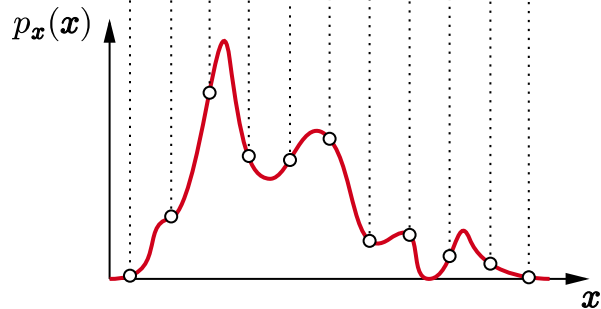


Base probability density  
function

Diffeomorphic mapping  
between base and target  
probability density functions

$$z = f_{\phi(\hat{x})}(x)$$



Target probability density  
function