TOTEM

27 September 2024 15:12

Interfaces

PC104:

https://www.nxp.com/docs/en/user-guide/UM10204.pdf

AQWQWAQZWQAWQWQA XAWX100kbps -> 5Mbps

Debug: UART + Ethernet

Research Page 1

! Understanding CRC / CRC-8

Concatenated with LDPC inner "(rates 1/4, 1/3, 2/5, 1/2, 3/5, 2/3, 3/4, 4/5, 5/6, 8/9, 9/10). "

In Adaptive coding is used, FEC and modulation modes are constant within frame, can change between frames.

CRC-8 (packetised only)

- Charles Lyer Yamming

 Syndronous with FET frames

 Includes

 Physical Lyer Signalling

 Start of frame

 Transmission mode

 (optional) pilot insertion

 38 gill pilot Physical Lyer God Lyer (Lyer Control)

 38 gill pilot Physical Lyer Corenbling

 Dommy FEFAME Set with him our full data

 Sid t = 90 modulated ymbód:
- Base Band Filtering, Quadrature n Rolloff factors: 0.35, 0.25 or 0.20

12	System configurations		Broadcast services	Interactive services	DSNG	Professional services
100	QPSK	1.14, 1/3, 2/5	0	N	N	N
\$1,000		8/9, 9/10	N	N	N	N
3,52 print 3,64 d. 5 d.						
N	16APSK	2/3, 3/4, 4/5, 5/6, 8/9, 9/10	0	N	N	N
CONTROL CONT	32APSK	3/4, 4/5, 5/6, 8/9, 9/10	0	N	N	N
CASP	CCM		N	N (see note 1)	N	N
## CF PARAE (mornal) 64 800 (bits) N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N			0			
PECPANAE (July 1) 19.200 (July 1) NA N O O N N N N N N N N N N N N N N Outrout 10 (July				N (see note 2)		
Single Transport Stream	FECFRAME (normal)					
Addigis Tamport Diseases O (Jean root 2) O O This of the Control	FECFRAME (short)	16 200 (bits)	NA.	N	0	N
Straig General Stream	Single Transport Stream		N	N (see note 1)	N	N
MARIJPA General Stream NA O I see roise 2 NA O	Multiple Transport Streams		0	O (see note 2)	0	
No. of 30, 25 and 2,02 N	Single Generic Stream		NA.	O (see note 2)	NA.	
MA accept MA a				O (see note 2)	NA.	
(see note 3)	Roll-off 0.35, 0.25 and 0.20		N	N	N	N
(see note 3)						
(see note 3)	Null Packet Deletion			O (see note 3)	O (see note 3)	O (see note 3)
			(see note 3)			
Wide-band mode (see annex M) O O O O N = normative, O = optional, NA = not applicable.	Wide-band mode	(see annex M)	0	0	0	0

Table 2: System interfaces

	ut	(see note 1)	from MPEG multiplexer	Single or multiple
(see				
	e note 2)	Generic Stream	From data sources	Single or multiple
	e note 3)		From rate control unit	Single
Transmit station Out		70 MHz/140 MHz IF, L-band IF, RF (see note 4)		Single or multiple
Transmit station Inpo	ut		from Mode Adaptation block	Single

Standard

ETSI EN 302 307-1 V1.4.1

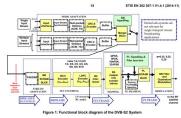
DVB-S2 Standard

What is VVM-S2

In findble input arram adapter, utilable for operation with right and multiple input arrams of vindous formats (packated or continuous).

In findble input when beaded nDPC (low downly Party Check) codes concretenated with BCH codes, allowing Quasi Error-Free operation at about 0, 78 to 18 flow the Sabanous limit, depending on the transmission model (WiNNO channel, modulation covertained Sabanon initial), and provided the codes and the control of the codes and the codes of the codes and the codes of the codes and the codes of the

			Т		•	
Η.					٠.	
Ш.			_			
•	_	_	$^{-}$		_	•
		•	-	•		
111					- 1	•
-			+			
4		-	-	-	-	



"The System is designed to support source coding as defined in BO/RE 13818 [1]. TR 101 154 [13] and TS 102 056 [13]. Data services may be transported in Transport Stream format according to EN 301 192 [4] (e.g. using Multi-protocol Encapsulation), or Generic Stream format."

FEC: "Transport Stream Packet Error Ratio PER< 10-7 before de-multiplexe

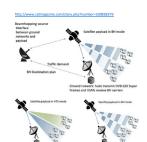
Location	Interface	Interface type	Connection	Multiplicity
	Input	MPEG [1, 4] Transport Stream (see note 1)	from MPEG multiplexer	Single or multiple
	Input (see note 2)	Generic Stream	From data sources	Single or multiple
	Input (see note 3)	ACM command	From rate control unit	Single
Transmit station	Output	70 MHz/140 MHz IF, L-band IF, RF (see note 4)		Single or multiple
Transmit station	Input	Mode Adaptation	from Mode Adaptation block	Single
NOTE 2: For da NOTE 3: For Al	(bytes regularly ta services. CM only. Allows	sons, the Asynchronous Serial Inte spread over time) is recommended external setting of the ACM transm	I	format, data burst

- oport Stream

 User Packets (UP)

 1887 Bibs

 1887 Bibs



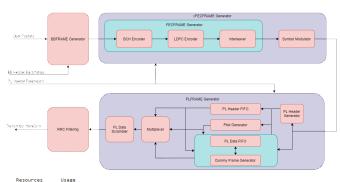
Implementation

ber 2024 15:14

https://uk.mathworks.com/help/satcom/ug/dvbs2-hdl-transmitter.html

Mathworks DVB-S2 HDL Transmitter example Built for RFSoC

DVB-S2 HDL Transmitter



CLB LUT CLB Registers 9024 RAMB36 RAMB18 53k LUT on Zynq 7020 20% utilisation is too high?

ASIC IP vendors

Research Page 7

GNU Radio

01 November 2024 15:06

https://github.com/drmpeg/gr-dvbs2 GNU Radio flow graph for DVB-S2 tx

https://igorauad.github.io/gr-dvbs2rx/ Receiver and transmitter

Zedboard Development

Tuesday, December 03, 2024 12:03 PM

Petalinux

https://github.com/sdonchez/petalinux-zedboard-test

Board Support / Reference Only supports software versions up to like 2017

 $\underline{\text{https://www.avnet.com/wps/portal/us/products/avnet-boards/avnet-board-families/zedboard/}}$

Again, very out of date vivado support

 $\underline{https://github.com/jiafulow/zedboard-guide/tree/master?tab=readme-ov-file}$

Research Page 8

Open Source Toolchains

22 October 2024 12:07

https://github.com/kangyuzhe666/ZYNQ7010-7020_AD9363/blob/main/README.md

Looks like they're running pluto

https://github.com/hz12opensource/libresdr Libre/zynq SDR

https://wiki.gnuradio.org/index.php?title=Zynq
Obsolete instructions for zynq development with gnuradio

https://strathprints.strath.ac.uk/86118/1/Siauciulis_etal_NEWCAS2023_

100GBit s RF sample offload for RFSoC.pdf StrathSDR paper on gnu radio

https://github.com/ryanvolz/radioconda Installing gnuradio on windows

https://wiki.analog.com/resources/tools-software/linux-software/libiio

About libiio

 $\underline{\text{https://www.adiuvoengineering.com/post/microzed-chronicles-industrial-input-output-petalinux} \ Libiio\ example$

https://analogdevicesinc.github.io/hdl/library/axi_ad9361/index.html Ad9361 IP core

https://ez.analog.com/fpga/f/q-a/51874/what-is-difference-between-ad9361-ad9364 Should be fine to use 61 for 64

 $\underline{https://ez.analog.com/linux-software-drivers/f/q-a/85538/crosscompiling-gnuradio-for-zedboard-drivers/f/q-a/8558/crosscompiling-gnuradio-for-zedboard-drivers/f/q-a/8568/crosscompiling-gnuradio-for-zedboard-drivers/f/q-$

This guy compiling gnuradio for zedboard w. ad9361

GNU Radio -> Libiio driver -> DVB accelerator IP -> AD IP -> DAC

ADC -> AD IP -> DVB rx accelerator IP -> Libiio driver -> GNURadio

https://github.com/analogdevicesinc/hdl/tree/main/library/axi_ad9361 https://github.com/analogdevicesinc/hdl/blob/main/docs/library/axi_ad9361/index.rst

https://wiki.analog.com/resources/tools-software/linux-software/gnuradio Gnu radio on ad9361

https://www.controlpaths.com/2021/04/05/managing-axi4-stream-from-matlab/ https://github.com/controlpaths/matlab libilo LIBIIO + axi interface from MATLAB w. HDL Coder

Research Page 11

AD9364 eval board



Matlab HDL Coder Ex

20 October 2024 16:04

20/10/2024

https://uk.mathworks.com/help/satcom/ug/dvbs2-hdl-transmitter.html Original example compiled for RFSoC, reran and compiled for 7020



7020 Utilisation

Site Type Used Fixed Prohibited Available Util%
Slice LUTs* 11762 0 0 53200 22.11 LUT as Logic 7963 0 0 53200 14.97
LUT as Memory 3799 0 0 17400 21.83 LUT as Distributed RAM 3308 0
Slice Registers 9453 0 0 106400 8.88 Register as Flip Flop 9453 0 0 106400 8.88
Register as Latch 0 0 0 106400 0.00

22% Slice LUTS 75% BRAM util!

Site Type | Used | Fixed | Prohibited | Available | Util% |

Verification

07 October 2024 15:44

https://uk.mathworks.com/help/satcom/ug/dvbs2_receiver_using_sdr.html Receiver example

Research Page 13

Resource Optimisation

Packets

28 October 2024 17:27

https://public.ccsds.org/Pubs/660x2g2.pdf https://www.omg.org/spec/XTCE/1.2/PDF

https://pypi.org/project/space-packet-parser/4.0.1/ XTCE parser Could use in PS

NASA XTCE Tutorial

https://ntrs.nasa.gov/api/citations/20090017706/downloads/20090017706.pdf

https://github.com/nasa/CCDD/tree/CCDD-2

Research Page 16

6/01 Setup

Monday, January 06, 2025 10:47 AM

- Setting up MATLAB

 Reinstalled OS, have to reinstall all tools

 Setting up ADI toolbox for transceiver integration

 Resetting up HDL Coder example
- Setting up C++ environment

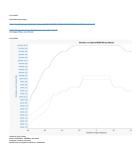
 Installed req programs
 Setup vscode

Vivado + Vitis

Some issues with generating device list.

Agree who has mided easing communications is finallize with the figure of most, average signal power or average noise power roots (EX) to "SSE). In digital communications, we man of this nor $E_{\mu}(X)_{\mu}$ is intended writin of SSE, in a figure of most, E_{μ} is be energy and on the doubted on again power Y this set by Y the Y this intention of SSE Y to the control of a most power X for the Y to make Y the Y this intended Y to the Y to Y to Y to Y the Y to Y to Y to Y the Y to Y to Y to Y to Y to Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y to Y the Y to Y to Y the Y the Y to Y the Y the Y the Y the Y to Y the Y th $\frac{E_0}{N_0} = \frac{S~T_0}{N/W} = \frac{S/R_0}{N/W}$ $\frac{E_0}{N_0} = \frac{3}{N} \bigg(\frac{W}{R} \bigg)$

 $\frac{P_{\ell}}{N} = \frac{S}{N} = \frac{C}{N} = \frac{C}{\kappa T^2 W}$



12/01 Transmitter

Sunday, January 12, 2025 2:07 PM

MATLAB

Had to switch to 2024b to get the correct simulink block.
Existing Simulink model outputs fixed, need int16 vector
https://uk.mathworks.com/help/soc/ref/ad936xtransmitter.html

MATLAB System block 'dvbs2hdlTransmitter/DVB-S2 HDL Transmitter/AD936x Transmitter/Sink Variant/To Connected Io/AD936x Transmitter' error occurred when invoking 'validateInputsImpl' method of 'comm.SDRTxAD936x'. The error was thrown from 'home/danie/Documents/MATLAB/SupportPackages/R2024b/toolbox/shared/sdr/rfconverter_libii o/+comm/+libiio/+AD9361/tx.p' at line 0 '/usr/local/MATLAB/R2024b/toolbox/simulink/ui/studio/config/m/+SLStudio/ToolBars.p' at line 0 '/usr/local/MATLAB/R2024b/toolbox/simulink/ui/studio/config/m/+SLStudio/ToolBars.p' at line 0 '. Caused by:

In single channel mode the number of samples per frame must be even.

Tuesday, December 03, 2024 10:48 AM

- Showed Louise progress on Interim Report
 Flow of subsystem research -> overall design
- O Relaxation of filter coefficients
 Told her that I'm focusing on engineering model as TOTEM not ready
 She suggesed adding numbers to project plan
 Seemed satisfied with progress
 Louise will be away a lot of next week.

- O Can send draft of interim, leave time to spare!
- Meetings next semester
 Around this time looks good
- A valual at the line was good
 471 has lecture scheduled at 10am, probs not real
 579 appearin gsomewhere
 Oral in consolidation week
 Probs Monday, Tue / wed
 Will try to schedule a meeting before then

 - Consider having some work done between interim report submission and oral!
 Having nothing new might look bad

Project Description: Can be very similar to proposal?

Meetings	Page	26
----------	------	----

yectiv	es:

	Cinder the "Importance" column below, enter one of the following as appropriate: "Major", "Minor", or "C if at a little stage, the project objectives change agrificantly, these changes must be constructed or report as appropriate.	Sphores". early in the interior and his	at
ſ	Project Objectives	Importance	1
			1
			1
ł			1
ł			1
ŀ			-
ŀ			-
l			
Ī	ample: proliminary design, prototyping, simulation modelling, results validation, wr Project Milestones/Work Phases	Expected Week Time Enter start and and]
ŀ	1	Ex. Most 6 to year 8	1
	1 2	Ex.: Most 63s week 8	
		Ex. Maple 6 to weak 8	
	2	Ex. Most 6 to west 8	
	2	Ex.: Moor 6 to woos 8	
	2 3 4 4	St. Major 6 to week 8	

Software process version no. if applicable)	Software Administrator (BEE/MATCS Pays Corp. Certer)	Installed Location (Dept/Central Universityl Personal computer)	Expected Usage (hoursweek)
B. Hardware:			
List major hardware compor special purpose equipment	ents such as circuit boards, m and fecilities.	icrocontrollers, LSIVLSI integrate	d circuits, and
C. Background Informat	ion & Required Reading		
Describe sources of informa	don (in library and elsewhers) req	ured to undertake project	
Provide details of the two m	set important sources of information	on already identified	
	-		
D. Laboratory/Work Are		for the corient	
	iki om(s) andlar project work area	for the project.	
With regards to practical is carried out anywhere o	work there is no expectation ther than on University cam sor and explicitly covered b	for the project. Irequirement that practical work pus. Any work that is carried of y the project's risk assessment	ut off-site must
With regards to practical is carried out anywhere of the fully agreed by supervise.	work there is no expectation ther than on University cam sor and explicitly covered b	requirement that practical work	ut off-site must
Indices the laboratory or labo	week and the project work area work there is no expectation when the mon thinkensity common or and explicitly covered to and explicitly covered to the months of the month	virequirement that producal work for your that is carried of the project's risk assessment for project's risk assessment legitosis that has been viewed in the shared access for electronic	ut off-site must. — and listed in
Indices the laboratory or labo	week and by project work area work there is no expectation that than on University cam soo and explicitly covered by any project work and explicitly covered by a soo and explicitly covered by a social covered by a soo and explicitly covered by a soo and	virequirement that producal work for your that is carried of the project's risk assessment for project's risk assessment legitosis that has been viewed in the shared access for electronic	ut off-size must and listed in
Indices the laboratory or labo	week and by project work area work there is no expectation that than on University cam soo and explicitly covered by any project work and explicitly covered by a soo and explicitly covered by a social covered by a soo and explicitly covered by a soo and	virequirement that producal work for your that is carried of the project's risk assessment for project's risk assessment legitosis that has been viewed in the shared access for electronic	ut off-size must and listed in

19496_statement_of_intent_...

water or Markes to 400 to 180 Color Service Se		ndividual Project
AND TO PROMISE WHITE THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	This document is organised in to six parts:	
submit or Marken by 1400 or \$10 Color or \$10. The American Scale of the Color of \$10. The American Scale or \$10.	PART 2 PROJECT WORK PLAN PART 3: RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PART 4: RISK ASSESSMENT PART 5: SUSTAINBULTY, ETHICS, INCLUÉ	
Project Title: PART: STATEMENT OF INTENT The open of the balls on the latest and a displaced to the angle of displaced to the set of displaced to the displaced to the set of displaced to the d	student) on MyPlace by 14.00 on 16th Octobe Copies of the completed form should be sent. The student is advised to retain a copy of the their project logbook.	or 2024. to the Project Supervisor. e completed form for future reference - ideally affixed insi
PART 1: STATEMENT OF INTENT The papers of the section 3: 31 to section a contract description of the years, and (3) is side a set of equations that self-product gain for consensing the years. Extends so and on the separates of the self-product description of the years and the consensing the years. Extends so and on the separates of the self-product should be discussed not self-which when the product of the product of the years of	Supervisor's Name:	Student's Name:
The propies of the section (i) by points a contain description of the project, and (i) is state a set of depletions that of provide again for accessing the primaries. Earlier's bound not first in protection of firm (i), which should be decisioned in clinial with the pro- singuishment of the provided of the property of the property of first in the property of the p	Project Title:	
9963	A. Project Description:	

nniqu	os or sonware, etc.).	
	Possible Risk:	Mitigating Action:
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
projec ough	the creation of prototypes, software tool	HICS AND INCLUSIVITY implement and develop technological advancements, either s and or generation of new know-how-leays of doing things ned to a combination of technological, societal or financia

was their own reduct. How would that to be advisedable-veloped in the doubtes of the project. security gain of engineering positions and results the project bearms and primous effected by reas are all treated feeling, copulys, copulys and with integrity. These official standards can be supported to the efferent versus of the project, bearing, outcome gain distinction of moder trays in and the first distinction of the project positions of the project position of the first distinction of the first distinct of any first distinction of the first distinction of

In considering your project, describe how aspects of sustainability, ethics and inclusivity have been considered and impacted the project and its outcomes. The Soi can be used to capture how such factors have influenced

	Y DECLARATION & ETHICS APPROVAL		
Safety Regulations for the and Course MyPlace pay Supervisor to obtain speci. By signing at the end of the 1. attended the EEE 2. completed the onli 3. read and understa conduct of the pay 4. consulted with the or additional Safe in a risk assessment https://safety.com/	as cases of the student or tall according out on conduct of their crystallous consideration of the conduction of the student o	in the Project ult with their own project. Its during the Assessment be specified	
ETHICS APPROVAL			
is granted.	e ethics approval and the project will not progress. (In this area) until s shere/ety aftics approval may be cought and when will be applied for	Approved	
		Y/N	
Signature of Student Date			

Interim Report Meeting

15 November 2024 12:09

Draft 12h00 06 Dec 2024 Final 12h00 13 Dec 24

"originality" subjective

Cover, project status report 2 pages context bckground

2 pages context beground 1 page project plan 1 page fully describe plan and tech risk More pages for bib. No additional allowed

Body 4 pages A4 What why - financial, societal

Possible to have no technical risk. Explain why!

Include changes made, and location of code / files in logbook

Links

Saturday, November 30, 2024 5:59 PM

Frequencies

Amsat band: https://rsgb.org/main/operating/band-plans/vhf-uhf/432mhz-band/
OFCOM FAT: https://www.ofcom.org.uk/siteassets/resources/documents/spectrum/spectrum-information/frequency-allocation-table/uk-fat-2017.pdf?v=322554
(Very unhelpful to read tbh)

Deliverables Page 32

SRD

Saturday, November 30, 2024 8:11 PM

Found a good ESA example https://climate.esa.int/media/documents/Snow_cci_D3.2_SSD_v4.0.pdf

Deliverables Page 33 Deliverables Page 35