# DANIEL OVERBECK

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## RESEARCH FIELDS

## Public Economics, Development Economics

### **EDUCATION**

University of Mannheim - Economics, Ph.D.

University of Bonn - Economics, M.Sc.

2019

University of Heidelberg - Economics, B.Sc. 2017

## RESEARCH

## R&R at Journal of Public Economics

This paper quantifies the local economic impact of Special Economic Zones (SEZs) that were established in India between 2005-2013. Based on a novel data set that combines census data on the universe of Indian firms with georeferenced data on SEZs, we find that SEZs increased manufacturing and service employment with positive spillover effects up to 10km. This employment gain was paralleled by a decline in local agricultural employment, in particular of women, suggesting that the policy contributed to structural change. We find no evidence for heterogeneous effects between privately and publicly run SEZs or zones with different industry denominations.

"Bargaining over Taxes", with Eliya Lungu (Zambia Revenue Authority)

This paper shows that bargaining over tax payments is a prevalent mode of tax compliance and enforcement in lower income countries. Using administrative data on the universe of turnover tax filings from Zambia, we document strong and sharp bunching (i) in strictly dominated regions where firms would be better off by reducing turnover and (ii) at amounts which imply round number tax liabilities. These observations reject predictions from standard models of tax compliance, but can be rationalized when interpreting tax payments as outcomes of bargaining between taxpayers and tax collectors. We conduct a survey of more than 500 firms in Zambia and document that discussing tax payments with officials before filing tax returns is a widespread phenomenon, lending support to the bargaining channel. Tax audit data as well as a randomized survey experiment provide evidence against competing explanations such as poor record-keeping or audit experiences for the observed bunching behavior. Finally, we propose a theoretical framework to explain how and when bargaining over taxes may occur.

"Taxing FDI in a developing economy: the case of informality"

This paper introduces a new model which captures the effect of foreign direct in-vestment (FDI) on a developing economy with an informal sector. The informal sector evolves endogenously as economic agents choose between working and setting up a firm and whether to do so formally or informally. FDI induces a uniform increase in labor costs but heterogenous productivity increases for domestic formal firms. Accordingly, some of these firms may opt for informality with increased FDI. This reduction in the domestic tax base may offset any revenue gains from additional FDI. It is shown that the revenue-neutral tax rate on FDI is decreasing in the government's efficiency in screening tax avoidance, as more efficient governments are able to attenuate the increase in informality. Empirical evidence from panel data supports both key theoretical results.

"Carbon Taxation in Emerging Economies", with Johannes Gallé (MCC Berlin), Rodrigo Oliveira (UNU-WIDER), Nadine Riedel (U Münster) and Edson Severnini (U Carnegie Mellon)

Work in Progress.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Place-based policies, structural change and female labor: Evidence from India's Special Economic Zones", with Johannes Gallé (MCC Berlin), Nadine Riedel (U Münster) and Tobias Seidel (U Duisburg-Essen)

### **GRANTS & SCHOLARSHIPS**

10,000 GBP from International Growth Center, <b>P.I. and sole applicant</b> 10,000 USD from UNU-WIDER, <b>Co P.I.</b>	$\frac{2023/2024}{2023/2024}$
Full scholarship for PhD coursework from German Research Foundation (DFG)	2019-2021

#### **PRESENTATIONS**

#### 2024

University of Mannheim, German Development Economics Conference (Hannover, scheduled), ZEW Public Finance Conference (Mannheim, scheduled)

#### 2023

University of Zambia, University of Mannheim, ifo Institute Munich, International Conference on Empirical Economics (Penn State University at Altoona), Annual Congress of the EEA (Barcelona), FHM+ Workshop (Frankfurt), South-Asia Institute/Heidelberg University

#### 2022

CEPR/STEG Theme 1 workshop, Institute for Fiscal Studies, Annual Congress of the IIPF (Linz), Annual Conference of the ETSG (Groningen), RGS Doctoral Conference (Bochum), University of Mannheim, EVS-online PhD Seminar, Mannheim-Frankfurt PhD Conference (Frankfurt)

### 2016-2021

12th Annual Conference on Economic Growth and Development (New Delhi), University of Mannheim

#### REFEREEING SERVICE

International Tax and Public Finance

### **TEACHING**

University of Mannheim	- Public Finance	(BSc) TA and	subst instructor for	or Eckhard Janeba	Spring 2023 2024
Chiversity of Manificini	- i ubiic i mance	D.DC. LA and	aubat, manuctor re	n Echiaia janeba	DDIIIE 2020, 2024

DHBW Karlsruhe - Philisophy of Science (B.A.), Instructor

2023-

University of Mannheim - Econometrics (B.Sc.), TA for Carsten Trenkler

Spring 2021, 2022

University of Bonn - Statistics (B.Sc.), TA for Lorens Imhof

Winter 2018

University of Heidelberg - Mathematics for Econ (B.Sc.), TA for Switgard Feuerstein

Winter 2014, 2015

## RESEARCH ASSISTANCE

University of Bonn - RA for Moritz Schularick

2019

University of Heidelberg - RA for Axel Dreher

2015, 2016

## NON-ACADEMIC WORK EXPERIENCE

Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Bonn, Germany - Internship

2017

Indo-German Chamber of Commerce, Pune, India - Internship

Oct 2016-Feb 2017

## OTHER

Software: STATA, R, Matlab Citizenship: German, US

Last update: March 2024