

# Reinforcement Learning for Game Environment

Proximal Policy Optimization

Team GAIL RL-2025

# Environment Overview

The **Environment** simulates an obstacle-navigation task inspired by the Chrome dinosaur game. The agent *must jump or squat to overcome obstacles to maximize total reward while progressing forward*.

## Key Features:

- **Agent:** Moves at a fixed speed along the x-axis.
- **Obstacles:** Appear at varying distances.
- **Actions:** jump or squat.
- **Termination:** Collision or goal completion.



# Markov Decision Process (MDP)

## State Space

A **6-dimensional** observation vector:

1. Player height
2. Jump/squat state (ternary, 1 - is jumping, 2 - is squatting)
3. Distance to next obstacle
4. Distance to second obstacle
5. Type of next obstacle
6. Type of second obstacle

## Action Space

Discrete choices:

- **0**: No jump/squat
- **1**: Jump
- **2**: Squat

## Reward Function

- **+1** per step survived
- **+50** for passing an obstacle
- **-50** for collision
- **+100** for reaching the goal
- **-2** per jump or squat (penalizing unnecessary jumps/squats)

## Terminal Conditions

- Collision with an obstacle
- Goal reached

# Proximal Policy Optimization

$$L^{CLIP}(\theta) = \hat{\mathbb{E}}_t \left[ \min(r_t(\theta) \hat{A}_t, \text{clip}(r_t(\theta), 1 - \epsilon, 1 + \epsilon) \hat{A}_t) \right]$$

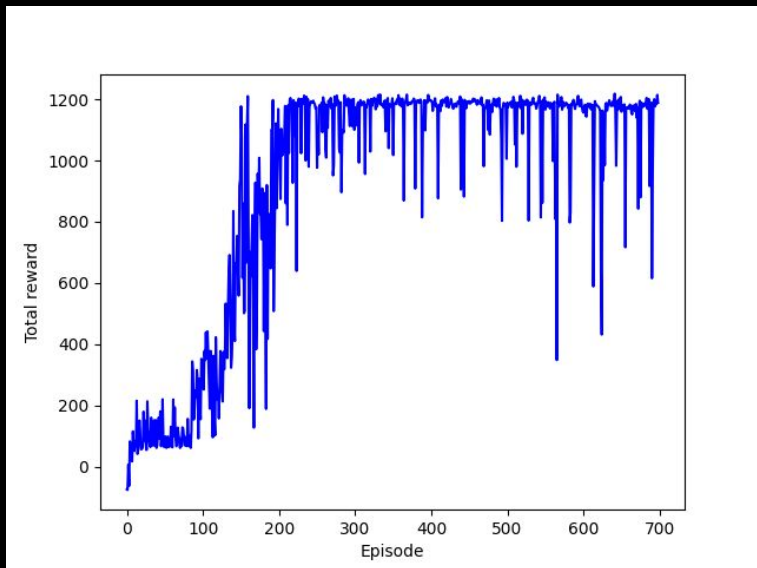
## Main hyperparameters:

- GAE(0.95)
- Clip Range: 0.2

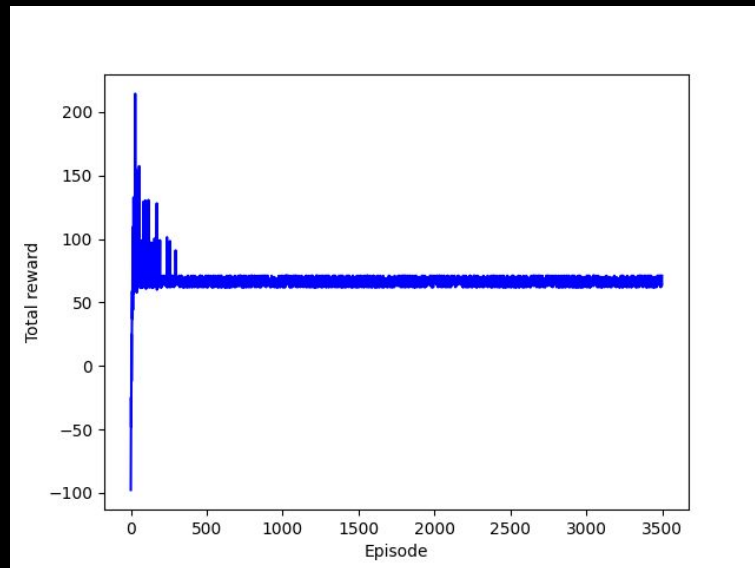
# Result



# Training Curves



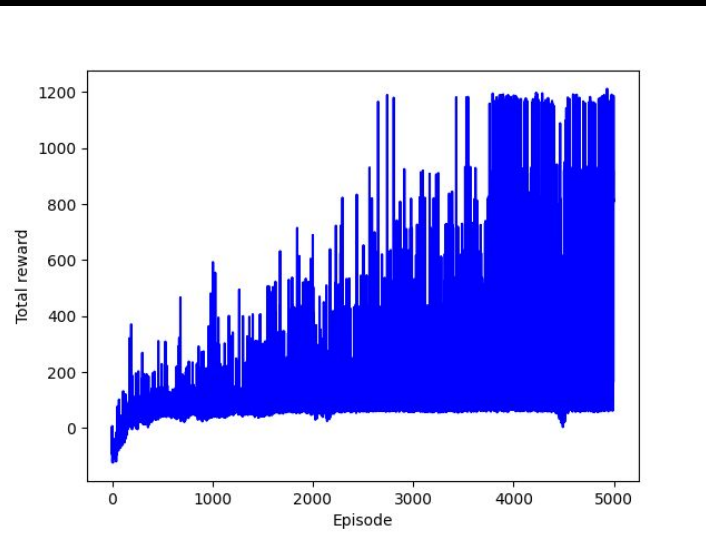
Mainly converge fast



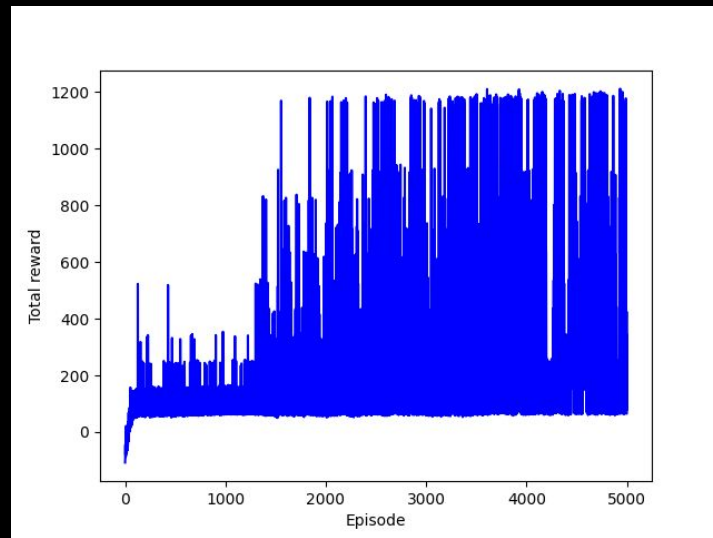
Stuck at some seeds

# Comparison to REINFORCE

Shallow setup: **sample single trajectory per update**



REINFORCE



PPO