

$$\underline{g} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\underline{z} \quad \underline{w} \quad \dots$

z_1			
z_2			
z_3			
z_4			

$$\mathbb{Z}^n \ni \gamma \mapsto \underline{v}(\gamma) \in \mathbb{C}^n$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} z_1^1 & z_2^2 & z_3^4 & z_4^5 \\ \underline{z}^\gamma \end{pmatrix} = \underline{v}(\gamma)$$

$$G(\gamma) := \frac{1}{n^2} |\langle \underline{1}, \underline{v}(\gamma) \rangle|^2$$

$$* G(\gamma) \in [0, 1]$$

$$* G(0) = 1$$

$$* \sum_{k=1}^n G(\gamma + e_k) = 1$$

$$* \langle \underline{v}(\gamma_1), \underline{v}(\gamma_2) \rangle = \langle \underline{1}, \underline{v}(\gamma_2 - \gamma_1) \rangle$$

$$* \underline{v}(0) = \underline{1} = (1, 1, \dots)$$

$$* \|\underline{v}(\gamma)\|^2 = n$$

$$* \langle \underline{v}(\gamma_1), \underline{v}(\gamma_2) \rangle = \langle \underline{1}, \underline{v}(\gamma_2 - \gamma_1) \rangle = 0, \text{ ha } \gamma_2 - \gamma_1 \sim (1, -1, 0, 0, \dots)$$

$$n^2 \sum_{k=1}^n G(x + e_k) = \sum_{k=1}^n |\langle 1, v(x + e_k) \rangle|^2 =$$

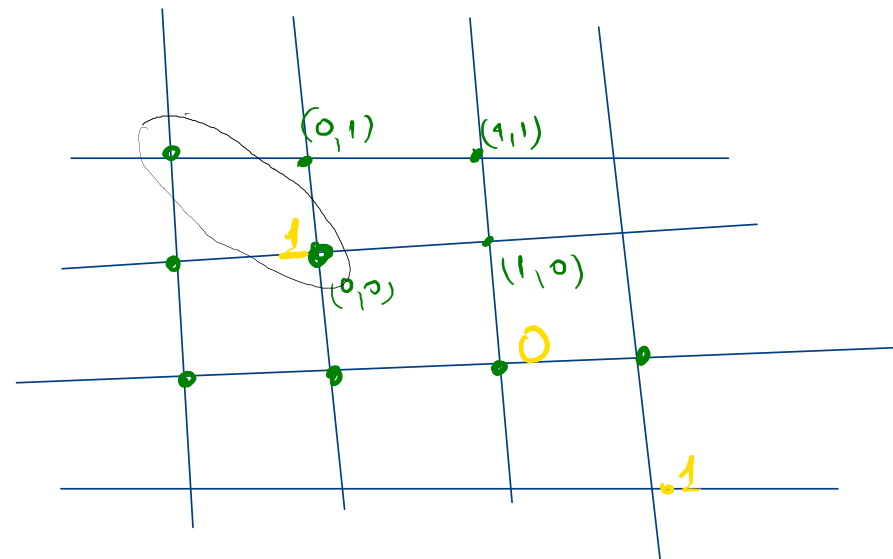
$$= \sum_{k=1}^n n \left| \langle \frac{v(-e_k)}{\sqrt{n}}, v(x) \rangle \right|^2 = n \sum_{k=1}^n \dots = n \|v(x)\|^2 = n^2$$

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* $G(x) \in [0, 1]$

* $G(0) = 1$

* $\sum_{k=1}^n G(x + e_k) = 1$



1) Ex'eg: $\mathbb{Z}^n \rightsquigarrow \left\{ \gamma \in \mathbb{Z}^n \mid \sum_{k=1}^n \gamma_k = 0 \right\}$

2) $\bar{G}(\gamma) = \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\sigma \text{ per}} G_{\sigma}(\gamma) = G(\sigma \text{ permuta\u00e7\u00e3o al\u00e9m de \gamma-ra})$

$n = 3$

$\bar{G}(0) = 1 \quad \checkmark$

$\bar{G}(1, 0, -1) = 0 \quad \checkmark$

$\bar{G}(2, -1, -1) = 1$

$(2, -2, -1, -1)$

$n = 4$

$\bar{G}(0) = 1$

$\bar{G}(1, 0, 0, -1) = 0$

$\bar{G}(2, 0, -1, -1) + \bar{G}(1, 1, -1, -1) = 1$

$\bar{G}(3, -1, -1, -1) + 3 \bar{G}(2, 0, -1, -1) = 1$

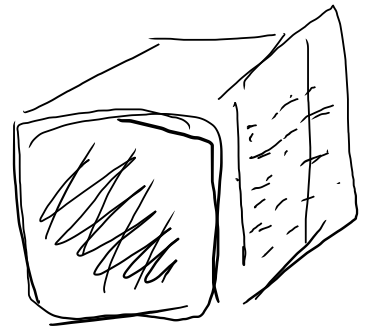
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$$\tilde{G}(x) = \frac{1}{2} [\bar{G}(x) + \bar{G}(-x)]$$

Feladat:

$$\tilde{G}(5, 0, 0, 0, -5) = \underline{1} \quad !!$$

$$\hookrightarrow G(-5, 5, 0, 0, 0) = \underline{1}$$



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$x \leadsto$ std. alar