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Adobe Presentation

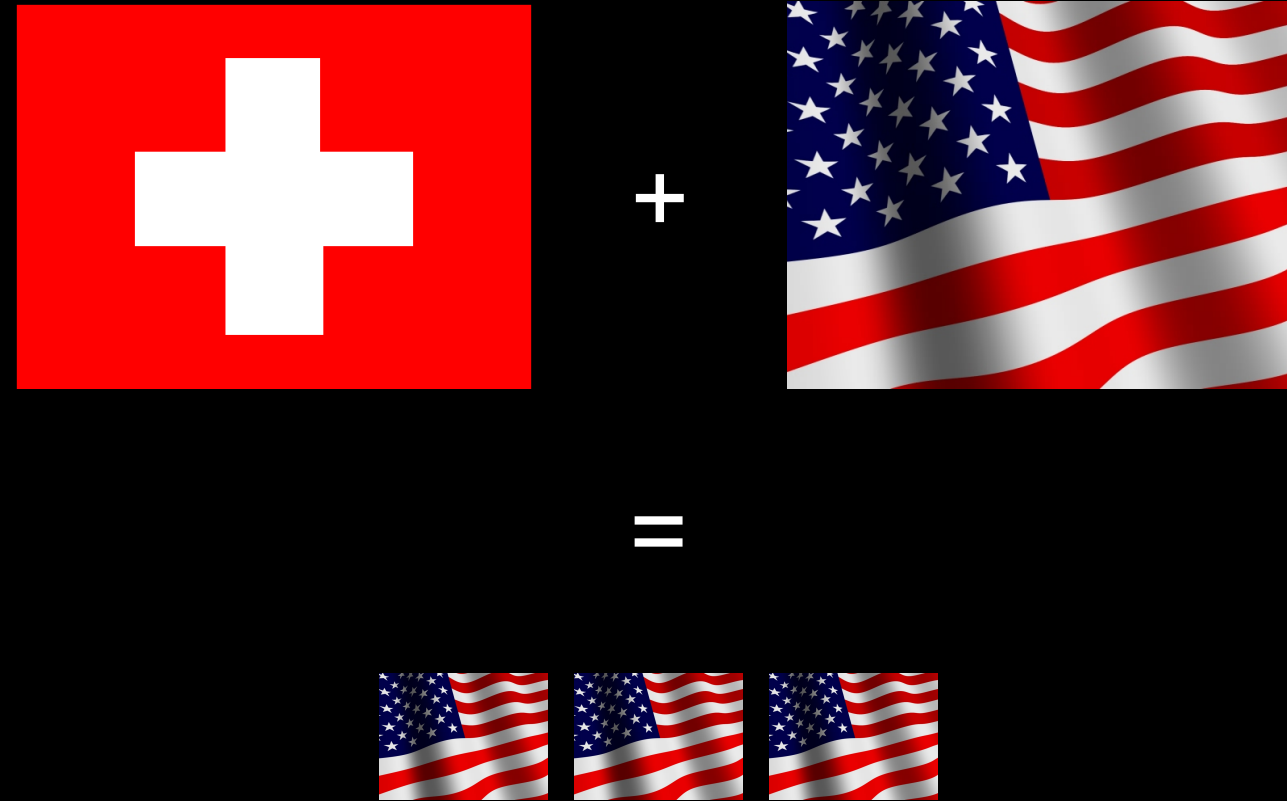
Daniel Wanja | Flex, Ruby on Rails, in the cloud



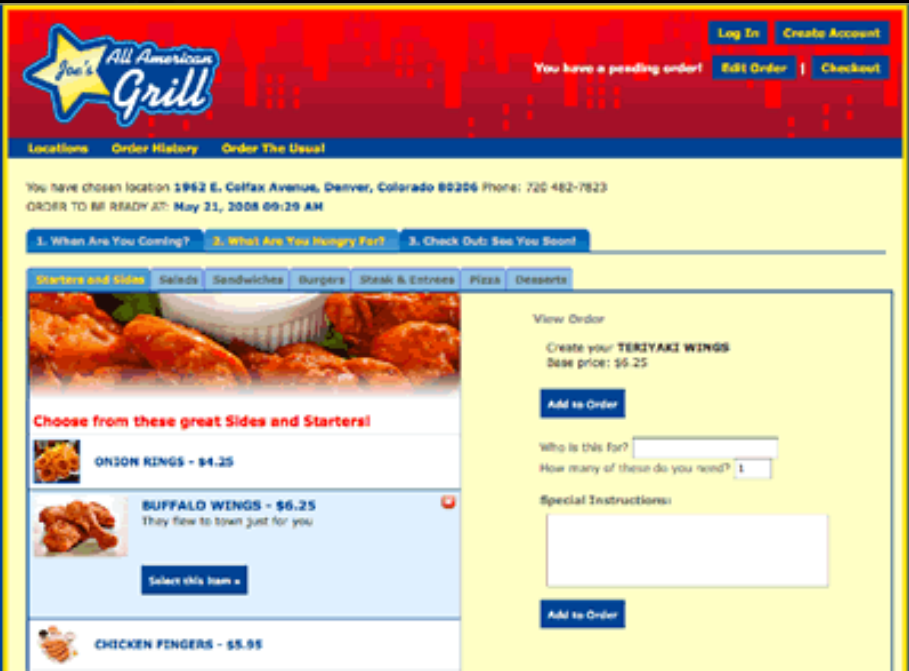
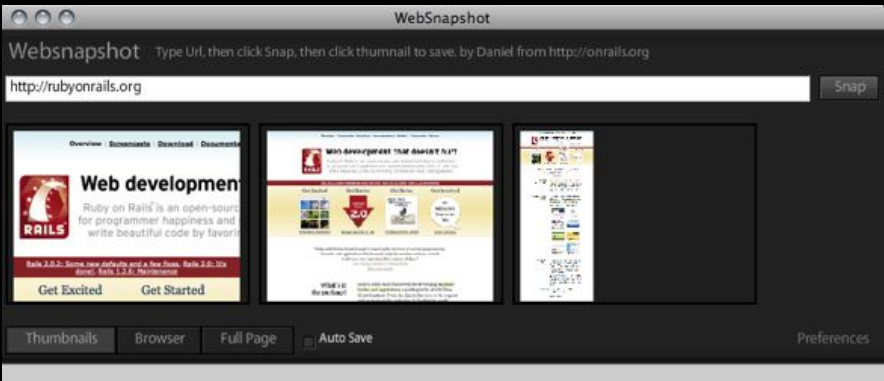
Hi...I'm Daniel!

- @danielwanja
- onrails.org
- flexonrails.com
- appsden.com
- d@n-so.com

#todo: add more info?



Some of my work/portfolio



Thanks to Pinnacol



- Done a lot of work for them with many teams
- Part of the tech team, Cool stuff
- Flex + Rails
- #todo: get few screen shots

What's this about?

- Well Flex is cool, Rails is Cool, and the Cloud is awesome...
- .. So let's check out how we can use it together
- Also, the tools used in this presentation are used more and more on many new websites...

#todo: get concrete examples, wooga.com (amf, rails, redis)

Agenda...crazy...crazy

1. Intro
2. Anatomy of a Rails app
3. Different Options to Connect Flex to a Server
4. Flex and Vanilla Rails #todo: maybe I skip that one
5. a) Flex app that use Bulk API #todo: pick a or b
or b) RestfulX
6. Flex Gotcha's
7. Redis a Key/Value store and more
8. WebSockets and Pusher
9. MongoDB a nosql schema less database
10. Ruby and AMF
11. Server side compression using Zlib

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Anatomy of a Rails app

Anatomy of a Rails app...in the cloud

- #todo: provide diagram
- #todo: explain Rails is the guardian, last line of defense,
- #todo: this is the why Rails picture
- #todo: why in the cloud
- convenience, managed for you, scale, by the hour?
- everything we'll show in the cloud can be developed on your Mac locally or on you Linux box
- Windows? (I don't know)

Different Options to Connect Flex to a Server

- HTTPService: XML/JSON/AMF
- Sockets/WebSockets

If you don't have rails yet

\$ gem install rails

...

Successfully installed rails-3.0.8

22 gems installed

...

Installing ri documentation for rails-3.0.8...

...

Installing RDoc documentation for rails-3.0.8...

Flex and Vanilla Rails - create an empty rails app

```
$ rails new adobemax-first-project  
create  
create README  
create Rakefile  
create config.ru  
create .gitignore  
create Gemfile  
create app  
create app/controllers/application_controller.rb  
create app/helpers/application_helper.rb  
...
```

Flex and Vanilla Rails - setup and add to git

change the Gemfile


replace gem 'sqlite3' by gem 'pg'

\$ brew install postgresql

\$ env ARCHFLAGS="-arch x86_64" gem install pg Note: install's postgresql using homebrew

\$ bundle install

\$ git add . \$ git commit -m "First checkin"



brew install only needed
if you want to run it
locally...

Flex and Vanilla Rails - send to heroku

```
$ git push heroku master
```


```
-----> Heroku receiving push
-----> Rails app detected
-----> Detected Rails is not set to serve static_assets
      Installing rails3_serve_static_assets... done
-----> Configure Rails 3 to disable x-sendfile
      Installing rails3_disable_x_sendfile... done
-----> Configure Rails to log to stdout
      Installing rails_log_stdout... done
-----> Gemfile detected, running Bundler version 1.0.7
      Unresolved dependencies detected; Installing...

...
-----> Compiled slug size is 3.9MB
-----> Launching... done, v4
      http://adobemax-first-project.herokuapp.com deployed to Heroku
```

Flex and Vanilla Rails - The App is Live!

<http://adobemax-first-project.herokuapp.com>

<http://freezing-autumn-489.herokuapp.com/> #todo: get app with proper name



Welcome aboard

You're riding Ruby on Rails!

[About your application's environment](#)

Getting started

Here's how to get rolling:

1. Use `rails generate` to create your models and controllers
To see all available options, run it without parameters.
2. Set up a default route and remove or rename this file
Routes are set up in `config/routes.rb`.
3. Create your database
Run `rake db:migrate` to create your database. If you're not using SQLite (the default), edit `config/database.yml` with your username and password.

Browse the documentation

[Rails API](#)
[Ruby standard library](#)
[Ruby core](#)
[Rails Guides](#)

Flex and Vanilla Rails - other heroku commands



\$ heroku ps

Process	State	Command

<u>web.1</u>	up for 1m	thin -p \$PORT -e \$RACK_ENV -R \$HER..



\$ heroku logs

```
2011-06-10T02:07:03+00:00 heroku[api]: Release v2 created by d@n-so.com
2011-06-10T02:07:08+00:00 heroku[api]: Add-on update shared-database
2011-06-10T02:07:08+00:00 heroku[api]: Release v3 created by d@n-so.com
2011-06-09T20:57:23-07:00 heroku[slugc]: Slug compilation started
2011-06-10T03:58:11+00:00 heroku[api]: Deploy 3897c3b by d@n-so.com
2011-06-10T03:58:11+00:00 heroku[api]: Release v4 created by d@n-so.com
2011-06-10T03:58:11+00:00 heroku[web.1]: State changed from created to starting
2011-06-09T20:58:11-07:00 heroku[slugc]: Slug compilation finished
2011-06-10T03:58:15+00:00 heroku[web.1]: Starting process with command: `thin -p 12924 -e production -
R /home/heroku_rack/heroku.ru start
2011-06-10T03:58:17+00:00 app[web.1]: >> Thin web server (v1.2.6 codename Crazy Delicious)
2011-06-10T03:58:17+00:00 app[web.1]: >> Maximum connections set to 1024
2011-06-10T03:58:17+00:00 app[web.1]: >> Listening on 0.0.0.0:12924, CTRL+C to stop
```

Flex and Vanilla Rails - other heroku commands



```
$ heroku run console
Running console attached to terminal... up, run.2
Loading production environment (Rails 3.0.8)
irb(main):001:0> Post.count
=> 0
```

Let's add some useful code

```
$ rails generate scaffold post title:string body:text
invoke  active_record
create  db/migrate/20110610040608_create_posts.rb
create  app/models/post.rb
invoke  test_unit
create  test/unit/post_test.rb
create  test/fixtures/posts.yml
route   resources :posts
invoke  scaffold_controller
create  app/controllers/posts_controller.rb
invoke  erb
create  app/views/posts
create  app/views/posts/index.html.erb
...
```

```
$ heroku run rake db:migrate
== CreatePosts: migrating
=====
-- create_table(:posts)
   -> 0.0133s
== CreatePosts: migrated (0.0134s)
=====
```

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Bulk API

Flex app that use Bulk API

- Rails: https://github.com/drogus/bulk_api
- Flex: https://github.com/danielwanja/bulk_data_source_flex

Todos

What needs to be done?

0 items remaining.

Clear Completed Todos

☐ Mark All as Done

Create the Rails application

```
$ rails new todos
```

Edit the Gemfile and add

```
gem 'bulk_api'
```

Setup the bulk_api, add a todo resource, migrate the database and start the server

```
$ bundle install  
$ rails generate bulk:install  
$ rails g scaffold todo title:string done:boolean  
$ rake db:migrate  
$ rails s
```

Ok, we are done on the Rails side.

```
package resources
{
    import bulk_api.BulkResource;

    [RemoteClass(alias="Todo")]
    public dynamic class Todo extends BulkResource
    {
        public function Todo(attributes:Object=null) {
            super(attributes);
        }

        resource("todos", Todo)
    }
}
```

Create

```
var todo:Todo = new Todo({title:newTodo.text, done:false})
var call:AsyncToken = BulkResource.create(Todo, {todos:new ArrayCollection([todo])});
call.addResponder(new AsyncResponder(addTodoResult, faultHandler));

private function addTodoResult(event:ResultEvent, token:Object=null):void
{
    todos.addItem(event.result.todos.getItemAt(0));
    newTodo.text = "";
}
```

Update

```
var call:AsyncToken = BulkResource.update(Todo, {todos:new ArrayCollection(todos)});
```

Delete

```
var done:Array = [];
for each (var todo:Todo in todos) {
    if (todo.done) done.push(todo.id);
}
var call:AsyncToken = BulkResource.destroy(Todo, {todos:new ArrayCollection(done)});
```

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Flex Gotcha's

Flex Gotcha's

- authentication_token
- crossdomain.xml
- error_handling

#todo: expand

#todo: create flex_error_handling gem

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Redis

Redis - uses?

- Message Passing
- Logging
- Social Graphs
- Asset Caching

Redis

- sets
- sorted sets
- counters
- lists
- publish-subscribe

- keys i.e. "user:1000:password" or "comment:1234:reply.to"
- lists: LPUSH, RPUSH, LRange
- sets: SADD, SUNION, SINTER, SDIFF
- hash: HMSET, HGETALL

Redis - Enable on Heroku



```
$ heroku addons:add redistogo:nano  
Adding redistogo:nano to freezing-autumn-489... done, v14 (free)
```

Redis - config your Rails app

- Add to you gem file: gem 'redis'
- Add config/initializers/redis.rb

```
uri = URI.parse(ENV["REDISTOGO_URL"])  
REDIS = Redis.new(:host => uri.host, :port => uri.port, :password => uri.password)
```

Flex to Redis direct?

- Flex to Redis directly is not a good idea
- But possible, i.e. https://github.com/danielwanja/redis_flex
- Better approach is used Rails as a wrapper to provide security
- Flex --Http-->Rails--Socket-->Redis

```
$ heroku run console
Running console attached to terminal... up, run.5
Loading production environment (Rails 3.0.8)
irb(main):001:0> REDIS
=> #<Redis client v2.2.1 connected to redis://bass.redistogo.com:9581/0
(Redis v2.2.5)>
irb(main):002:0> REDIS.set("a", 42)
=> "OK"
irb(main):003:0> REDIS.get "a"
=> "42"
```

Redis - install on OSX

```
$ brew install redis  
$ redis-server  
$ redis-cli      # command line
```


Demo Time!

- Twitter Like ... server
- #todo: show example use case (i.e. set and intersection for social network)
- note: see <http://forrst.com/posts/SocialGraphingwithRedisSetsandPython-Rkd> note: see <http://devblog.bu.mp/how-we-use-redis-at-bump>
- note: see <http://flazz.me/redis-the-ak-47-of-database>

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WebSockets and Pusher

WebSockets and Pusher - Enable on Heroku



```
$ heroku addons:add pusher:test  
Adding pusher:test to freezing-autumn-489... done, v7 (free)
```

See <http://pusher.com/docs/heroku>

Signup at <http://pusher.com/>

Publish/Subscribe uses

- messaging
- screen synchronization
- notification
- inbox/queue count update
- system wide alarms

Pusher and Rails?

- Rails is not needed
- Can be Flex-->Pusher-->Flex
- However, Rails can be useful

Pusher and Flex?

- <https://github.com/smakinson/Pusher-ActionScript-Library>
- <https://github.com/y8/websocket-as>

Add Pusher to your Rails app

- Add gem 'pusher' to your Gemfile
- `$ bundle install`
- Get your pusher api key
-

```
require 'pusher'  
Pusher.app_id = 6182  
Pusher.key = 'a0b74a20a5d8df2db432'  
Pusher.secret = '057c1aac0e15defa3a55'
```


Rails: add message controller

```
$ rails g controller Message hello
create  app/controllers/message_controller.rb
route  get "message/hello"
invoke erb
create  app/views/message
create  app/views/message/hello.html.erb
invoke test_unit
create  test/functional/message_controller_test.rb
invoke helper
create  app/helpers/message_helper.rb
invoke test_unit
create  test/unit/helpers/message_helper_test.rb
```

```
class MessageController < ApplicationController

  def hello
    Pusher['test_channel'].trigger('greet', {
      :greeting => "Hello there!"
    })
  end

end
```

```
private var pusher:Pusher;
private var channel:Channel;
protected function setup():void
{
    pusher = new Pusher('a0b74a20a5d8df2db432', "pusherexample" );
    channel = pusher.subscribe('test_channel');
    channel.bind('greet', gotData);
}

protected function gotData(data:Object):void {
    Alert.show(ObjectUtil.toString(data));
}
```

Flex: send (not yet supported)

```
channel.trigger('greet', {greeting: message.text});
```

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MongoDb

MongoDb - a schema less, nosql, database...say what?

- #todo: provide context why it could be useful
- #todo: provide example of who uses it
- #todo: provide list of alternatives (Kyoto Cabinet, Casendra, ...)

MongoDb - on Heroku



```
$ heroku addons:add mongohq:free
Adding mongohq:free to freezing-autumn-489... done, v17 (free)
```

Multiple gems

- <http://mongoid.org/>
- <http://rubygems.org/gems/mongo>
- <http://mongomapper.com/>
- <https://github.com/mongoid/mongoid>

We'll pick mongoid for this demo


```
$ mongo          # command line
> db.foo.save( { a : 1, children: [{a: 1.1}, {a: 1.2}] } )
> db.foo.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("4df6b7a6a170e0529dc98e42"), "a" : 1 }
> db.foo.remove({a:1})
```

Create a new Rails app

```
$ rails new documents
```

Update the Gemfile

```
# gem 'sqlite3'  
gem "mongoid", "~> 2.0"  
gem "bson_ext", "~> 1.3"
```

Configure MongoDB

```
$ rails g mongoid:config
```

MongoDb - let's add an article 'table' ...

```
$ rails g scaffold article name:string content:text
invoke  mongoid
create   app/models/article.rb
invoke   test_unit
create   test/unit/article_test.rb
create   test/fixtures/articles.yml
route    resources :articles
invoke   scaffold_controller
create   app/controllers/articles_controller.rb
...
```

MongoDb - ... and some comments

```
$ rails g model comment name:string content:text
invoke mongoid
create    app/models/comment.rb
invoke    test_unit
create    test/unit/comment_test.rb
create    test/fixtures/comments.yml
...
```

MongoDb - article.rb and comment.rb

```
class Article
  include Mongoid::Document
  field :name, :type => String
  field :content, :type => String
  embeds_many :comments
end
```

```
class Comment
  include Mongoid::Document
  field :name, :type => String
  field :content, :type => String
  embedded_in :article, :inverse_of => :comments
end
```

- Similar to Rails: Article.all or Article.fist
- but more flexible: Article.first.as_document
- #todo: explain more flexible (i.e dynamic attributes, different attribute per version, no migrations, ...)

MongoDb - similar to ActiveRecord

- Article.count #=> 3
- Article.first
=> #<Article _id: 4df6ba248a45571e1e000002, _type: nil, name: "Using MongoDB", content: "...with mongoid">
- Article.create :name => "new entry", :content => "...with new content"

MongoDb - but also more flexible (i.e. bypass mongoid)

Article.first.as_document

=> {"_id"=>BSON::ObjectId('4df6ba248a45571e1e000002'), "name"=>"Using MongoDB", "content"=>"...with mongoid"}

ruby-1.9.2-p180 :011 > Article.first.as_document.class

=> BSON::OrderedHash

```
Mongoid::Factory.build Article,  
  { name: "Using MongoDB",  
    content: "...with mongoid",  
    comments: [ { :name=>"Daniel",  
                  :content=>"this is very flexible"} ],  
    other: "Something else"  
  }
```


MongoDb - #todo

- Build example app that has a "dynamic" section
- I.e. Dynamic i.e. check "custom" attributes and allow
- to attach anything: expand row columns
- Add a finder on custom attributes

MongoDb - install on OSX

```
$ brew install mongod
$ mongod
$ mongo          # command line
```

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Ruby and AMF

Ruby and AMF

- #todo: build demo with
- <https://github.com/warhammerkid/rails3-amf>
- <https://github.com/warhammerkid/rocket-amf>

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Zlib

- #todo: explain usage for <http://vault.ncaa.com>
- Show ratio: 5Mb -> 130Kb, 4.1Mb -> 20Kb

```
require 'zlib'
File.open('data_to_compress.zlib', 'w') do |f|
  z = Zlib::Deflate.new(9) # 9 = Z_BEST_COMPRESSION
  f.write z.deflate(s.to_xml, Zlib::FINISH)
  z.close
end
```

Thanks to the @theaboutbox

- http://help.adobe.com/en_US/FlashPlatform/reference/actionscript/3/flash/utils/CompressionAlgorithm.html

```
import flash.utils.ByteArray;

private function loadData():void {
    var loader:URLLoader = new URLLoader();
    loader.dataFormat = "binary";
    loader.addEventListener(Event.COMPLETE, completeHandler);
    var request:URLRequest = new URLRequest("data.zlib");
    loader.load(request);
}

private function completeHandler(event:Event):void {
    var loader:URLLoader = URLLoader(event.target);
    var ba:ByteArray = loader.data;
    ba.uncompress();
    var s:String = ba.toString();
    var xml:XML = new XML(s);
}
```


QA?



```
package tests
{
    import org.flexunit.asserts.assertEquals;

    public class AdditionTest
    {
        [Test]
        public function testOnePlusOne():void
        {
            assertEquals(2, 1+1);
        }
    }
}
```



MAX
CONNECT. DISCOVER. INSPIRE.