

$$\mathbf{f}_{\phi(\hat{\mathbf{x}})} : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2, \quad p_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}) \sim \mathbf{x} \mapsto \mathbf{z} = \mathbf{f}_{\phi(\hat{\mathbf{x}})}(\mathbf{x}) \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)^2$$

Weights of neural networks
depending on training data $\hat{\mathbf{x}}$

Vector \mathbf{x} representing
points on the moon shapes

2D-vector containing
points of a 2D standard
normal distribution