$$M1 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 5 - \lambda & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 - \lambda & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{dd}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^{3} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^{3} = 0$$

$$= 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^{3} = 0$$

$$= 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^{3} = 0$$

Os autoralores são as raiges da equação, logo:

Calculando os autoretores

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 6,64575x_1 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 = 6,64575x_2 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 6,64575x_3 \end{cases}$$

Resolvendo o sistema, temos: (5,64575;3,64575;2)

$$\begin{cases} 5 \times_1 + 2 \times_2 + \times_3 = 1,35424 \times_1 \\ 2 \times_1 + 3 \times_2 + \times_3 = 1,35424 \times_2 \\ \times_4 + \times_2 + 2 \times_3 = 1,35424 \times_3 \end{cases}$$

Resolvendo + sistema timos:

Resolvendo o sistema temos:

$$M2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3$$

$$\frac{dx}{\left[\frac{1}{3}-\lambda -\frac{2}{3} -\frac{2}{3}\right]} = 0 \Rightarrow -\lambda^{3} + \lambda^{2} + \lambda - 1 = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2/3 & 1/3 - \lambda \\ -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & 1/3 - \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

Os autoralores soo as raizes da equação, logo:

$$\lambda_2 = 1$$

Calculando es autosetores

(1;1;1)

Para
$$\lambda = 1$$

$$\begin{cases}
\frac{1}{3} \times_{1} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{2} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{3} = \times_{1} \\
-\frac{2}{3} \times_{1} + \frac{1}{3} \times_{2} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{3} = \times_{2} \\
-\frac{2}{3} \times_{1} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{2} + \frac{1}{3} \times_{3} = \times_{3}
\end{cases}$$
Resolvende o sistema, timos:
$$(-1, 1, 0)$$
Para $\lambda = 1$

$$\begin{cases}
\frac{1}{3} \times_{1} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{2} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{3} = \times_{1} \\
-\frac{2}{3} \times_{1} + \frac{1}{3} \times_{2} - \frac{2}{3} \times_{3} = \times_{3}
\end{cases}$$

$$M3 = \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 & -1/3 & -1/3 \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & -1/3 \\ -1/3 & -1/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & -1/3 & -1/3 \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & -1/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & -1/3 & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ -1/3 & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 - \lambda \\ 2/3 - \lambda & 2/3 -$$

ils autoralores são as raizes da quação, logo:

Calculando os autoratores

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2/_{3} \times_{1} - 1/_{3} \times_{2} - 1/_{3} \times_{3} = 0 \\ -1/_{3} \times_{1} + 2/_{3} \times_{2} - 1/_{3} \times_{3} = 0 \\ -1/_{3} \times_{1} + 2/_{3} \times_{2} + 2/_{3} \times_{3} = 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

Resolvendo o sistema, timos:

(1;1;1)

$$\begin{cases} 2/3 \times_1 - 1/3 \times_2 - 1/3 \times_3 = \times_1 \\ -1/3 \times_1 + 2/3 \times_2 - 1/3 \times_3 = \times_2 \\ -1/3 \times_1 - 1/3 \times_2 + 2/3 \times_3 = \times_3 \end{cases}$$
Resolvendo o sistema, limos:
 $(-1; 0; 1)$

$$M4 = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 - \lambda & 1/3 & 1$$

$$\frac{dx}{\sqrt{3}} = 0 \Rightarrow -\lambda^{3} + \lambda^{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = \sqrt{3} + \lambda^{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = \sqrt{3} + \lambda^{3} = 0$$

Os autovalores são os raizes da equação, logo:

Calculando os autorestores

Resolvendo o resterna, lunos:

Para
$$\lambda = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 1/3 \times_1 + 1/3 \times_2 + 1/3 \times_3 = 0 \\ 1/3 \times_1 + 1/3 \times_2 + 1/3 \times_3 = 0 \\ 1/3 \times_1 + 1/3 \times_2 + 1/3 \times_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Resolvendo o sistema, timos:

$$(-1; 0; 1)$$

Para $\lambda = 1$

$$\begin{cases} 1/3 \times_1 + 1/3 \times_2 + 1/3 \times_3 = 0 \\ 1/3 \times_1 + 1/3 \times_2 + 1/3 \times_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 1/3 \times_1 + 1/3 \times_2 + 1/3 \times_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

1/3×1+1/3×2+1/3×3=×3

Resolvendo o sistema, timo: