

# AQM algorithm under PLT principle

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September 29, 2015

## 1 PROBLEM DEFINITION

General formulation is

$$\dot{x} = f(x(t), q(t)),$$

$$\dot{p} = f(y(t), p(t)),$$

where

$$q = R^T p, \quad y = Rx.$$

In case of DCTCP on router one can derive[1].

$$\dot{x}_f(t) = \frac{1}{d_f^2} \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{2} d_f x_f \sigma \left( \frac{t}{d_f} \right) \right], \quad (1.1)$$

where  $d_f$  is RTT, function  $\sigma(\cdot)$  is

$$\sigma(x) = \begin{cases} x & 0 \leq x \leq 1, \\ 1 & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

## REFERENCES

- [1] C. D. Lai, S. H. Low, K. C. Leung, and V. O. K. Li. Pricing link by time. *Proc. ACM Sigmetrics Conference*, 2014.