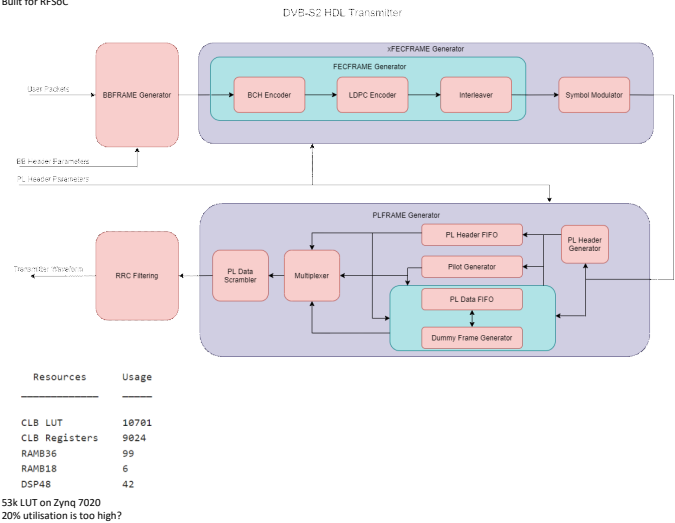


Implementation

27 September 2024 15:14

<https://uk.mathworks.com/help/satcom/ug/dvbs2-hdl-transmitter.html>

Mathworks DVB-S2 HDL Transmitter example
Built for RFSoc



<https://www.design-reuse.com/>

ASIC IP vendors

Research Page 7

GNU Radio

01 November 2024 15:06

<https://github.com/drmpeg/gr-dvbs2>
GNU Radio flow graph for DVB-S2 tx

<https://igorauad.github.io/gr-dvbs2rx/>
Receiver and transmitter

Zedboard Development

Tuesday, December 03, 2024 12:03 PM

Petalinux

<https://github.com/sdonchez/petalinux-zedboard-test>

Board Support / Reference

Only supports software versions up to like 2017
<https://www.avnet.com/wps/portal/us/products/avnet-boards/avnet-board-families/zedboard/>

Again, very out of date vivado support
<https://github.com/jiafulow/zedboard-guide/tree/master?tab=readme-ov-file>

Research Page 8

Open Source Toolchains

22 October 2024 12:07

https://github.com/kangyuzhe666/ZYNQ07010-7020_AD9363/blob/main/README.md
Looks like they're running pluto

<https://github.com/hz12opensource/libresdr>
Libre/zyng SDR
Pluto firmware clone

<https://wiki.gnuradio.org/index.php?title=Zynq>
Obsolete instructions for zynq development with gnuradio

https://strathprints.strath.ac.uk/86118/1/Siauciulis_et_al_NEWCAS2023_100Gbit_s_RF_sample_offload_for_RFSoc.pdf
StrathSDR paper on gnu radio

<https://github.com/ryanvolz/radioconda>
Installing gnuradio on windows

<https://wiki.analog.com/resources/tools-software/linux-software/libio>
About libio

<https://www.adlivoengineering.com/post/microzed-chronicles-industrial-input-output-petalinux>
Libio example

https://analogdevicesinc.github.io/hdl/library/axi_ad9361/index.html
Ad9361 IP core
<https://ez.analog.com/fpga/f/q-a/51874/what-is-difference-between-ad9361-ad9364>
Should be fine to use 61 for 64

<https://ez.analog.com/linux-software-drivers/f/q-a/85538/crosscompiling-gnuradio-for-zedboard-fmcomms2>
This guy compiling gnuradio for zedboard w. ad9361

Toolchain:
GNU Radio -> Libio driver -> DVB accelerator IP -> AD IP -> DAC

ADC -> AD IP -> DVB rx accelerator IP -> Libio driver -> GNURadio

https://github.com/analogdevicesinc/hdl/tree/main/library/axi_ad9361
https://github.com/analogdevicesinc/hdl/blob/main/docs/library/axi_ad9361/index.rst

<https://wiki.analog.com/resources/tools-software/linux-software/gnuradio>
Gnu radio on ad9361

17:25 28/10/2024

<https://www.controlpaths.com/2021/04/05/managing-axi4-stream-from-matlab/>
<https://github.com/controlpaths/matlab-libio>
LIBIO + axi interface from MATLAB w. HDL CoDer

Research Page 10

Research Page 11

<https://ez.analog.com/linux-software-drivers/f/q-a/85538/crosscompiling-gnuradio-for-zedboard-fmcmm2>

https://wiki.analog.com/resources/eval/user_guides/ad-fmcomm4-ezb



20/10/2024
<https://uk.mathworks.com/help/satcom/ug/dvbs2-hdl-transmitter.html>

Original example compiled for RFSoC, reran and compiled for 7020



7020
Utilisation

Site Type	Used	Fixed	Prohibited	Available	Util%
Slice LUTs*	11762	0	0	53200	22.11
LUT as Logic	7963	0	0	53200	14.97
LUT as Memory	3799	0	0	17400	21.83
LUT as Distributed RAM	3308	0	0		
LUT as Shift Register	491	0	0		
Slice Registers	9453	0	0	106400	8.88
Register as Flip Flop	9453	0	0	106400	8.88
Register as Latch	0	0	0	106400	0.00
F7 Muxes	1509	0	0	26600	5.67
F8 Muxes	20	0	0	13300	0.15

22% Slice LUTS
75% BRAM util!

Site Type	Used	Fixed	Prohibited	Available	Util%
Block RAM Tile	104	0	0	140	74.29
RAMB36/FIFO*	99	0	0	140	70.71
RAMB36E1 only	99	0	0		
RAMB18	10	0	0	280	3.57
RAMB18E1 only	10	0	0		

Verification

https://uk.mathworks.com/help/satcom/ug/dvbs2_receiver_using_sdr.html

Receiver example

Resource Optimisation

- Modulation
 - Only implement QPSK
 - Probe not going to have the bandwidth to go higher
- Coding
 - Limited coding rate selection?

		Cost Optimized Devices			
		2700T5	2700L25	2700L40	2700L50
		Part Number	2700T5	2700L25	2700L40
		Processor Core	ARMv7 Cortex™-M3	ARMv7 Cortex™-M3	ARMv7 Cortex™-M3
		Processor Extension	ARMv7-M33	ARMv7-M33	ARMv7-M33
		L1 Cache	32KB Instruction, 32KB Data	32KB Instruction, 32KB Data	32KB Instruction, 32KB Data
		On-Chip Memory	256KB	256KB	256KB
		External Memory Support	DDR3, DDR3L, QSPI	DDR3, DDR3L, QSPI	DDR3, DDR3L, QSPI
		External Static Memory Support	2x Quad SPI, NAND	2x Quad SPI, NAND	2x Quad SPI, NAND
		DMA Channels	8 (6 dedicated)	8 (6 dedicated)	8 (6 dedicated)
		Peripherals	2x UART, 2x CAN 2.0B, 2x I2C, 2x USB 2.0 OTG, 2x Tri-mode SPI	2x UART, 2x CAN 2.0B, 2x I2C, 2x USB 2.0 OTG, 2x Tri-mode SPI	2x UART, 2x CAN 2.0B, 2x I2C, 2x USB 2.0 OTG, 2x Tri-mode SPI
		Peripherals w/ built-in DMA	RSA authentication of SPI/S	RSA authentication of SPI/S	RSA authentication of SPI/S
		Security	ACS and SPI/S Description and Auth	ACS and SPI/S Description and Auth	ACS and SPI/S Description and Auth
		Processing System to Programmable Logic Interface Ports (Primary Interfaces & Interrupts Only)	2x ARMv7-M33, 2x ARMv7-M33, 2x ARMv7-M33	2x ARMv7-M33, 2x ARMv7-M33, 2x ARMv7-M33	2x ARMv7-M33, 2x ARMv7-M33, 2x ARMv7-M33
		7 Series PL Equivalents	Artix-7	Artix-7	Artix-7
		Logic Cells	13K	13K	13K
		Look-Up Tables (LUTs)	14,400	14,400	14,400
		Flip-Flops	24,000	24,000	24,000
		Total Block RAM	1,800	1,800	1,800
		18 Kbits Block	100	100	100
		DSP Slices	66	66	66
		IO Expander	—	—	—
		Analog Mixed Signal (AMS) / ADCs	—	—	—
		Security	ACS & SPI/S	ACS & SPI/S	ACS & SPI/S
		Speed Grades	Commercial	Commercial	Commercial
		Extended Industrial	—	—	—

Packets

28 October 2024 17:27

<https://public.ccsds.org/Pubs/660x2g2.pdf>
<https://www.omg.org/spec/XTCE/1.2/PDF>

<https://pypi.org/project/space-packet-parser/4.0.1/>
 XTCE parser
 Could use in PS

NASA XTCE Tutorial

<https://ntrs.nasa.gov/api/citations/20090017706/downloads/20090017706.pdf>

<https://github.com/nasa/CCDD/tree/CCDD-2>

Link Analysis

[illegible][illegible]

According to Section 1.5.2, the physical constant β , given by Boltzmann's constant k_B in a more precise unit, is given in units of inverse energy (eV⁻¹), where

$$\beta = \text{Boltzmann's constant} = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ or } \text{W}^{-1} \text{ Hz}^{-1} \\ = -238.4 \text{ dBW/K Hz},$$

T = temperature, kelvin,
 W = bandwidth, hertz,

and

$$k_B = \text{Boltzmann's constant}.$$

The maximum theoretical noise power N that could be coupled from the noise source into the load end of an antenna is

$$N = k_B T W \quad \text{watts} \quad (1.5.1)$$

Thus, the maximum signal-to-noise power spectral density S/N (noise power is 1 Hz bandwidth) is available at the antenna output, so

$$N_0 = \frac{N}{W} = k_B T \quad \text{watts/hertz} \quad (1.5.2)$$

$$\frac{P_i}{N_i} = \frac{S}{N} = \frac{C}{N_0} = \frac{C}{k_B T}$$

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[illegible]

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Source: Page 11

6/01 Setup

Monday, January 06, 2025 10:47 AM

Setting up MATLAB

- Reinstalled OS, have to reinstall all tools
- Setting up ADI toolbox for transceiver integration
- Resetting up HDL Coder example

Setting up C++ environment

- Installed req programs
- Setup vscode

Vivado + Vitis

- Some issues with generating device list.

12/01 Transmitter

Sunday, January 12, 2025 2:07 PM

MATLAB

Had to switch to 2024b to get the correct simulink block.

Existing Simulink model outputs fixed, need int16 vecto

<https://uk.mathworks.com/help/soc/ref/ad936xtransmitter.html>

New issue:

MATLAB System block 's2shdTransmitter/DVB-S2 HDL Transmitter/AD936xTransmitter/Sink Variant/ToConnectedIo/AD936xTransmitter' error occurred when invoking 'validateInputmpml' method of 'comm.SDRtoAD936x'. The error was thrown from '
'/home/daniel/Documents/MATLAB/SupportPackages/R2024a/toolbox/shared/sdr/rfconverter_libi
o/+comm/+libiio/AD936x1/tx.p' at line 0
'/usr/local/MATLAB/R2024a/toolbox/simulink/ui/studio/config/m/+SStudio/ToolBars.p' at line 0
'/usr/local/MATLAB/R2024a/toolbox/simulink/ui/studio/config/m/+SStudio/ToolBars.p' at line 0'.
Caused by:

- In single channel mode the number of samples per frame must be even.

- Project Description:**
Can be very similar to proposal

Deliverables Page 27

Objectives:

1. Assess previous investigations into downlink.
2. Research DVB-S2 standard
3. Research existing implementation
4. Review of provided software and RTL from manufacturer.
5. Write RTL for transmitter.
6. Write verification testbenches and study resources of design and processing pipelines.
7. Optimise resource requirements to ensure compatibility with target hardware, including all RTL and testbenches for mission.
8. Write and test software drivers for GNU Radio.
9. Analyse performance of solution to ensure compliance with mission requirements.
10. Collaborate with STRA-THouse masters team. (Stretch) Test implementation on development board.
11. (Stretch) Test implementation on TOTEM

From https://www.sharepoint.com/personal/daniel_mebbings_2021_ucl.ac.uk/Documents/XXX/XX/Dissertation/XXxxtxt

1986 Statement of Intent 2024/251996 Statement of Intent 2024/251996 Statement of Income 2024/25

2