Thesis Topics: Legal Data Science

Daniel Saggau

LMU

2022



Discussion Topics

- Topics Lit. Review
- 2 Eyecite Tool
- Supervisors and next steps
- Phd Applications
- Tokyo



Overview Models for Legal Text

- Multi-Task Pre- Training (transfer learning)
- Efficient Transformers (knowledge distillation)
- Interpretable Knowledge distillation



Initial Thoughts

- Most added value from multi task training with approx. 100+ tasks
- Feasibility concern for thesis!
- Interesting feasible problems: how do we ensure that we keep the good (transferable) elements and reduce the bad learned elements ?
- What do we actually attend to in the mechanisms: in depth analysis
 of what we do in the attention mechanism for different models
- how does multi-task learning fare if we only train for specific tasks that are related to current challenges in legal tech vs broader multi-task learning
- another idea is the combination of an in depth analysis of the attention mechanism and looking deeper into the student teacher relationship



Supervisors

- Contacted Mina Rezaie as 1. Supervisor (meeting end of January)
 (Deep Learning)
- Contacted Elliot Ash at ETH as interesting external supervisor(Applications Legal Tech and Econ) (pending)
- Potentially can contact Christoph Kern as 2. Supervisor if needed within our department (Statistics for Social Science)
- Considering applying to Christof Monz at UVA in Amsterdam (Machine Translation)



Literature List

- Jiao, X., Yin, Y., Shang, L., Jiang, X., Chen, X., Li, L., ... & Liu, Q. (2019). Tinybert: Distilling bert for natural language understanding. arXiv preprint arXiv:1909.10351.
- Gou, J., Yu, B., Maybank, S. J., Tao, D. (2021). Knowledge distillation: A survey. International Journal of Computer Vision, 129(6), 1789-1819.
- Tay, Y., Dehghani, M., Bahri, D., & Metzler, D. (2020). Efficient transformers: A survey. arXiv preprint arXiv:2009.06732.
- Sanh, V., Webson, A., Raffel, C., Bach, S. H., Sutawika, L., Alyafeai, Z., ... Rush, A. M. (2021). Multitask prompted training enables zero-shot task generalization. arXiv preprint arXiv:2110.08207.
- Ghader, H., & Monz, C. (2017). What does attention in neural machine translation pay attention to?. arXiv preprint arXiv:1710.03348.
- Ash, E., Chen, D. L., & Galletta, S. (2021). Measuring Judicial Sentiment: Methods and Application to US Circuit Courts. Economica.
- Gu, N., Ash, E., & Hahnloser, R. H. (2021). MemSum: Extractive Summarization of Long Documents using Multi-step Episodic Markov Decision Processes. arXiv preprint arXiv:2107.08929. Chicago
- Chalkidis, I., Fergadiotis, M., & Androutsopoulos, I. (2021). MultiEURLEX—A multi-lingual and multi-label legal document classification dataset for zero-shot cross-lingual transfer. arXiv preprint arXiv:2109.00904.
- Crawshaw, M. (2020). Multi-task learning with deep neural networks: A survey. arXiv preprint arXiv:2009.09796.



Tokyo

- Application deadline?
- Funding
- Timing

