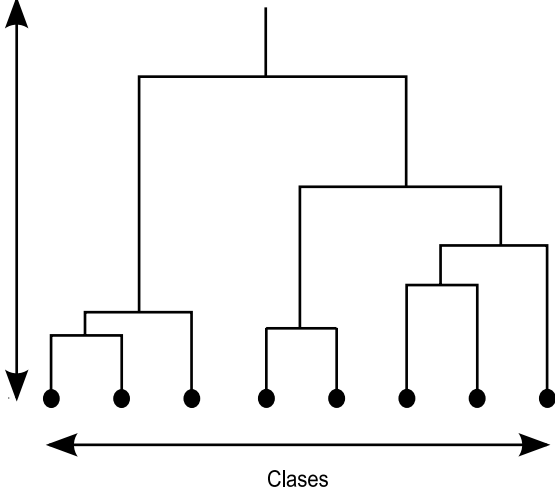


Distancia



Clases