurred while processing sng!')
119         #print(e)
120         payload = decrypted
121
122     return payload
123
124
125 def encrypt_sng(data, key):
126     """Encrypt SNG"""
127     output = struct.pack('<LL', 0x4a, 3) # the header
128
129     payload = struct.pack('<L', len(data))
130     payload += zlib.compress(data, zlib.Z_BEST_COMPRESSION)
131
132     ivector = bytes(16)
133     output += ivector
134     output += aes_ctr(payload, key, ivector)
135     return output + bytes(56)
136
137
138 def decrypt_config(data):
139     """For pkgconfig.ini"""
140     data = data[:-56] # remove signature
141
142     cipher = AES.new(codecs.decode(CONFIG_KEY, 'hex'))
143     t = cipher.decrypt(data)
144     if t.find('\x00') > -1: # padding was applied
145         return t[:t.index('\x00')]
146     return t
147
148
149 def encrypt_config(data):
150     """For pkgconfig.ini"""
151     cipher = AES.new(codecs.decode(CONFIG_KEY, 'hex'))
152     t = cipher.encrypt(pad(data))
153     t += bytes(56)
154     return t
155
156
157 def read_entry(filestream, entry):
158     """Extract zlib for one entry"""
159     data = bytes()
160
161     length = entry['length']
162     zlength = entry['zlength']

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163     filestream.seek(entry['offset'])
164
165     i = 0
166     while len(data) < length:
167         if zlength[i] == 0:
168             data += filestream.read(BLOCK_SIZE)
169         else:
170             chunk = filestream.read(zlength[i])
171             try:
172                 data += zlib.decompress(chunk)
173             except zlib.error:
174                 data += chunk
175             i += 1
176
177     # Post process for sng
178     if entry['filepath'].find('songs/bin/macros/') > -1:
179         data = decrypt_sng(data, MAC_KEY)
180     elif entry['filepath'].find('songs/bin/generic/') > -1:
181         data = decrypt_sng(data, PC_KEY)
182
183     # Requires bypass for ini
184     # if entry['filepath'] == 'pkgconfig.ini':
185     #     data = decrypt_config(data)
186
187     return data
188
189
190 def create_entry(name, data):
191     """Chunk a file"""
192
193     # Pre process for sng
194     if name.find('songs/bin/macros/') > -1:
195         data = encrypt_sng(data, MAC_KEY)
196     elif name.find('songs/bin/generic/') > -1:
197         data = encrypt_sng(data, PC_KEY)
198
199     # Requires bypass for ini
200     # if name == 'pkgconfig.ini':
201     #     data = encrypt_config(data)
202
203     zlength = []
204     output = ''
205
206     i = 0
207     while i < len(data):

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208     raw = data[i:i + BLOCK_SIZE]
209     i += BLOCK_SIZE
210
211     compressed = zlib.compress(raw, zlib.Z_BEST_COMPRESSION)
212     if len(compressed) < len(raw):
213         output += compressed
214         zlength.append(len(compressed))
215     else:
216         output += raw
217         zlength.append(len(raw) % BLOCK_SIZE)
218
219     return {
220         'filepath': name,
221         'zlength': zlength,
222         'length': len(data),
223         'data': output,
224         'md5': md5.new(name).digest() if name != '' else bytes(16)
225     }
226
227
228 def cipher_toc():
229     """AES CFB Mode"""
230     return AES.new(codecs.decode(ARC_KEY, 'hex'), mode=AES.MODE_CFB,
231                    IV=codecs.decode(ARC_IV, 'hex'), segment_size=128)
232
233
234 def read_toc(filestream):
235     """Read entry list and Z-fragments.
236     Returns a list of entries to be used with read_entry."""
237
238     entries = []
239     zlength = []
240
241     filestream.seek(0)
242     header = struct.unpack('>4sL4sLLLLL', filestream.read(32))
243
244     toc_size = header[3] - 32
245     n_entries = header[5]
246     toc = cipher_toc().decrypt(pad(filestream.read(toc_size)))
247     toc_position = 0
248
249     idx = 0
250     while idx < n_entries:
251         data = toc[toc_position:toc_position + ENTRY_SIZE]
252

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253         entries.append({
254             'md5': data[:16],
255             'zindex': struct.unpack('>L', data[16:20])[0],
256             'length': struct.unpack('>Q', b'\x00'*3 + data[20:25])[0],
257             'offset': struct.unpack('>Q', b'\x00'*3 + data[25:])[0]
258         })
259         toc_position += ENTRY_SIZE
260         idx += 1
261
262     idx = 0
263     while idx < (toc_size - ENTRY_SIZE * n_entries) / 2:
264         data = toc[toc_position:toc_position + 2]
265         zlength.append(struct.unpack('>H', data)[0])
266         toc_position += 2
267         idx += 1
268
269     for entry in entries:
270         entry['zlength'] = zlength[entry['zindex']:]
271
272     # Process the first entry as it contains the file listing
273     entries[0]['filepath'] = ''
274     filepaths = read_entry(filestream, entries[0]).split()
275     for entry, filepath in zip(entries[1:], filepaths):
276         entry['filepath'] = filepath.decode("utf-8")
277
278     return entries[1:]
279
280
281 def create_toc(entries):
282     """Build an encrypted TOC for a given list of entries."""
283
284     offset = 0
285     zindex = 0
286     zlength = []
287     for entry in entries:
288         entry['offset'] = offset
289         offset += len(entry['data'])
290
291         entry['zindex'] = zindex
292         zindex += len(entry['zlength'])
293
294         zlength += entry['zlength']
295
296     toc_size = 32 + ENTRY_SIZE * len(entries) + 2 * len(zlength)
297

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298     header = struct.pack('>4sL4sLLLLL', MAGIC, VERSION, COMPRESSION,
299                             toc_size, ENTRY_SIZE, len(entries),
300                             BLOCK_SIZE, ARCHIVE_FLAGS)
301
302     toc = ''
303     for entry in entries:
304         toc += entry['md5']
305         toc += struct.pack('>L', entry['zindex'])
306         toc += struct.pack('>Q', entry['length'])[-5:]
307         toc += struct.pack('>Q', entry['offset'] + toc_size)[-5:]
308
309     for i in zlength:
310         toc += struct.pack('>H', i)
311
312     # the [:toc_size] seems a little odd, but padding is not applied
313     # in official PSARC either
314     return (header + cipher_toc().encrypt(pad(toc))[:toc_size])
315
316
317 def extract_psarc(filename):
318     """Extract a PSARC to disk"""
319     basepath = os.path.basename(filename)[-6]
320
321     with open(filename, 'rb') as psarc:
322         entries = read_toc(psarc)
323         logmsg = 'Extracting ' + basepath + ' {0}/' + str(len(entries))
324
325         for idx, entry in enumerate(entries):
326             stdout_same_line(logmsg.format(idx + 1))
327             fname = os.path.join(basepath, entry['filepath'])
328             data = read_entry(psarc, entry)
329             path = os.path.dirname(fname)
330             if not os.path.exists(path):
331                 os.makedirs(path)
332             with open(fname, 'wb') as fstream:
333                 fstream.write(data)
334
335
336 def create_psarc(files, filename):
337     """Writes a dictionary filepath -> data to a PSARC file"""
338     # Order is reversed
339     filenames = reversed(sorted(files.keys()))
340     entries = [create_entry('', '\n'.join(filenames))]
341
342     logmsg = 'Creating ' + filename + ' {0}/' + str(len(files))

```





```
388
389         content[change_path(entry['filepath'], osx2pc)] = data
390
391     create_psarc(content, outname)
392
393
394 if __name__ == '__main__':
395     from docopt import docopt
396     args = docopt(__doc__)
397
398     if args['unpack']:
399         for f in args['FILE']:
400             extract_psarc(f)
401     elif args['pack']:
402         for d in args['DIRECTORY']:
403             d = os.path.normpath(d)
404             create_psarc(path2dict(d), d + '.psarc')
405     elif args['convert']:
406         for f in args['FILE']:
407             convert(f)
```