Table S1: reactions in the toy model.

| Reaction | Equation |
|----------|----------|
| Neaction | Lyuation |

| Reaction | Equation |
|----------|--------------------------------|
| R1 | M1_e →M1_i + M2_i |
| R2 | $M2_e \rightarrow M1_i + M3_i$ |
| R3 | M3_e → M4_i |
| R4 | M4_e → M5_i |
| R5 | M5_e → M6_i |
| R6 | M6_e + M7_e → M7_i |
| R7 | M8_e → M8_i |
| R8 | M9_e → M8_i |
| R9 | M1_i → M9_1 |
| R10 | M2_i → M10_e |
| R11 | M7_i → M8_i |
| R12 | M8_i + M6_i → M10_i |
| R13 | M5_i → M11_i |
| R14 | M3_i + M9_i → M12_i |
| R15 | $M4_i \rightarrow M5_i + M3_i$ |
| Biomass | M10_i + M11_i + M12_12 |