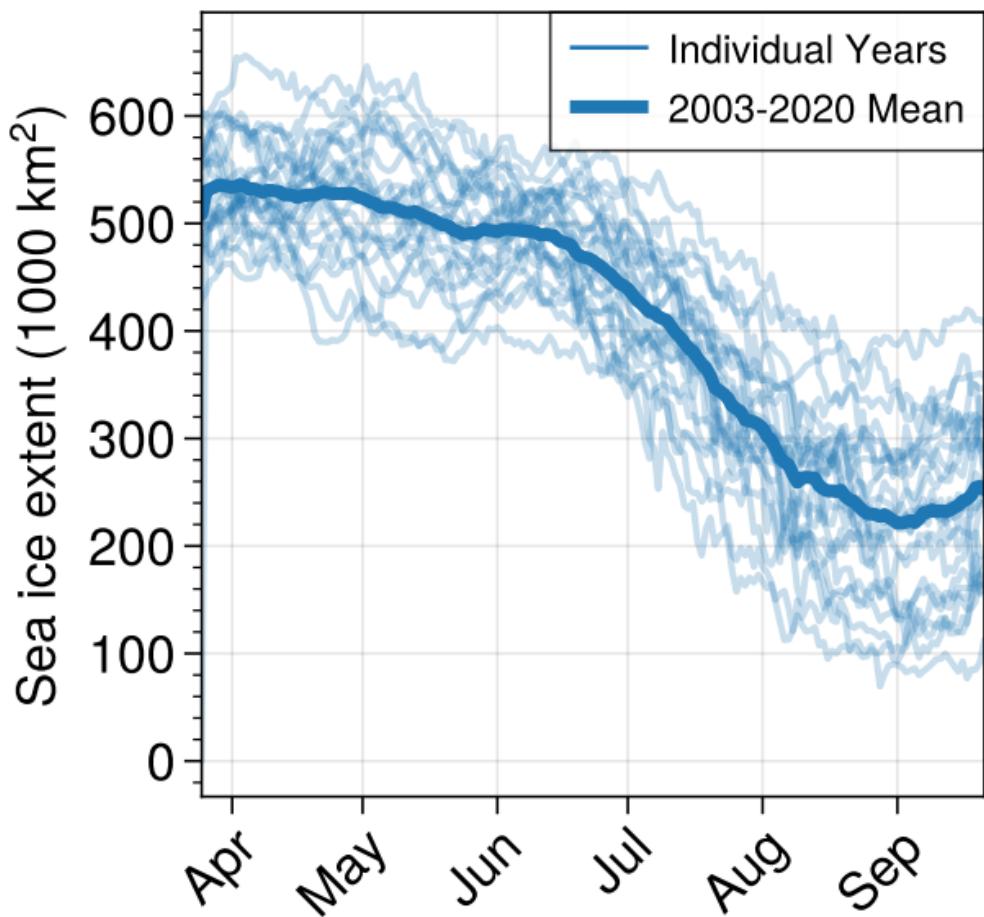


**a** Sea ice extent**b** MIZ fraction