

**APPENDIX M: Cyfluthrin and *Beta*-Cyfluthrin Papers Not Accepted By ECOTOX (M.a) and Accepted by ECOTOX but Not Used (Because the Endpoints Are Not More Sensitive than Submitted data) (M.b).**

Cyfluthrin and *beta*-cyfluthrin have the same CAS numbers, so they were lumped together in the ECOTOX run.

**Reference List from the 2012 Refresh**

1. Abe, Y.; Senbo, S.; Takada, Y.; Kawada, H., and Ito, T. The Effectiveness of Prallethrin Against Public Health Pests. MORENV,MIXTURE, TOP; 1994; 3, 1023-1030.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 111802  
Chemical of Concern:  
CHT,CYF,CYP,DDVP,DM,EFV,GCYH,PLL,PMR,PPB,PPX,PYN,RSM,SMT,TMT
2. Adachi, T. and Futai, K. Changes in Insecticide Susceptibility of the Diamondback Moth in Hyogo, Japan. MOR,POPENV,MIXTURE; 1992; 26, (2): 144-151.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 154624  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,EFX,FNV,FVL,FYT,MLN,MOM,PMR,TLM
3. All, J. N.; Javid, A., and Guillebeau, P. Control of Fall Armyworm with Insecticides in North Georgia Sweetcorn. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 69, (3): 598-602.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 152705  
Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,CYH,CYP,EFV,FNV,FVL,FYT,MOM,PMR,TLM
4. Arthur, F. H. Knockdown, Mortality, and Progeny Production of Lesser Grain Borers (Coleoptera: Bostrichidae) and Rice Weevils (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) Exposed for Short Intervals on Wheat Treated with Cyfluthrin. MOR. U. S. Grain Marketing and Production Research Center, Manhattan, KS 66502//: ENV; 1999; 92, (5): 1198-1205.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 63421  
Chemical of Concern: CYF
5. ---. Survival of Red Flour Beetles (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) on Concrete Partially Treated with Cyfluthrin. MOR. Grain Marketing and Production Research Center, USDA-ARS, Manhattan, KS 66502//: ENV; 1999; 92, (4): 981-987.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 63427  
Chemical of Concern: CYF
6. Athanassiou, C. G.; Papagregoriou, A. S., and Buchelos, C. T. Insecticidal and Residual Effect of Three Pyrethroids Against Sitophilus oryzae (L.) (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) on Stored Wheat. MOR,REPENV; 2004; 40, (3): 289-297.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 114339  
Chemical of Concern: ACYP,CYF,DM
7. Brausch, J. M. and Salice, C. J. Effects of an Environmentally Realistic Pesticide Mixture on Daphnia magna Exposed for Two Generations. BCM,REP. Department of Environmental Toxicology, The Institute of Environmental and Human Health, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, 79416, USA,//: AQUA,MIXTURE; 2011; 61, (2): 272-279.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157410  
Chemical of Concern: CYF
8. Brown, T. M. The Effects of Pesticide Exposure on Gonadal Development, Phonotaxis, and Calling in the African Clawed Frog, Xenopus laevis. BEH,GRO,MORAQUA,MIXTURE; 2009: 358 p. (UMI# 3382843).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 153886

Chemical of Concern: ACR,ATZ,CYF,CYH,MLX,MTL,NSF,PBP,PCZ,PPCP,PPCP2011

9. Bylemans, D.; De Maeyer, L.; Auwerkerken, A.; De Craen, H.; Wijsmuller, J. W., and Peeters, D. Methoxyfenozide, a Reliable IPM Compatible Compound Against Lepidoptera in Pome Fruit and Vegetables with Sterilising, Ovicidal and Larvicidal Efficacy on Codling Moth . MOR,POP,REPAQUA,ENV,POP; 2003; 68, (4a): 189-202.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 82445  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,CYF,DFZ,FYC,MFZ,TUZ
10. Campbell, M. H.; Burbidge, D. W., and Nicol, H. I. Control of Carex appressa R.Br. Using Herbicides and Surface Sown Pasture Species. POP. NSW Agric., Agric. Res. and Vet. Centre, Forest Road, Orange, NSW 2800, Australia.//: SOIL,ENV; 1997; 12, (3): 120-124.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157039  
Chemical of Concern: CLT,CYF,FZF,GYP,IZP,PMR,SXD
11. Castro, B. A. and Armstrong, J. S. Comparative Efficacy of Selected Insecticide Alternatives for Boll Weevil (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) Control Using Laboratory Bioassays. MORENV; 2009; 13, (3): 189-195.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 156558  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBL,CYF,MLN,MP,OML
12. Collins, P. J. Inheritance of Resistance to Pyrethroid Insecticides in Tribolium castaneum (Herbst). MORENV; 1998; 34, (4): 395-401.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157532  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM
13. Collins, P. J. and Wilson, D. Efficacy of Current and Potential Grain Protectant Insecticides Against a Fenitrothion-Resistant Strain of the Sawtoothed Grain Beetle, Oryzaephilus surinamensis L. MORENV; 1987; 20, (2): 93-104.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 70193  
Chemical of Concern: BRSM,CBL,CPYM,CYF,CYP,DDVP,DM,FNT,MLN,PIRM,PMR
14. De Maeyer, L.; Schmidt, H. W., and Peeters, D. Envidor - A New Acaricide for IPM in Pomefruit Orchards. MOR,POP. Bayer CropScience,Brussels,Belg//: ENV; 2002; 55, (2/3): 211-236.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 75880  
Chemical of Concern: AMZ,AZ,CYF,FBOX,FZQ,HTX,MFZ,OMT,SDF,TAP,TFY
15. Ding, Y.; You, J., and Lydy, M. J. Analysis of Pyrethroid Insecticides in Chironomus dilutus Using Matrix Solid Phase Dispersion Extraction. ACCAQUA; 2009; 83, (3): 388-392.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 150054  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,CYP,DM,EFV,FPP,LCYT,PMR
16. Flood, B. R. European Corn Borer Control in Snap Beans, 1984. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 11, 105-106 (136).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 87890  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,BFT,CBL,CYF,CYP,FNV,FYT,LCYT,PMR,TDC
17. Foster, D. E.; Showers, W. B.; Hendrix III, W. H.; Wintersteen, W. K., and Bing, J. W. Effect of Incorporation on the Efficacy of Selected Pyrethroids for Control of Black Cutworm (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). MORENV; 1990; 83, (5): 2073-2077.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 113450  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,EFV,FNV,PMR
18. Foster, R. E. and Buhler, W. G. Control of Insects on Potatoes, 1995. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1996; 21,

139-140 (78E).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 151353

Chemical of Concern: AZ,CYF,IMC,MTM,PMR,PPB,PSM

19. Frans, R.; McClelland, M.; Smith, C., and Jordan, D. Herbicide Trials on Field Crops, 1992. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 427, 63 p.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 73962  
Chemical of Concern:  
24BF,24D,24DB,24DXY,ACFNa,ACR,ATZ,BMN,BT,CLT,CMZ,CRM,CYF,CZE,DMB,DU,FMU,FNPPE,FSF,FTS,FZFP,IAZ,IMQ,IZT,LCF,LNR,MBZ,MSMA,MTL,MTZ,NFZ,NSF,OXF,PDM,PMT,PQT,PTBNa,PYD,SXD,SYD,TFN,TPZ
20. Glaspie, C. F.; McCordick, S. A.; Dietz, T. S.; Kells, J. J.; Leep, R. H., and Everman, W. J. Effect of Seeding Rate and Weed Control on Glyphosate-Resistant Alfalfa Establishment. POPSOIL,ENV; 2011; 25, (2): 230-238.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 156963  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,GYPK,NHSO4
21. Graves, J. B.; Leonard, B. R.; Clay, P. A., and Burris, E. Evaluation of Selected Insecticides and Insecticide Combinations Against Boll Weevil, Bollworm and Tobacco Budworm, 1993. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1997; 19, 224-(65F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88568  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,DM,LCYT,MP,PFF,SPS,TDC
22. Hardke, J. T.; Lorenz III, G. M.; Colwell, K., and Shelton, C. Effects of Tank Mixes of MON 3539 and Selected Compounds in Roundup Ready Flex Cotton - 2005. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 2005: 150-155.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 101808  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,CYP,DCTP,DMT,EMMB,IDC,IMC,LCYT,MFZ,OML,SS,TMX
23. Heimbach, F. Correlation Between Data from Laboratory and Field Tests for Investigating the Toxicity of Pesticides to Earthworms. MOR,POP. 1138//: ENV,Unspecified; 1992; 24, (12): 1749-1753.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 50088  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,BMY,CAP,CYF,Captan,ES,FMP,IMC,MCB,OXD,PPX
24. Hewa-Kapuge, S.; McDougall, S., and Hoffmann, A. A. Effects of Methoxyfenozide, Indoxacarb, and Other Insecticides on the Beneficial Egg Parasitoid Trichogramma nr. brassicae (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae) Under Laboratory and Field Conditions. MOR,PHY,REPV; 2003; 96, (4): 1083-1090.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 82714  
Chemical of Concern: CFP,CYF,EMMB,IDC,IMC,MFZ,Naled,TAUF
25. Johnson, R. M. Toxicogenomics of Apis mellifera. BEH,CEL,MOR,PHYMIXTURE,TOP; 2008: 118 p. (UMI# 3347400)(Publ in Part As 120319).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 118646  
Chemical of Concern: AND,CMPH,CYF,DLD,LCYT,PPB,SCA,TAUF,TBF
26. Kaakeh, W.; Reid, B. L.; Bennett, G. W., and Bohnert, T. J. Residual Activity of Type II Pyrethroids, 1992. MORENV; 1994; 19, 360-(7J).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 106262  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,DM
27. Legaspi, J. C.; French, J. V., and Legaspi, B. C. Jr. Toxicity of Novel and Conventional Insecticides to Selected Beneficial Insects. MORENV,MIXTURE; 2000; 52, 23-32.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 66718

Chemical of Concern:

ABM,ALSV,AZ,CFP,CPY,CYF,DFZ,ETN,FPP,IMC,MDT,MFZ,OXD,PYX,SFR,SRF,TUZ

28. Liu, T. X.; Stansly, P. A., and Chortyk, O. T. Insecticidal Activity of Natural and Synthetic Sugar Esters Against *Bemisia argentifolii* (Homoptera: Aleyrodidae). MOR,POPSOIL,ENV, TOP; 1996; 89, (5): 1233-1239.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 119142  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,MTM,PYM
29. Longtine, C. A.; Radcliffe, E. B., and Ragsdale, D. W. Laboratory Tests for Colorado Potato Beetle Control, 1997. MORENV; 1998; 23, 371 (7L).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 150743  
Chemical of Concern: ABM,AZ,CBF,CYF,EFV,ES,IMC,OML,PSM
30. Martinez-Larranaga, M. R.; Anadon, A.; Martinez, M. A.; Martinez, M.; Castellano, V. J., and Diaz, M. J. 5-HT Loss in Rat Brain by Type II Pyrethroid Insecticides. BCM,MOR. mrml@vet.ucm.es//: INJECT; 2003; 19, (7-10): 147-155.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 109083  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,LCYT
31. McEwen, F. L.; Braun, H. E.; Ritcey, G. M., and Frank, R. Residues of Synthetic Pyrethroid Insecticides on Horticultural Crops. ACCSOIL,ENV; 1986; 17, (2): 150-154.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157421  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,FNV,PMR
32. Micinski, S.; Scarborough, R. G.; Forrester, F. D., and Graves, J. B. Efficacy of Selected Insecticide Mixtures for Bollworm and Tobacco Budworm Control, 1997. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1998; 23, 239-241 (79F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 150748  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,LCYT,PFF,PSM,SS,TDC
33. Miller, D. K.; Blouin, D. C.; Downer, R. G.; Bagwell, R.; Burris, E.; Clawson, E. L.; Leonard, B. R., and Stewart, A. M. Management Strategies for Roundup Ready Flex Cotton. CEL,GRO,PHY,POP. <http://www.lsuagcenter.com/NR/rdonlyres/AEC5C9A5-4841-46FA-8D6C-D5F1F5193916/55689/LouisianaAgriculturewinter2009web.pdf/>: SOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 2009; 52, (1): 16-17.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157337  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,ACT,BFT,CYF,CYP,DCTP,DMT,EMMB,GCYH,GYPK,IDC,IMC,LCYT,MOM,NVL,OML,PDM,PFF,SS,TDC,TMX
34. Miller, D. K.; Downer, R. G.; Burris, E.; Leonard, B. R., and Williams, B. J. Control of Selected Broadleaf Weeds with Glufosinate as Influenced by Insecticide Coapplication. GRO,MORSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 2005; 19, (3): 719-723.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155512  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,ACT,BFT,CYF,DCTP,EMMB,GFSNH,IDC,IMC,LCYT,MFZ,SS,TMX
35. Miller, D. K.; Downer, R. G., and Stephenson IV, D. O. Interactive Effects of Tank-Mixed Application of Insecticide, Glyphosate, and Pendimethalin on Growth and Yield of Second-Generation Glyphosate-Resistant Cotton. GRO,PHY,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 2010; 14, (3): 186-190.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155963  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,CYP,DCTP,DMT,GYPK,IMC,LCYT,OML,PDM,TMX
36. Mohapatra, S.; Deepa, M., and Jagadish, G. K. Behavior of beta Cyfluthrin and Imidacloprid in/on Mango (*Mangifera indica* L.). ACCSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 2011; 87, (2): 202-207.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 157420

Chemical of Concern: CYF,IMC

37. Neil, K. A. and Specht, H. B. Field Releases of *Trichogramma pretiosum* Riley (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae) for Suppression of Corn Earworm, *Heliothis zea* (Boddie) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae), Egg Populations on Sweet Corn in Nova Scotia. POPENV; 1990; 122, (11/12): 1259-1266.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 90952  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,LCYT,MOM,TDC
38. Nicholson, R. A. and Miller, T. A. Multifactorial Resistance to Transpermethrin in Field-Collected Strains of the Tobacco Budworm *Heliothis virescens* F. ACC,MORTOP; 1985; 16, 561-570.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 121462  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,FNV,TPMR
39. Oseto, C. Y. and Burr, W. F. Timing Insecticide Applications for Control of the Red Sunflower Seed Weevil (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) on Cultivated Sunflower. POPENV; 1990; 7, (4): 337-341.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 121467  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CPY,CYF,CYP,ES,FNV,FYT,LCYT,MLN,PMR
40. Osman, A. A.; Attiah, M. B.; Eisa, A., and El-Nabawi, A. Relative Toxicity of Pesticides to Certain Predators on Cotton Pests. POPENV; 1985; 55, (8): 536-538.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 154496  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,FNV,TDC
41. Pena, J. E.; Crane, J. H.; Capinera, J. L.; Duncan, R. E.; Kendra, P. E.; Ploetz, R. C.; McLean, S.; Brar, G.; Thomas, M. C., and Cave, R. D. Chemical Control of the Redbay Ambrosia Beetle, *Xyleborus glabratus*, and Other Scolytinae (Coleoptera: Curculionidae). POPENV,MIXTURE; 2011; 94, (4): 882-896.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 156617  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CPY,CTD,CYF,CYP,CYT,DFZ,DNF,FPP,IMC,LCYT,MLN,MOM,NVL,PMR,TFB,TMX
42. Puglis, H. J. and Boone, M. D. Effects of Technical-Grade Active Ingredient vs. Commercial Formulation of Seven Pesticides in the Presence or Absence of UV Radiation on Survival of Green Frog Tadpoles. MORAQUA; 2011; 60, (1): 145-155.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153627  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBL,CYF,GYP,IMC,MLN,PMR
43. Reisig, D. D.; Godfrey, L. D., and Marcum, D. B. Thresholds, Injury, and Loss Relationships for Thrips in *Phleum pratense* (Poales: Poaceae). POPSOIL,ENV; 2009; 38, (6): 1737-1744.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157425  
Chemical of Concern: 24D,24DXY,CYF,DMB,MDT,SS
44. Rodriguez, L. M.; Ostheimer, E.; Woolwine, A.; Reagan, T. E.; Pollet, D. K., and White, W. H. Efficacy of Aerial Application of Selected Insecticides Against Sugarcane Borer, 1994. MOR,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1995; 20, 254-255 (131F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153474  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,AZ,CYF,EFV,LCYT,TUZ
45. Rodriguez, L. M.; Skias, J. M.; Younis, A. M., and Reagan, T. E. Aerial Application Control of the Sugarcane Borer, 1992. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 279-280 (121F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153462  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,AZ,CYF,EFV,MTM

46. Schulz, R. Rainfall-Induced Sediment and Pesticide Input from Orchards into the Lourens River, Western Cape, South Africa: Importance of a Single Event. MORAQUA; 2001; 35, (8): 1869-1876.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 87478  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,CPY,CYF,DM,ES,FNV,PMR
47. Schuster, D. J. Insect Management on Fresh Market Tomatoes in West-Central Florida, Spring 1995. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1996; 21, 185-186 (132E).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153339  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,FPP,IMC,LCYT,MTM,NMX,PYX
48. Showler, A. T. and Robinson, J. R. C. Cotton Harvest at 40% Versus 75% Boll-Splitting on Yield and Economic Return Under Standard and Proactive Boll Weevil (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) Spray Regimes. POP. USDA-ARS IFNRRU, Weslaco, TX 78596, USA. ashowler@weslaco.ars.usda.gov//: SOIL,ENV; 2008; 101, (5): 1600-1605.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157422  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,PDM
49. Speese III, J. Comparison of Insect Control on Two Cultivars of BT Transgenic and Non-Transgenic Cotton. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1997; 22, 267-268 (75F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153452  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,MP
50. Van Kretschmar, J. B. Novel Insecticide Resistance-Monitoring Bioassays for Lepidopteran and Hemipteran Cotton Pests and 454 Pyrosequencing to Identify Potential Gene Targets for RNAi Silencing in Hemipteran Cotton Pests. BEH,MOR,PHYORAL; 2010: 135 p. (UMI# 3442719).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157465  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,PMR,SS,TMX
51. Watrin, C. G. and Radcliffe, E. B. Control of Colorado Potato Beetle Larvae with Foliar Insecticides, 1985. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1986; 11, 182-183 (234).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88800  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,BFT,CBF,CBL,CYF,FNV,LCYT,MP,MTM,OXD,PIM,PMR,TAUF
52. Weaver, J. E. and Smith, B. D. Allegheny Mound Ant Control, Grant Co., WV, 1992. POPENV; 1993; 18, 337-338 (63G).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 120050  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,CYP,DZ,LCYT
53. Wolfenbarger, D. A. LD50s by Topical Application and Comparative Initial and Residual Toxicity of Pyrethroid, Organochlorine and Organophosphorus Insecticides in Field Tests Against the Boll Weevil. MOR,POPENV,MIXTURE,POP; 2005: 1889-1892.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 92637  
Chemical of Concern: ABM,AZ,BFT,CYF,ES,FPP,LCYT,MDT,MLN,MP,PPB,TBF,ZCYP
54. Woolwine, A. E.; Rodriguez, L. M.; Ostheimer, E. A., and Reagan, T. E. Effects of Aerially Applied Insecticides for Sugarcane Borer Control on Non-Target Arthropods, 1994. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1995; 20, 257-(134F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 119966  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,AZ,CYF,EFV,LCYT,TUZ
55. Young, S. Y.; Kring, T. J.; Johnson, D. R., and Klein, C. D. Bacillus thuringiensis Alone and in Mixtures with Chemical Insecticides Against Heliothines and Effects on Predator Densities in Cotton. GRO,MOR,PHY,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1997; 32, (2): 183-191.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155308  
Chemical of Concern: ADC,CYF,CYH,DCTP,OML,PFF,SPS,TDC

56. Younis, A. M.; Rodriguez, L. M.; Skias, J. M., and Reagan, T. E. Effects on Non-Target Arthropods from Sugarcane Borer Control Large Plot Field Trial, 1992. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 280-(122F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 154854  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,AZ,CYF,EFV,MTM
57. Zoebelein, G. Long-Term Field Studies About Pesticide Effects on Ladybird Beetles (Coleoptera: Coccinellidae). POP. Journal of general and applied entomology (ISSN 0171-8177)//: SOIL,ENV; 1988; 13, (3/4): 175-187.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153421  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,EPRN,IMC,MTM,PIM,PPX,PRN,TCF

## Reference List from the 2009 Refresh

- Abd-Elghafar, S. F., Appel, A. G., and Mack, T. P. (1991). Effects of Several Insecticide Formulations on Oothecal Drop and Hatchability in German Cockroaches (Dictyoptera: Blattellidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 84: 502-509.  
  
EcoReference No.: 113379  
Chemical of Concern: PPX,CPY,MLN,PTP,CYF,FNV,CYP,PYN,BDC,HMN; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO ENDPOINT(PPX,CPY,MLN,PTP,CYF,CYP,FNV).
- Al-Makkawy, H. K. and Madbouly, M. D. (1999). Persistence and Accumulation of Some Organic Insecticides in Nile Water and Fish. *Resour.Conserv.Recycl.* 27: 105-115.  
  
EcoReference No.: 81374  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,PIRM,FPP; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: ACC; Code: NO ENDPOINT(CYF,PIRM,FPP).
- Anderson, J. M. E. (1990). A Laboratory Experiment to Compare Potential Insecticides for Use in Field Bait-Bins for Sheep Blowflies. *Aust.Vet.J.* 67: 112-114.  
  
EcoReference No.: 107350  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,TCF,FNTH; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO ENDPOINT(CYF,TCF).
- Ansari, M. A., Kapoor, N., and Sharma, V. P. (1998). Relative Efficacy of Synthetic Pyrethroid-Impregnated Fabrics Against Mosquitoes Under Laboratory Conditions. *J.Am.Mosq.Control Assoc.* 14: 406-409.  
  
EcoReference No.: 81883  
Chemical of Concern: PYT,DM,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(DM,CYF,PYT).
- Barbara, K. A. (2005). Management of Pest Mole Crickets Using the Insect Parasitic Nematode *Steinernema scapterisci*. *Ph.D.Thesis, Univ.of Florida, FL* 101 p. (UMI #3177943).  
  
EcoReference No.: 113919  
Chemical of Concern: FPN,ACP,BFT,IMC,DM,CYF,GLO,AZO,PMR; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP,GRO,PHY,REP,BEH; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(DM),NO ENDPOINT(IMC,BFT,ACP,FPN,CYF,PMR).
- Bills, T. D. and Marking, L. L. (1988). Control of Nuisance Populations of Crayfish with Traps and Toxicants. *Prog.Fish-Cult.* 50: 103-106.  
  
EcoReference No.: 7603  
Chemical of Concern: EDT,CBL,MLN,CYF,CuS,RTN,NaN3,ATM,FNT,EFV,CN; Habitat: A; Effect

- Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(RTN,MLN,FNT,EFV,CBL,CYF,CuS).
- Brettell, J. H. (1984). Green Lacewings (Neuroptera: Chrysopidae) of Cotton Fields in Central Zimbabwe 3. Toxicity of Certain Acaricides, Aphicides and Pyrethroids to Larvae of *Chrysopa boninensis* Okamoto, *Chrysopa congrua* Walker and *Chrysopa pudica* Navas. *Zimbabwe J.Agric.Res* 22: 133-139.
- EcoReference No.: 89352  
Chemical of Concern: TDC,PIM,AMZ,FYT,PMR,CYF,DM,FNV; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(TDC,PIM,AMZ,FYT,PMR,CYF,DM,FNV).
- Cabizza, M., Satta, M., Falconi, S., Onano, M., and Ucheddu, G. (2007). Degradation of Cyprodinil, Fludioxonil, Cyfluthrin and Pymetrozine on Lettuce After Different Application Methods. *J.Environ.Sci.Health Part B* 42: 761-766.
- EcoReference No.: 111550  
Chemical of Concern: PMZ,FX,CYD,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Code: NO CONTROL,NO ENDPOINT(CYF).
- Cochran, D. G. (1994). Effects of Three Synergists on Pyrethroid Resistance in the German Cockroach (Dictyoptera: Blattellidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 87: 879-884.
- EcoReference No.: 103300  
Chemical of Concern: PPB,PYT,CYP,TBF,PMR,CYF,EFV,FNV,ATN,SMT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(PYR,ATN,PMR,SMT,FNV,EFV,CYF,CYP),NO MIXTURE(TBF,PPB).
- Cochran, D. G. (1987). Selection for Pyrethroid Resistance in the German Cockroach (Dictyoptera: Blattellidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 80: 1117-1121.
- EcoReference No.: 93300  
Chemical of Concern: ATN,TBF,PPB,PMR,FNV,SMT,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO MIXTURE(PPB,TBF),NO CONTROL(ATN,PMR,FNV,CYF).
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- EcoReference No.: 112350  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,PMR,ATN,PPX,MLN,ACP,CPY,DZ,FNV,PTR,PYN,BDC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(CYF,PMR,ATN,PPX,MLN,ACP,CPY,DZ,FNV,EFV).
- Collins, P. J. (1990). A New Resistance to Pyrethroids in *Tribolium castaneum* (Herbst). *Pestic.Sci.* 28: 101-115.
- EcoReference No.: 93114  
Chemical of Concern: FYT,DPTR,PMR,SMT,MTPN,MLN,CPYM,BRSM,CBL,CYF,PPB,TBF,CYP,FNV,FVL,CYH,DM,FNT,CYT,PIRM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,REP; Code: NO CONTROL(PMR,SMT,MTPN,MLN,BRSM,CBL,CYF,CYP,FNV,FVL,DM,FNT,PIRM,CPYM,TBF,PPB ).
- Davari, B., Vatandoost, H., Oshaghi, M. A., Ladonni, H., Enayati, A. A., Shaeghi, M., Basseri, H. R., Rassi, Y., and Hanafi-Bojd, A. A. (2007). Selection of *Anopheles stephensi* with DDT and Dieldrin and Cross-Resistance Spectrum to Pyrethroids and Fipronil. *Pestic.Biochem.Physiol.* 89: 97-103.
- EcoReference No.: 106242  
Chemical of Concern: LCYT,FPN,DM,PMR,CYF,DDT,PPB; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(LCYT,FPN,DM,PMR,CYF,DDT),NO MIXTURE(PPB).



Eelen, H., Gobin, B., and Miles, M. (2006). Field Studies to Determine the Effects of Spinosad on the Predatory Bugs *Anthocoris nemoralis* and *A. nemorum*. *Commun.Agric.Appl.Biol.Sci.* 71: 429-432.

EcoReference No.: 97433

Chemical of Concern: SS,CYF,HTX; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT,NO CONTROL(HTX,CYF,SS).

El-Guindy, M. A., Rahman, A., El-Refai, M., and Abdel-Sattar, M. M. (1983). The Pattern of Cross-Resistance to Insecticides and Juvenile Hormone Analogues in a Diflubenzuron-Resistant Strain of the Cotton Leaf Worm *Spodoptera littoralis* Boisd. *Pestic.Sci.* 14: 235-245.

EcoReference No.: 93120

Chemical of Concern:

TDC,FNT,SPS,MP,PMR,FPP,FVL,DM,CYF,MTPN,DFZ,EN,CYP,DFZ,TBF,FNV,CPY,MOM,PFF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(TDC,FNT,SPS,MP,PMR,FPP,FVL,DM,CYF,MTPN,DFZ,EN,CYP,DFZ,TBF,FNV,CPY,MOM,PFF).

El-Hamaky, M. A., Refaei, A. F., Hegazy, M. A., and Hussein, N. M. (1990). Knock-Down and Residual Activity of Certain Insecticides *Bacillus thuringiensis* and Their Binary Mixtures Against the Cotton Leafworm *Spodoptera littoralis* (Boisd.) In Cotton Fields. *Meded.Fac.Landbouwwet.Rijksuniv.Gent* 55: 593-599.

EcoReference No.: 92312

Chemical of Concern: CYF,TDC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL,ENDPOINT(TDC,CYF).

Elbert, A., Bruck, E., Melgarejo, J., Schnorbach, H. J., and Sone, S. (2005). Field Development of Oberon for Whitefly and Mite Control in Vegetables, Cotton, Corn, Strawberries, Ornamentals and Tea. *Pflanzenschutz-Nachr.Bayer* 58: 441-468.

EcoReference No.: 100349

Chemical of Concern: FZQ,HTX,PPG,BFT,SPM,IMC,CYF,DDVP,ACT,PMZ,FPP,ABM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT(FZQ,HTX,PPG,BFT,SPM,IMC,CYF,DDVP,ACT,PMZ,FPP,ABM).

Elzen, G. W., Maldonado, S. N., and Rojas, M. G. (2000). Lethal and Sublethal Effects of Selected Insecticides and an Insect Growth Regulator on the Boll Weevil (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) Ectoparasitoid *Catolaccus grandis* (Hymenoptera: Pteromalidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 93: 300-303.

EcoReference No.: 58583

Chemical of Concern: AZ,ES,FPN,MLN,CYF,DMT,SS,MP,ACP,OML,TUZ; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP,GRO; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(ES,MLN,SS,TUZ),NO ENDPOINT,CONTROL(AZ,FPN,CYF,DMT,MP,ACP,OML).

Fenoll, J., Hellin, P., Lopez, J., Gonzalez, A., and Flores, P. (2007). Simplified Multiresidue Method for Determination of Pesticide Residues in Lettuce by Gas Chromatography with Nitrogen-Phosphorus Detection. *Anal.Bioanal.Chem.* 389: 643-651.

EcoReference No.: 110128

Chemical of Concern:

DMT,PZM,PIM,VCZ,MLX,FNT,MLN,CPY,PDM,IPD,CYF,CYP,AZX,DM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Code: NO ENDPOINT,NO CONTROL(DMT,PZM,PIM,VCZ,MLX,FNT,MLN,CPY,PDM,IPD,CYF,CYP,AZX,DM).

Fenoll, J., Hellin, P., Martinez, C. M., Miguel, M., and Flores, P. (2007). Multiresidue Method for Analysis of Pesticides in Pepper and Tomato by Gas Chromatography with Nitrogen-Phosphorus Detection. *Food*

*Chem.* 105: 711-719.

EcoReference No.: 111847

Chemical of Concern:

TEZ,CYPM,DM,FLV,CYP,CYF,OXF,PDM,DF,MLN,PIM,DZ,PZM,AZX; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Code: NO ENDPOINT(DM,FLV,CYP,CYF,OXF,PDM,DF,MLN,PIM,DZ,PZM,AZX).

Foster, D. E., Showers, W. B., Hendrix, W. H. III, Wintersteen, W. K., and Bing, J. W. (1990). Effect of Incorporation on the Efficacy of Selected Pyrethroids for Control of Black Cutworm (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 83: 2073-2077.

EcoReference No.: 113450

Chemical of Concern: PMR,FNV,EFV,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: OK(PMR),TARGET(FNV),NO ENDPOINT(EFV,CYF).

Fuchs, M. E. A. (1988). Flushing Effects of Pyrethrum and Pyrethroid Insecticides Against the German Cockroach (*Blattella germanica* L.). *Pyrethrum Post* 17: 3-7.

EcoReference No.: 112852

Chemical of Concern: PPB,CYF,CYP,DM,CHT,TMT,PMR,RSM,SMT,TMT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH; Code: NO CONTROL,NO ENDPOINT(PPB,CYF,CYP,DM,CHT,TMT,PMR,RSM,SMT,TMT).

Graves, J. B., Leonard, B. R., Clay, P. A., and Burris, E. (1997). Evaluation of Selected Insecticides and Insecticide Combinations Against Boll Weevil, Bollworm and Tobacco Budworm, 1993. *Arthropod Manag.Tests* 19: 224 (65F).

EcoReference No.: 88568

Chemical of Concern: ACP,TDC,SPS,PFF,CYF,CYH; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,PHY; Code: NO MIXTURE(CYF,ACP,TDC,PFF),OK(SPS,CYH).

Hardke, J. T., Lorenz III, G. M., Colwell, K., and Shelton, C. (2005). Effects of Tank Mixes of MON 3539 and Selected Compounds in Roundup Ready Flex Cotton - 2005. *Summaries of Arkansas Cotton Research: AAES Research Series 543* 150-155.

EcoReference No.: 101808

Chemical of Concern:

MFZ,MQC,IDC,TMX,GYP,ACP,DCTP,OML,DMT,LCYT,CYF,SS,EMMB; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,PHY; Code: NO PUBL AS,NO MIXTURE(ACP,MFZ,DCTP,OML,DMT,CYF,LCYT,EMMB,GYP).

Heimbach, F. (1992). Correlation Between Data from Laboratory and Field Tests for Investigating the Toxicity of Pesticides to Earthworms. In: *Proc.Int.Symp.on Earthworm Ecology, Avignon, France, June 1990, Soil Biol.Biochem.* 24: 1749-1753.

EcoReference No.: 50088

Chemical of Concern: AZ,BMY,Captan,CAP,CYF,ES,FMP,IMC,OXD,PPX,MCB; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,GRO,MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(BMY,MCB),NO ENDPOINT(AZ,Captan,CAP,CYF,ES,FMP,IMC,OXD,PPX).

Heimbach, F., Pflueger, W., and Ratte, H. T. (1992). Use of Small Artificial Ponds for Assessment of Hazards to Aquatic Ecosystems. *Environ.Toxicol.Chem.* 11: 27-34.

EcoReference No.: 8808

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT(CYF).

Hellman, J. L. and Patton, T. W. (1988). Control of Green June Beetle Grubs on a Golf Course, 1986.

*Insectic.Acaric.Tests* 13: 363 (68G).

EcoReference No.: 88823

Chemical of Concern: DZ,CBL,IZF,CYF,ACP,TCF,CPY,PMR; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT(DZ,CBL,IZF,CYF,ACP,TCF,PMR),TARGET(CPY).

Hoepting, C. A., Scott-Dupree, C. D., Harris, C. R., Ritcey, G., and McDonald, M. R. (2000). Evaluation of Insecticide and Fungicide Combinations for the Control of Onion Maggot (*Delia antiqua*) and Onion Smut (*Urocystis cepulae*) in Ontario. *BCPC Conf.-Pests & Dis.* 1: 279-284.

EcoReference No.: 97443

Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYR,MZB,FPN,CYF,THM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CPY),OK(CYR,MZB,FPN),NO MIXTURE(THM,CYF).

Hussein, N. M., El-Hamaky, H. M. A., Refaei, A. F., and Hegazy, M. A. (1990). Joint Action of Certain Insecticides, *Bacillus thuringiensis* and Their Mixtures on the Pink Bollworm Infestation in Cotton Plantation of Egypt. *Meded.Fac.Landbouwwet.Rijksuniv.Gent* 55: 307-312.

EcoReference No.: 92314

Chemical of Concern: CYF,TDC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT(CYF,TDC).

Kennedy, C. W. (2002). Phytotoxicity in Pearl Millet Varies Among In-Furrow Insecticides. *Crop Prot.* 21: 799-802.

EcoReference No.: 86668

Chemical of Concern: CYF,TFT,PRT,ADC,CPY,TBO; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: GRO; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(PRT,ADC,CPY,TBO),NO MIXTURE(CYF).

Klotz, J. H. and Reid, B. L. (1994). Contact Activity of Residual Insecticides, 1991. *Arthropod Manag.Tests* 19: 356 (2J).

EcoReference No.: 108990

Chemical of Concern: DM,CYF,BDC,CPY; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CPY),NO ENDPOINT(DM,CYF).

Lauziere, I. and Elzen, G. (2007). Effect of Formulated Insecticides on *Homalodisca vitripennis* (Germar) (Hemiptera: Cicadellidae) and Its Parasitoid *Gonatocerus ashmeadi* Girault (Hymenoptera: Mymaridae) . *J.Entomol.Sci.* 42: 11-19.

EcoReference No.: 103442

Chemical of Concern: BPZ,TMX,ACT,FPP,IMC,MOM,CBL,CYF,DMT,ES; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,DEV; Code: NO ENDPOINT(ES,MOM,FPP,IMC,CBL,CYF,DMT).

Lindsay, S. W., Hossain, M. I., Bennett, S., and Curtis, C. F. (1991). Preliminary Studies on the Insecticidal Activity and Wash-Fastness of Twelve Pyrethroid Treatments Impregnated into Bednetting Assayed Against Mosquitoes. *Pestic.Sci.* 32: 397-411 .

EcoReference No.: 112688

Chemical of Concern: LCYT,CHT,PMR,CYF,CYP,SMT,FPP,FNV,DM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO ENDPOINT(CHT,PMR,CYF,CYP,SMT,FPP,FNV,DM).

Liu, W., Gan, J. J., and Qin, S. (2005). Separation and Aquatic Toxicity of Enantiomers of Synthetic Pyrethroid Insecticides. *Chirality* 17: S127-S133.

EcoReference No.: 117928

Chemical of Concern: BFTC,CYP,CYF,CPMR,TPMR; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO

CONTROL(CYP,CYF,CPMR,TPMR,BFTC).

Lockley, T. C. (1991). Tests of Candidates Insecticides for Imported Fire Ant (IFA) Quarantine Treatments in Commercial Grass Sod, 1989. *Insectic.Acaric.Tests* 16: 247-248 (11G).

EcoReference No.: 99595

Chemical of Concern: TFT,LCYT,CYF,CPY,BFT,CYP,CEX,FNF,PMR,EP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(PMR,CPY,CEX,BFT),NO ENDPOINT(EP,CYF,CYP).

Mayer, D. F., Johansen, C. A., Lunden, J. D., and Rathbone, L. (1987). Bee Hazard of Insecticides Combined with Chemical Stickers. *Am.Bee J.* 127: 493-495.

EcoReference No.: 88509

Chemical of Concern:

ES,HCCH,FVL,CYP,CYH,ACP,CPY,DZ,MLN,MTM,Naled,OXD,TCF,MOM,OML,TDC,BFT,CYF,PMR,EFV,FTTCl; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO ENDPOINT(ES,HCCH,FVL,CYP,CYH,ACP,CPY,DZ,MLN,MTM,Naled,OXD,TCF,MOM,OML,TDC,BFT,CYF,PMR,EFV,FTTCl).

Mazuranich, P. C. and Onsager, J. A. (1986). Laboratory Insecticide Bioassays, M. Sanguinipes, Bozeman, Montana, 1977-1984. *Insectic.Acaric.Tests* 11: 308.

EcoReference No.: 88040

Chemical of Concern: TDC,CBF,MLN,CBL,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(TDC,CBF,MLN,CBL,CYF).

Meacham, C. A., Brodfuehrer, P. D., Watkins, J. A., and Shafer, T. J. (2008). Developmentally-Regulated Sodium Channel Subunits are Differentially Sensitive to alpha-Cyano Containing Pyrethroids. *Toxicol.Appl.Pharmacol.* 231: 273-281.

EcoReference No.: 108755

Chemical of Concern: FPP,EFV,TMT,DM,PMR,CYP,CYF; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: CEL; Code: NO CONTROL,ENDPOINT(FPP,EFV,TMT,DM,PMR,CYP,CYF).

Mukherjee, I., Gopal, M., and Mathur, D. S. (2007). Behavior of beta-Cyfluthrin After Foliar Application on Chickpea (cicer aretinum L.) and Pigeon Pea (cajanus cajan L.). *Bull.EnvIRON.Contam.Toxicol.* 78: 85-89.

EcoReference No.: 105233

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Code: NO CONTROL,NO ENDPOINT(CYF).

Noetzel, D., Ricard, M., and Stevens, D. (1988). Soil Systemics Applied At-Plant and Emergence for Potato Insect Control in Irrigated Potato, 1987. *Insectic.Acaric.Tests* 13: 158 (86E).

EcoReference No.: 92125

Chemical of Concern: PRT,EFV,CYF,ADC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT(PRT,EFV,CYF,ADC).

Noetzel, D. M., Ricard, M., Holen, C., Holder, B., and Preston, D. (1988). Control of Pyrethroid Resistant Colorado Potato Beetle - Trial 2, 1986. *Insectic.Acaric.Tests* 13: 153-154 (81E).

EcoReference No.: 88820

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PMR,FNV,CYH,EFV,PPHD,ADC,MTM,AZ; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO CONTROL(CYF,PMR,FNV,CYH,EFV,PPHD,ADC,MTM,AZ).

Noetzel, D. M., Wiersma, J., and Preston, D. (1987). CPB Defoliation and Potato Yields with Temik, Five Foliar and

- One Biological Insecticide, 1985. *Insectic.Acaric.Tests* 12: 142-143 (162).
- EcoReference No.: 88638  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYH,ADC,FNV,CYF,MTM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: NO CONTROL(BFT,CYH,ADC,FNV,CYF,MTM).
- Ohno, Y., Miyajima, A., and Sunouchi, M. (1998). Alternative Methods for Mechanistic Studies in Toxicology. Screening of Hepatotoxicity of Pesticides Using Freshly Isolated and Primary Cultured Hepatocytes and Non-Liver-Derived Cells, SIRC Cells. *Toxicol.Lett.* 102/103: 569-573.
- EcoReference No.: 104352  
Chemical of Concern: ARM,AMTR,DS,PMT,PMR,CYF,LNR,FNTH; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: CEL,BCM; Code: NO CONTROL(LNR),NO IN VITRO(ARM,AMTR,DS,PMT,PMR,CYF,FNTH).
- Pang, G. F., Chao, Y. Z., Fan, C. L., Zhang, J. J., Li, X. M., and Zhao, T. S. (1995). Modification of AOAC Multiresidue Method for Determination of Synthetic Pyrethroid Residues in Fruits, Vegetables, and Grains. Part I: Acetonitrile Extraction System and Optimization of Florisil Cleanup and Gas Chromatography. *J.AOAC Int.* 78: 1481-1488.
- EcoReference No.: 116617  
Chemical of Concern: ATN,BFT,FPP,PRM,CYP,FNV,DM,CYH,CYF,FYT,FVL; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Code: NO ENDPOINT,NO CONTROL(ATN,BFT,FPP,PRM,CYP,FNV,DM,CYH,CYF,FYT,FVL).
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- EcoReference No.: 63944  
Chemical of Concern: PMR,DM,CYF,MLN,DDT,PPX; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(MLN,DM,PPX,PMR,CYF,DDT).
- Refaei, A. F., Hegazy, M. A., Hussein, N. M., and El-Hamaky, M. A. (1990). Efficiency of Certain Insecticides, Insect Growth Inhibitors and Their Combinations Against the Cotton Leafworm Larvae in Cotton Plantations of Egypt. *Meded.Fac.Landbouwwet.Rijksuniv.Gent* 55: 601-607.
- EcoReference No.: 92313  
Chemical of Concern: DFZ,MTPN,TDC,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,PHY; Code: NO CONTROL,ENDPOINT(MTPN,TDC,CYF,DFZ).
- Scroggs, D. M., Miller, D. K., Griffin, J. L., Geaghan, J. P., Vidrine, P. R., and Stewart, A. M. (2005). Glyphosate Efficacy on Selected Weed Species is Unaffected by Chemical Coapplication. *Weed Technol.* 19: 1012-1016.
- EcoReference No.: 102837  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,ACT,BFT,CYF,CYP,DCTP,IMC,IDC,LCYT,MFZ,SS,TMX,DMT,GYP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: GRO,POP; Code: NO ENDPOINT(GYP),NO MIXTURE(ACP,ACT,BFT,CYF,CYP,DCTP,IMC,IDC,LCYT,MFZ,SS,TMX,DMT).
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- EcoReference No.: 101165  
Chemical of Concern: DDT,MLN,CYF,DM,TMP,FNTH; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO ENDPOINT(MLN,CYF,TMP,DM).

Shono, T. and Scott, J. G. (2003). Spinosad Resistance in the Housefly, *Musca domestica*, is due to a Recessive Factor on Autosome 1. *Pestic.Biochem.Physiol.* 75: 1-7.

EcoReference No.: 92445

Chemical of Concern: MOM,ABM,DMT,CYF,SS,PPB,TBF,DLD,FPN; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO MIXTURE(TBF,PPB),NO CONTROL(MOM,DMT,CYF,FPN).

Snodgrass, G. L. and Scott, W. P. (2000). Seasonal Changes in Pyrethroid Resistance in Tarnished Plant Bug (Heteroptera: Miridae) Populations During a Three-Year Period in the Delta Area of Arkansas, Louisiana, and Mississippi. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 93: 441-446.

EcoReference No.: 58602

Chemical of Concern: ACP,DCTP,DMT,MP,OML,CYF,PMR,PFF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(PFF,DCTP,OML,ACP,DMT,MP,CYF,PMR).

Takeuchi, S., Matsuda, T., Kobayashi, S., Takahashi, T., and Kojima, H. (2006). In Vitro Screening of 200 Pesticides for Agonistic Activity via Mouse Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor (PPAR)alpha and PPARgamma and Quantitative Analysis of In Vivo Induction Pathway. *Toxicol.Appl.Pharmacol.* 217: 235-244.

EcoReference No.: 89206

Chemical of Concern:

AND,HCCH,Captan,CHD,CTN,DDT,DBN,DCF,DLD,ES,EN,Folpet,HPT,MXC,PCP,ACF,ACFM,DFPM,FZFB,OXF,ACP,ANL,CPY,CPYM,DZ,DDVP,DMT,DS,ETN,FMP,FNT,FNTH,GYP,IFP,MLN,MTM,MDT,MP,PRN,PRT,PHSL,PSM,PIRM,PFF,TBO,TVP,TCM,TCF,CYF,CYH,CYP,DM,EFX,FNV,FYT,FVL,PMR,PYN,TFT,TLM,BDC,BMY,CBL,CBD,CBF,CPM,MCB,MOM,MLT,OML,PHMD,PIM,TBC,THM,ACR,ASM,FTL,MLX,MTL,PZM,ANZ,ATZ,MBZ,PRO,PMT,SZ,BSF,DFZ,DU,LNR,PPN,AMZ,BPH,BTN,DZM,EXQ,FRM,ILL,IMC,IPD,MCPA,24DXY,PAQT,PDM,PCZ,SXD,TBAH,TPM,TDF,TFZ,TFN,TFR,TVMP,VCZ,FTL,FNZ; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BCM,CEL; Code: OK(ILL,PYN,DFPM),NO IN VITRO(AND,HCCH,Captan,CHD,CTN,DDT,DBN,DCF,DLD,ES,EN,Folpet,HPT,MXC,PCP,ACF,ACFM,FZFB,OXF,ACP,ANL,CPY,CPYM,DZ,DDVP,DMT,DS,ETN,FMP,FNT,FNTH,GYP,IFP,MLN,MTM,MDT,MP,PRN,PRT,PHSL,PSM,PIRM,PFF,TBO,TVP,TCM,TCF,CYF,CYH,CYP,DM,EFX,FNV,FYT,FVL,PMR,TFT,TLM,BDC,BMY,CBL,CBD,CBF,CPM,MCB,MOM,MLT,OML,PHMD,PIM,TBC,THM,ACR,ASM,FTL,MLX,MTL,PZM,ANZ,ATZ,MBZ,PRO,PMT,SZ,BSF,DFZ,DU,LNR,PPN,AMZ,BPH,BTN,DZM,EXQ,FRM,IMC,IPD,MCPA,24DXY,PAQT,PDM,PCZ,SXD,TBAH,TPM,TDF,TFZ,TFN,TFR,TVMP,VCZ,FTL,FNZ).

Tripp, J. M., Suiter, D. R., Bennett, G. W., Klotz, J. H., and Reid, B. L. (2000). Evaluation of Control Measures for Black Carpenter Ant (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 93: 1493-1497.

EcoReference No.: 110914

Chemical of Concern: PPX,BRA,CYF,CPY; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH,MOR; Code: NO CONTROL(PPX,BRA,CYF,CPY).

Usmani, K. A., Abd-Elghafar, S. F., and Knowles, C. O. (1995). Amitraz Effect on the Pharmacokinetics of Permethrin in *Helicoverpa zea* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 88: 1580-1585.

EcoReference No.: 117716

Chemical of Concern: TPMA,PMR,24DMA,24DMPF,CPMR,AMZ; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,ACC; Code: OK(PMR),NO ENDPOINT(TPMA,CPMR),NO MIXTURE(AMZ,24DMA,24DMPF).

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## APPENDIX M.b: Cyfluthrin and Beta-Cyfluthrin Acceptable ECOTOX Papers

Cyfluthrin and *beta*-cyfluthrin have the same CAS numbers, so they were lumped together in the ECOTOX runs.

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Chemical of Concern: AMZ,BFT,CYF,CYP,DM,EFV,LCYT,PFF,SS,TDC,TLM
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Chemical of Concern: BFT,CFP,CYF,CYP,DM,LCYT,SS,TLM

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Chemical of Concern: BDC,CPY,CYF,DDT,DLD,DM,FNT,FNTH,LCYT,MLN,PMR,PPX,TMP
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 Chemical of Concern: ACP,BFT,CBL,CYF,DM,GCYH,PMR,PYN,PYR
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Chemical of Concern: ATZ,BFT,CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,FNF,FNV,LCYT,MTL,PMR,PQT
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Chemical of Concern: ACP,CBL,CYF,PMR
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Notes: EcoReference No.: 79274  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,BFT,CYF,CYP,EFV,ES,LCYT,MP,TLM
40. He, Y. P.; Chen, W. M.; Shen, J. L.; Gao, C. F.; Huang, L. Q.; Zhou, W. J.; Liu, X. G., and Zhu, Y. C. Differential Susceptibilities to Pyrethroids in Field Populations of *Chilo suppressalis* (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae). MORTOP; 2007; 89, (1): 12-19.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 109562

Chemical of Concern: ACYP,CYF,CYP,DM,EFV,EFX,FPP,LCYT,MTM

41. Heller, P. R.; Heller, J., and Walker, R. Black Cutworm Larval Suppression with Dursban, Naturalis-T, Talstar, Tempo, and Experimental Formulations on Creeping Bentgrass, 1998. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1999; 24, 330-(G5).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 156587

Chemical of Concern: BFT,CPY,CYF

42. Heller, P. R. and Kellogg, S. Pine Needle Scale Control on Scotch Pine in Centre County, Pennsylvania, 1987. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1988; 13, 382-(22H).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 88821

Chemical of Concern: ACP,CBL,CPY,CYF,DZ,EFV,FVL,IFP,KSP

43. Heller, P. R. and Walker, R. Annual Bluegrass Weevil Management on a Golf Course Fairway with Chlorpyrifos, Cyfluthrin, Talstar, and Experimental Formulations in Bedford County, Pennsylvania, 1995. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1996; 21, 337-(30G).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 156547

Chemical of Concern: BFT,CPY,CYF

44. Hutchison, W. D. Dose-Mortality Response of European Corn Borer (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) Third-Instar Larvae to Selected Insecticides. MORTOP; 1993; 125, (6): 1137-1139.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 121311

Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,EFN,EFV,LCYT,MP,PMR,TLM

45. Ila, H. B.; Topaktas, M.; Rencuzogullari, E.; Kayraldiz, A.; Donbak, L., and Daglioglu, Y. K. Genotoxic Potential of Cyfluthrin. CEL. Cukurova University, Faculty of Science and Letters, Department of Biology, 01330 Adana, Turkey. milenium@cu.edu.tr//: INJECT,ORAL; 2008; 656, (1/2): 49-54.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 157413

Chemical of Concern: CYF

46. Iqbal, J.; Khan, I. A., and Ahmad, S. Chemical Control of Tobacco Budworm, *Helicoverpa armigera* Hubner, (Noctuidae: Lepidoptera) on Tobacco Crop. POPENV; 1997; 13, (5): 497-500.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 89388

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,DM,TDC

47. Iqbal, J.; Khan, I. A., and Saljoki, A. R. Control of Tobacco Cutworm, *Agrotis ipsilon* Hufn. (Noctuidae; Lepidoptera) with Synthetic Pyrethroids and Organophosphate Insecticides. POP. Dep. Plant Protection, Quetta, Pakistan.//: ENV; 1997; 13, (5): 485-487.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 153323

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,DM,ES,MP,MTM

48. Jansen, J. P. Side Effects of Insecticides on *Aphidius rhopalosiphii* (Hym.: Aphididae) in Laboratory. GRO,MOR,REPNV; 1996; 41, (1): 37-43.

Notes: EcoReference No.: 110131

Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,DM,EFV,FVL,LCYT,PHSL,PIM

49. Johnson, D. R. and Studebaker, G. Control of Boll Weevils in Cotton, 1990. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 228 (52F).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 155209

Chemical of Concern: AZ,CYF,CYP,EFV,ES,LCYT,MP,OML,TLM

50. ---. Control of Boll Weevils in Cotton, 1991. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 228-229 (53F).

Notes: EcoReference No.: 90790

Chemical of Concern: AZ,CYF,EFV,ES,LCYT,MLN,MP,OML,TLM

51. ---. Control of Bollworm and Budworm in Cotton Using Insecticide Combinations, 1990.  
 POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 234-(60F).  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 150471  
 Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,EFV,LCYT,LQN,MOM,PPB,TDC,TLM
  
52. ---. Control of Bollworm and Budworm in Cotton Using Insecticide Combinations in South-Central Arkansas, 1990. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 231-232 (57F).  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 150733  
 Chemical of Concern: ACP,AMZ,CYF,CYP,EFV,ES,LCYT,MOM,PFF,PPB,SPS,TDC,TLM
  
53. ---. Control of Bollworm and Budworm in Cotton Using Insecticide Combinations in South-Central Arkansas, 1991. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1993; 18, 232-233 (58F).  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 92308  
 Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,CYP,ES,LCYT,LQN,MOM,MP,PPB,TDC
  
54. Johnston, R. L.; Halbert, S., and Bishop, G. W. Aphid Control of Late Planted Wheat with Foliar Applied Insecticides, 1985. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1986; 11, 368-(461).  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 88668  
 Chemical of Concern: ADC,BFT,CBL,CYF
  
55. Khan, M. F. R. and Griffin, R. P. Efficacy of Insecticides at Controlling Insect Pests of Tomato in South Carolina. POP. North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, USA.//: ENV,MIXTURE; 1999; 16, (3): 165-170.  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 153329  
 Chemical of Concern: CFP,CYF,DM,EFV,FPP,IMC,LCYT,MPEDE,MTM,PMZ,PYX,TLM
  
56. Kisha, J. S. A. Comparison of the Electrodynamics Spraying Technique with Other Conventional Methods for Control of Vegetable Pests in the Sudan Gezira Control of Jassid and Budworm on Eggplant. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 7, 8-9.  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 153366  
 Chemical of Concern: ACP,CBF,CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,DDVP,DM,DS,FNT,FNV,PFF
  
57. Kolarik, P.; Byrne, A.; Pett, W.; Bishop, B.; Grafius, E.; Nelson, N.; Osborn, M.; Schilling, E.; Julien, L.; Ayotte, A., and Shunn, S. European Corn Borer, Fall Armyworm and Corn Earworm Control, 1998. POPENV; 1999; 24, 126-127 (E31).  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 88110  
 Chemical of Concern: CYF,LCYT
  
58. Kroschel, J. and Zegarra, O. Attract-and-Kill: a New Strategy for the Management of the Potato Tuber Moths *Phthorimaea operculella* (Zeller) and *Symmetrischema tangolias* (Gyen) in Potato: Laboratory Experiments Towards Optimising Pheromone and Insecticide Concentration. MOR. International Potato Center (CIP), Apartado 1558, Lima 12, Peru. j.kroschel@cgiar.org//: ENV; 2010; 66, (5): 490-496.  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 157404  
 Chemical of Concern: CYF
  
59. Lahr, J.; Badji, A.; Marquenie, S.; Schuiling, E.; Ndour, K. B.; Diallo, A. O., and Everts, J. W. Acute Toxicity of Locust Insecticides to Two Indigenous Invertebrates from Sahelian Temporary Ponds. MORAQUA; 2001; 48, (1): 66-75.  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 59962  
 Chemical of Concern: BCY,BDC,CPY,CYF,DFZ,DM,FNT,FPN,LCYT,MLN,PPX
  
60. Laub, C. A.; Kuhar, T. P.; Dellinger, T. A., and Youngman, R. R. Efficacy of Foliar Insecticides Against Alfalfa Weevil Larvae, 1998. GRO,POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1999; 24, 196-197 (F4).  
 Notes: EcoReference No.: 88109

Chemical of Concern: CBF,CPY,CYF,EFV,LCYT,PPB

61. Layton, B. and Varner, D. Control of Bollworm/Budworm Complex in Mississippi Cotton, 1993. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1994; 19, 228-229 (72F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 97215  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,EFV,MOM,SPS,TDC,TLM
62. Leon-Garcia, I.; Rodriguez-Leyva, E.; Ortega-Arenas, L. D., and Solis-Aguilar, J. F. Insecticide Susceptibility of *Spodoptera frugiperda* (J. E. Smith) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) Associated with Turfgrass at Quintana Roo, Mexico. MOR. Verfied in both ENGLISH/SPANISH full text// <http://www.colpos.mx/agrocien/Bimestral/2012/abr-may/art-7.pdf/>: TOP; 2012; 46, (3): 279-287.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157403  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,LCYT
63. Leonard, B. R.; Clay, P. A., and Graves, J. B. Control of Boll Weevil in Cotton with Selected Insecticides, 1992. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1993; 18, 243-244 (73F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 150867  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,CYF,ES,LCYT,OML,PSM,TLM
64. Leonard, B. R. and Graves, J. B. Control of Tobacco Budworm and Bollworm in Late August with Post Optimal Application Timing, 1990. POPENV; 1991; 16, 188-189 (79F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 90637  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,EFV,LCYT,SPS,TDC,TLM
65. Leonard, B. R.; Graves, J. B., and Long, D. W. Control of Boll Weevil in Cotton with Selected Insecticides, 1991. POPENV; 1993; 18, 242-243 (72F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 90650  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,CYF,LCYT,MLN,OML,TLM
66. ---. Ovo-Larvidical Activity of Selected Insecticides, 1990. MORENV,MIXTURE; 1991; 16, 188-(78F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 92339  
Chemical of Concern: AMZ,AZ,CYF,EFV,LCYT,MOM,PFF,SPS,TDC,TLM
67. Loha, K. M.; Shakil, N. A.; Kumar, J.; Singh, M. K., and Srivastava, C. Bio-Efficacy Evaluation of Nanoformulations of beta-Cyfluthrin Against *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). MORENV; 2012; 47, (7): 687-691.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157414  
Chemical of Concern: CYF
68. Martin, T.; Ochou, O. G.; Vaissayre, M., and Fournier, D. Organophosphorus Insecticides Synergize Pyrethroids in the Resistant Strain of Cotton Bollworm, *Helicoverpa armigera* (Hubner) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) from West Africa. MORMIXTURE,TOP; 2003; 96, (2): 468-474.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 87287  
Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,CYP,DM,ETN,PFF
69. Mayer, D. F.; Lunden, J. D., and Volker, K. C. Control of Corn Earworm on Sweet Corn, 1991. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1992; 17, 106-107 (41E).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 150320  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,CYP,EFV,LCYT,PMR,TLM
70. McCullough, D. G.; Haack, R. A., and McLane, W. H. Control of *Tomicus piniperda* (Coleoptera: Scolytidae) in Pine Stumps and Logs. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1998; 91, (2): 492-499.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 154693  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,BFT,CBL,CPY,CYF,EFV,FPP,HCCH,LCYT,PPCP,VBN



71. McPherson, R. M.; Hynson, T. P., and Weeks, S. D. Green Cloverworm Control with Foliar Insecticides, 1985. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 11, 346-347 (433).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 87876  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBL,CYF,FNF,FNV,MOM,PMR,TDC
72. McPherson, R. M.; Weeks, S. D., and Hynson, T. P. Corn Earworm Control with Foliar Insecticides, 1985. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 11, 345-346 (432).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 87877  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBL,CYF,FNF,FNV,MOM,PMR,TDC
73. Meyers, H. B.; Johnson, D. R., and Klein, C. D. Efficacy of Karate 1EC and Karate 2.09 CS Against Bollworm and Tobacco Budworm, 1995. POPSOIL,ENV; 1996; 21, 258 (86F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155237  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,LCYT
74. Michaud, J. P. and Grant, A. K. IPM-Compatibility of Foliar Insecticides for Citrus: Indices Derived from Toxicity to Beneficial Insects from Four Orders. GRO,MORENV,TOP; 2003; 3, (8): 1-10.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 112449  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBF,CBL,CYF,CYP,EFV,FPP,IDC,MDT,MOM,PMR,PSM
75. Micinski, S.; Fitzpatrick, B. J.; Forrester, F. D., and Graves, J. B. Late-Season Control of the Bollworm-Tobacco Budworm Complex in Cotton, 1993. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1994; 19, 234 (79F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153367  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CFP,CYF,DM,LCYT,PFF,SPS,TDC
76. Morrow, E. A. and Grafius, E. J. Colorado Potato Beetle Control, 1985. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 11, 164-165 (224).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88759  
Chemical of Concern: ADC,CYF,CYT,DS,FNV,FYT,PMR,PRT,PSM,TAUF
77. Nault, B. A. and Speese III, J. Evaluation of Foliar Materials to Control Lepidopterous Larvae on Sweet Corn, 1997. POPENV; 1998; 23, 97 (33E).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 154698  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,EFV,LCYT
78. Negrisoni, A. S.; Garcia, M. S.; Barbosa Negrisoni, C. R. C.; Bernardi, D., and Da Silva, A. Efficacy of Entomopathogenic Nematodes (Nematoda: Rhabditida) and Insecticide Mixtures to Control Spodoptera frugiperda (Smith, 1797) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in Corn Crops. MOR,POPEMV,TOP; 2010; 29, (7): 677-683.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157463  
Chemical of Concern: ACYP,CPY,CYF,CYP,DFZ,DM,EPRN,GCYH,LCYT,LUF,MFZ,PRN,SS
79. Negrisoni, A. S. Jr.; Garcia, M. S., and Barbosa Negrisoni, C. R. C. Compatibility of Entomopathogenic Nematodes (Nematoda: Rhabditida) with Registered Insecticides for Spodoptera frugiperda (Smith, 1797) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) Under Laboratory Conditions. MOR,POPEMV; 2010; 29, (6): 545-549.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 120911  
Chemical of Concern: ACYP,BCY,CPY,CYF,CYP,DFZ,DM,GCYH,LCYT,LUF,MFZ,MP,PMR,SS
80. Nigg, H. N.; Simpson, S. E.; Schumann, R. A., and Fraser, S. Toxicity of Pesticides to Adult Diaprepes abbreviatus L. (Coleoptera: Curculionidae). BEH,MORENV,TOP; 2004; 39, (4): 654-669.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 121370  
Chemical of Concern: ABM,ACT,AZ,BFT,CBF,CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,EFV,ETN,FPP,FTTCL,IDC,IMC,MDT,MOM,NVL,

OML,OXD,PMR,PSM,SS

81. Noetzel, D. and Nyegaard, C. Flea Beetle Control in Canola, 1987. POP,REPSOIL,ENV; 1988; 13, 196-(30F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88850  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,BFT,CBF,CBL,CYF,DS,ES,FNV,LCYT,PMR,PRT,TBO
82. Noetzel, D.; Ricard, M.; Holder, B., and Holen, C. Barley Thrips Control, 1987. BCM,GRO,POPSOIL,ENV,Unspecified; 1988; 13, 192-193 (24F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88845  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBL,CYF,DS,EFV,LCYT,MOM,MP,PMR,TLM
83. Noetzel, D. and Sheets, B. Foliar Insect Control in Dry Navy Bean, 1991. POPSOIL,ENV,MIXTURE; 1992; 17, 185-(17F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 79806  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CBL,CPY,CYF,DMT,LCYT,MLN,MP,MXC
84. Noetzel, D. M. Armyworm Control in Wheat, 1984. POPENV; 1986; 11, 367-(459).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88672  
Chemical of Concern: CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,FNV,FYT,LCYT,MP,PMR,TAUF
85. ---. Control of Armyworm in Barley, 1984. POPSOIL,ENV; 1986; 11, 223-(289).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88661  
Chemical of Concern: CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,FNF,FNV,FYT,LCYT,PMR,TAUF
86. ---. Foliar Sprays for Larval Sunflower Beetle Control, 1984. POPSOIL,ENV; 1986; 11, 353-(442).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88659  
Chemical of Concern:  
CBF,CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,DMT,ES,FNV,FYT,LCYT,MDT,MP,PMR,TAUF,TCF,TDC
87. Noetzel, D. M.; Ricard, M., and Bromenshenkel, E. Armyworm Control, 1987. POPENV; 1988; 13, 268-269 (119F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88854  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,EFV,FNV,LCYT,MOM,MP,PMR,TAUF,TLM
88. Noetzel, D. M.; Ricard, M.; Holen, C., and Stanislawski, H. Sunflower Beetle Larval Control, 1985. POPENV; 1987; 12, 285-(338).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88705  
Chemical of Concern:  
BFT,CBF,CBL,CPY,CYF,CYP,EFV,ES,FNV,FYT,LCYT,MDT,MP,PMR,TAUF,TDC,TLM
89. O'Rourke, P. K.; Burkness, E. C., and Hutchison, W. D. Control of Corn Earworm and European Corn Borer on Sweet Corn, 1998. POPSOIL,ENV; 1999; 24, 130-131 (E37).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88097  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,LCYT,MFZ,MP,PMR
90. Oloumi-Sadeghi, H.; Randell, R., and Eastman, C. E. Sweet Corn Insect Control in Illinois, 1990. POPSOIL,ENV; 1991; 16, 77-78 (37E).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 150649  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,LCYT,PMR
91. Parr, J. C. and Pass, B. C. Alfalfa Weevil Control, 1993. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1994; 19, 175-176 (10F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155249  
Chemical of Concern: AZ,CBF,CPY,CYF,LCYT,PMR

92. ---. Alfalfa Weevil Control, 1998. POPENV; 1999; 24, 201 (F9).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88113  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CYF,CYP,LCYT
93. Patton, T. W. and Dively, G. P. Control of Alfalfa Weevil, 1998. POPSOIL,ENV; 1999; 24, 202-(F11).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88130  
Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,LCYT,PMR,PSM
94. ---. Potato Leafhopper Control in Alfalfa, 1998. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1999; 24, 201-(F10).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88114  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CYF,LCYT,PMR
95. Peairs, F. B. and Pilcher, S. D. Second Generation European Corn Borer, Handplots, Wray, CO, 1985.  
POPENV,MIXTURE; 1986; 11, 242-243 (316).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88670  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CBF,CBL,CYF,CYP,DS,FNF,FNV,LCYT,PMR,TBO,TDC
96. Perumalsamy, H.; Chang, K. S.; Park, C., and Ahn, Y. J. Larvicidal Activity of Asarum heterotropoides Root Constituents Against Insecticide-Susceptible and -Resistant Culex pipiens pallens and Aedes aegypti and Ochlerotatus togai. MORAQUA; 2010; 58, (18): 10001-10006.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 157487  
Chemical of Concern: ACYP,BFT,CFP,CPY,CYF,DM,EFX,FNT,FNTH,MEG,PMR,TMP
97. Power, K. T.; Shetlar, D. J.; Niemczyk, H. D., and Belcher, M. Control of Black Turfgrass Ataenius Adults on a Golf Course Fairway, 1995. PHY,POPSOIL,ENV; 1997; 22, 350-(19G).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 156599  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CPY,CYF
98. Pree, D. J.; Marshall, D. B., and Archibald, D. E. Resistance to Pyrethroid Insecticides in the Spotted Tentiform Leafminer, Phyllonorycter blancardella (Lepidoptera: Gracillariidae), in Southern Ontario. MOR,POPENV,TOP; 1986; 79, (2): 318-322.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 113405  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,DDT,DM,FNV,FVL,OML,PMR,PPB,TBF
99. Rajput, S. G.; Dalaya, V. P., and Awate, B. G. Field Evaluation of Synthetic Pyrethroids and Other Insecticides Against Groundnut Leaf Miner (Aproaerema modicella, D.). POPENV; 1985; 19, (12): 34-35.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 153282  
Chemical of Concern: ACP,CBL,CYF,CYP,DM,FNV,MOM,PMR
100. Richardson, J. M.; Palumbo, J. C.; Kerns, D. L.; Umeda, K., and Natwick, E. T. Control of Desert Vegetable Pests with Success Naturalyte Insect Control. MOR,POPENV,MIXTURE; 1998; 53, (2): 6-12.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 73121  
Chemical of Concern: CFP,CYF,CYP,EFV,EMMB,ES,FPN,IDC,LCYT,MOM,SS,TDC,TLM,TUZ
101. Rodriguez, M. M.; Bisset, J. A.; De Armas, Y., and Ramos, F. Pyrethroid Insecticide-Resistant Strain of Aedes aegypti from Cuba Induced by Deltamethrin Selection. MORAQUA,ENV; 2005; 21, (4): 437-445.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 113471  
Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,CYP,DDT,DEF,DM,FNT,FNTH,LCYT,MLN,PPB
102. Rodriguez, M. M.; Bisset, J. A., and Fernandez, D. Levels of Insecticide Resistance and Resistance Mechanisms in Aedes aegypti from Some Latin American Countries. MORAQUA,ENV,MIXTURE; 2007; 23, (4): 420-429.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 104492  
Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,CYP,DDT,DM,FNT,FNTH,LCYT,MLN,PIRM,PPB,TBF,TMP

103. Royer, T. A.; Edelson, J. V., and Cartwright, B. Worm Control on Cabbage, 1985. POPENV; 1987; 12, 103-104 (109).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88726  
Chemical of Concern:  
AZ,CBL,CPY,CYF,DMT,DZ,EFV,ES,FVL,MLN,MOM,MP,MTM,MVP,MXC,Naled,OXD,PMR
104. Saleem, M. A.; Ahmad, M.; Aslam, M., and Sayyed, A. H. Resistance to Selected Organochlorin, Organophosphate, Carbamate and Pyrethroid, in *Spodoptera litura* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) from Pakistan. MOR. Department of Entomology, University College of Agriculture, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan////: ENV; 2008; 101, (5): 1667-1675.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 108325  
Chemical of Concern: CPY,CYF,CYP,DM,ES,MOM,PFF,TDC
105. Samsøe-Petersen, L. Effects of 45 Insecticides, Acaricides and Molluscicides on the Rove Beetle *Aleochara bilineata* (Col.: Staphylinidae) in the Laboratory. MOR,REPENV; 1993; 38, (3): 371-382.  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 63489  
Chemical of Concern:  
ACP,AMZ,AZ,BPZ,CBL,CPY,CTZ,CYF,CYP,CYR,DFZ,DM,DMT,DZ,FNT,FPP,FVL,FYC,HTX, KSP,LCYT,MAL,MCB,MTM,MVP,OML,OTQ,PIM,PMR,PPHD,PSM,THO
106. Seymour, R. C.; Campbell, J. B., and Wright, R. J. Control of Sunflower Insects in West Central Nebraska, 1997. POPENV; 1998; 23, 289 (144F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155252  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,LCYT
107. ---. Control of Sunflower Moth, 1996. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1997; 22, 325 (138F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 154812  
Chemical of Concern: ALSV,CYF,CYP,EFV,LCYT,MOIL
108. Shamiyeh, N. B.; Burgess, E. E.; Follum, R. A., and Thompson, R. Control of Alfalfa Weevil Larvae, 1998. GRO,POPSOIL,ENV; 1999; 24, 202-(F12).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 88257  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CPY,CYF,EFV,FPP,LCYT,PMR
109. Shaw, J. T.; Roberts, S. J.; Armbrust, E. J., and Finger, J. W. Alfalfa Weevil Control, 1996. POPENV; 1997; 22, 199 (7F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155253  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CYF,CYP,LCYT
110. ---. Alfalfa Weevil Control, 1997. POPENV; 1998; 23, 175 (7F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 155254  
Chemical of Concern: CBF,CYF,CYP,LCYT
111. Shaw, J. T.; Steffey, K. L.; Gray, M. E., and Finger, J. W. Efficacy of Registered and Experimental Insecticides for Control of Black Cutworm Larvae, 1996. POPENV; 1997; 22, 232-(36F).  
Notes: EcoReference No.: 121414  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,CPY,CYF,CYP,DM,LCYT,PMR,TFT,TLM
112. Shaw, J. T.; Weinzierl, R. A., and Finger, J. W. Efficacy of Registered and Experimental Insecticides for Control of Corn Earworm and European Corn Borer on Corn Under Natural Infestation, 1996. POPENV,MIXTURE; 1997; 22, 229-(33F).  
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Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,CYP,DM,LCYT,PMR,TLM
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Chemical of Concern: TBF,PPB,TAUF,CYF,LCYT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,PHY; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF,LCYT,TAUF),NO MIXTURE(TBF,PPB).
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Chemical of Concern: HPT,CYP,PMR,PPX,BDC,DZ,CYF,CPY,CHD,BRA; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,BEH; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(PMR,DZ,CPY,BRA,PPX,CYF),OK(CYP,CHD).
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- EcoReference No.: 88109  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,CBF,LCYT,CPY,EFV,PPB; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CPY,EFV,CYF),OK(CBF,LCYT),NO MIXTURE(PPB).
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Chemical of Concern: TLM,CPY,EFV,CYF,LCYT,ES,CYP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(EFV,CPY,ES,CYF),OK(CYP,TLM).
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- EcoReference No.: 100963  
Chemical of Concern: FNV,DM,CYP,CYF,PFF,MOM,FPP,CPY,CBL,PIM,MTM,MLN,DMT,DFZ,AZ; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(PFF,CPY,MTM,AZ,DMT,MLN,PIM,DFZ,FPP,CBL,MOM,FNV,CYP,CYF,DM).
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Chemical of Concern: RTN,PHSL,IMC,LCYT,CYF,DMT,ABM,ACP,CBL,CPYM,MOM; Habitat:

- T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL  
CODED(DMT,CPYM,RTN,IMC,MOM,CBL,CYF),OK(PHSL,LCYT,ABM,ACP),NO COC(AMZ).
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Chemical of Concern: PIM,TCF,DM,IMP,OML,CYF,DZ,TDC,MLN,TXP,FTTCL,IFP; Habitat:  
T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(MLN,TDC,FTTCL,OML,DM,PIM,TCF,DZ,CYF).
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EVAL CODED(CPY,CHT,EFX,PTP,CYF).
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Chemical of Concern: GYP,TDC,ACP,BFT,CYF,CYP,DCTP,DMT,IMC,MOM,OML,PFF; Habitat:  
T; Effect Codes: PHY,GRO; Code: LITE EVAL  
CODED(MOM,TDC,OML,BFT,CYF),OK(ACP,CYP,DCTP,DMT,IMC,PFF),TARGET(GYP).
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CODED(CYF),NO MIXTURE(LCYT).
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Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,CYP; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR,ACC; Code: LITE EVAL  
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Chemical of Concern: CBL,MOM,TLM,PMR,DS,EFV,CYH,MP,CYF,BFT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes:  
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Chemical of Concern: LCYT,DEF,PPB,CPY,CYF,DM,MLN,FNT,FNTH; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(DM,CYF),OK(LCYT,CPY,MLN,FNT,FNTH),NO MIXTURE(PPB,DEF).
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Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,TMP,FNTH,PIRM,FNT,MLN; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF,FNT,MLN,DM),OK(TMP).
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Chemical of Concern: CYF,CBF,PMR,CPY; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(PMR,CPY,CYF),NO MIXTURE(CBF).

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Chemical of Concern: DCTP,CYP,CYF,CYH,BFT,PFF,MP,DMT,CPY,AZ,ACP,ES,TDC,OML; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CPY,PFF,DMT,AZ,ACP,OML,ES,MP,TDC,BFT,CYF),OK(CYP,DCTP).

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Chemical of Concern: DM,PMR,TLM,CYF; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR,REP; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),NO REVIEW(TLM,PMR,DM).

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Chemical of Concern: TMT,RSM,SMT,PMR,FNV,CHT,CYP,CYF,ATN,EFX,BFT,DM; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CHT,CYF,BFT,DM),OK(TMT,RSM,SMT,PMR,FNV,CYP,EFX),TARGET(ATN).

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Chemical of Concern: LCYT,OML,SS,CYF,TMX,FPN,ACP,IMC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(LCYT,OML,SS,CYF,TMX,FPN,ACP,IMC).

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Chemical of Concern: OML,FPN,IMC,LCYF,ACP,CYF,CYH,TMX,SS; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(IMC,ACP,OML,CYF),OK(FPN,LCYT,SS).

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Chemical of Concern: LCYT,CYF,RSM,SBA,DM,CYP,BCY,EFV,FPP,PMR,BFT,TFT,ATN; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH,PHY; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(EFV,FPP,PMR,DM,BFT,CYF),OK(RSM,SBA,CYP,BCY,LCYT,TFT,ATN).

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EcoReference No.: 100274

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP,DM,PMR,BDC; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(PMR,DM,CYF,CYP,BDC).

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EcoReference No.: 116324

Chemical of Concern: CYP,PMR,BFT,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: CEL,GRO,BCM; Code: LITE EVAL CODED(BFT,CYF,PMR),OK(CYP).

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EcoReference No.: 74125

User Define 2: WASHT,CORE

Chemical of Concern: MOM,CYF,PFF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK.

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EcoReference No.: 12517

Chemical of Concern: CBF,FNT,MLN,TCF,CBL,ES,HCCH,CuS,MLT,CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CBF,CYF),NO MIXTURE(MLT),OK(CBL),NO ENDPOINT(CuS).

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Chemical of Concern: SDF,AZ,AMZ,OMT,CYF,MFZ,TFY,FO; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(SDF),OK(TFY,CYF),NO ENDPOINT(MFZ,OMT,AMZ).

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Chemical of Concern: BFT,CYF,CPY,CBF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF,BFT),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Durant, J. A. and Moore, R. F. (1989). Ovo-larvicidal Activity of Selected Insecticide Treatments Against *Heliothis* spp. on Cotton. *J.Agric.Entomol.* 6: 227-232.

EcoReference No.: 73703

Chemical of Concern: MOM,CYF,TLM,TDC,PFF,AMZ,CYP,FYC,LCYT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYP).

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EcoReference No.: 81523

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,GRO; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Gopal, M., Mukherjee, I., and Chander, S. (2002). Behaviour of beta-Cyfluthrin and Imidacloprid in Mustard Crop: Alternative Insecticide for Aphid Control. *Bull.EnvIRON.Contam.Toxicol.* 68: 406-411.

EcoReference No.: 66842

Chemical of Concern: CYF,IMC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC,POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Haile, F. J., Peterson, R. K. D., and Higley, L. G. (1999). Gas-Exchange Responses of Alfalfa and Soybean Treated with Insecticides. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 92: 954-959 .

EcoReference No.: 64569

Chemical of Concern: CBF,CPY,PMR,SS,CYF,CBL; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: PHY; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF,CBF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Halliday, W. R. and Georgiou, G. P. (1985). Cross-Resistance and Dominance Relationships of Pyrethroids in a Permethrin-Selected Strain of *Culex quinquefasciatus* (Diptera: Culicidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 78: 1227-1232.

EcoReference No.: 11492

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PMR,PYT,AV,FYT,CYH,TLM,EN,PPX,BFT; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(BFT,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Heath, S., Bennett, W. A., Kennedy, J., and Beiting, T. L. (1994). Heat and Cold Tolerance of the Fathead Minnow, *Pimephales promelas*, Exposed to the Synthetic Pyrethroid Cyfluthrin. *Can.J.Fish.Aquat.Sci.* 51: 437-440.

EcoReference No.: 81341

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Johnson, P. C., Kennedy, J. H., Morris, R. G., Hambleton, F. E., and Graney, R. L. (1994). Fate and Effects of Cyfluthrin (Pyrethroid Insecticide) in Pond Mesocosms and Concrete Microcosms. In: R.L.Graney, J.H.Kennedy, and J.H.Rogers (Eds.), *Aquatic Mesocosm Studies in Ecological Risk Assessment, Chapter 21*, Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL 337-371 (See reference 17543 for fish data).

EcoReference No.: 17662

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PYT; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: BCM,GRO,POP,SYG; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Jyani, D. B., Patel, N. C., Jhala, R. C., and Patel, J. R. (1995). Bioefficacy of Neem and Synthetic Insecticides on Serpentine Leafminer (*Liriomyza trifolii*) (Diptera: Agromyzidae) Infesting Pea (*Pisum sativum*). *Indian J.Agric.Sci.* 65: 373-376.

- EcoReference No.: 75351  
Chemical of Concern: DMT,AZD,CBL,ES,CYF,FVL; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,PHY; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF,AZD,FVL),OK(ALL CHEMS).
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- EcoReference No.: 81526  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,CYH; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Karner, M., Goodson, J., Smith, L. D., and Kelley, M. (1992). Alfalfa Weevil Control, 1991. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 176-177.
- EcoReference No.: 79769  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,PMR,CBF,EFV; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(EFV,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Kaufman, P. E., Scott, J. G., and Rutz, D. A. (2001). Monitoring Insecticide Resistance in House Flies (Diptera: Muscidae) from New York Dairies. *Pest Manag.Sci.* 57: 514-521.
- EcoReference No.: 66559  
User Define 2: WASHT  
Chemical of Concern: MOM,PMR,TVP,DMT,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(DMT).
- Leonard, B. R., Graves, J. B., Sparks, T. C., and Pavloff, A. M. (1988). Variation in Resistance of Field Populations of Tobacco Budworm and Bollworm (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) to Selected Insecticides. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 81: 1521-1528.
- EcoReference No.: 74119  
Chemical of Concern: FNV,PMR,PFF,DCM,CYP,CYF,MOM,MP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYP).
- Lodhi, A. and azam, F. (1998). Yield and Nitrogen Uptake of Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) as Affected by Nitrpyrin and a Nitrification Inhibiting Insecticide. *Cereal Res.Commun.* 26: 305-312.
- EcoReference No.: 72892  
Chemical of Concern: NTP,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,PHY,BCM; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Lodhi, A., Malik, N. N., and azam, F. (1996). Growth and Nitrogen Nutrition of Rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) in Soil Treated with N-Serve and a Nitrification Inhibiting Insecticide. *Pak.J.Bot.* 28: 75-83.
- EcoReference No.: 68724  
Chemical of Concern: NTP,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,BCM; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Londershausen, M., Leicht, W., Lieb, F., Moeschler, H., and Weiss, H. (1991). Molecular Mode of Action of Annonins. *Pestic.Sci.* 33: 427-438.
- EcoReference No.: 80357  
Chemical of Concern: ATM,RTN,CYF,CN,PRN; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BCM,MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(ATM,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Ma, J. (2005). Differential Sensitivity of Three Cyanobacterial and Five Green Algal Species to Organotin and Pyrethroids Pesticides. *Sci.Total Environ.* 341: 109-117.

EcoReference No.: 81344

Chemical of Concern: CYF,FO,CHX; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Marletto, F., Patetta, A., and Manino, A. (2003). Laboratory Assessment of Pesticide Toxicity to Bumblebees. *Bull.Insectol.* 56: 155-158.

EcoReference No.: 73698

User Define 2: WASHT,CALFT,CORE

Chemical of Concern: MOM,IMC,LCYT,CYF,DMT,AV,ACP,CBL,CPYM,PSPL; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(DMT).

Miles Company (1992). Initial Submission: Multigeneration Study of Cyfluthrin in Rats with Cover Letter Dated 08/17/92. *EPA/OTS Doc.#88-920008987* 56 p. (NTIS/OTS0555303).

EcoReference No.: 81521

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH,MOR,GRO,REP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Miles Incorporated (1992). Initial Submission: Acute Oral Toxicity of Cyfluthrin to Sheep with Cover Letter Dated 08/27/92. *EPA/OTS Doc.#88-920009431* 11 p. (NTIS/OTS0555484).

EcoReference No.: 81535

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH,GRO,MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Miles Incorporated (1992). Initial Submission: Letter from Miles Inc. Submitting Four Toxicity Studies with Cyfluthrin in Rats. *EPA/OTS Doc.#88-920006738* 34 p. (NTIS/OTS0545276).

EcoReference No.: 81522

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: PHY,GRO,MOR,BCM,BEH; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Mokry, L. E. and Hoagland, K. D. (1990). Acute Toxicities of Five Synthetic Pyrethroid Insecticides to *Daphnia magna* and *Ceriodaphnia dubia*. *Environ.Toxicol.Chem.* 9: 1045-1051.

EcoReference No.: 85

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PMR,PYT,LCYT,BFT,TLM; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(BFT,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Morris, R. G. (1991). Pyrethroid Insecticide Effects on Bluegill Sunfish (*Lepomis macrochirus*) and the Impacts of Bluegill Predation on Invertebrates in Microcosms. *M.S.Thesis, University of North Texas* 101 p.

EcoReference No.: 4089

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PYT; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: GRO,MOR,POP,ACC; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Morris, R. G., Kennedy, J. H., Johnson, P. C., and Hambleton, F. E. (1994). Pyrethroid Insecticide Effects on Bluegill Sunfish in Microcosms and Mesocosms and Bluegill Impact on Microcosm Fauna. In: *R.L.Graney, J.H.Kennedy, and J.H.Rogers (Eds.), Aquatic Mesocosm Studies in Ecological Risk Assessment, Chapter 22, Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL* 373-394.

EcoReference No.: 17543

- Chemical of Concern: CYF,PYT; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: GRO,MOR,POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).
- Mostert, M. A., Schoeman, A. S., and Van der Merwe, M. (2002). The Relative Toxicities of Insecticides to Earthworms of the Pheretima Group (Oligochaeta). *Pest Manag.Sci.* 58: 446-450.
- EcoReference No.: 66555  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,IMC,CPY,CBL; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(IMC,CPY,CBL),NO ENDPOINT(FPN).
- Mostert, M. A., Schoeman, A. S., and Van der Merwe, M. (2000). The Toxicity of Five Insecticides to Earthworms of the Pheretima Group, Using an Artificial Soil Test. *Pest Manag.Sci.* 56: 1093-1097.
- EcoReference No.: 62642  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,FPN,IMC,CBL,CPY; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: GRO,MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF,FPN),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Noetzel, D., Ricard, M., and Ford, H. (1992). Control of Banded Sunflower Moth, 1990. In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), *Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 289.
- EcoReference No.: 79761  
Chemical of Concern: TLM,FNF,MP,PMR,EFV,ES,CPY,CBF,CYH,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(EFV,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Noetzel, D., Ricard, M., Heuser, L., and Holder, B. (1992). Control of Pyrethroid Resistant Colorado Potato Beetle, 1990. In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), *Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 132.
- EcoReference No.: 79341  
Chemical of Concern: CYH,PRT,CBF,CYF,MP,EFV,ES,CYT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(EFV,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Ostlie, K. R. (1992). Insecticide Performance Against First-Generation European Corn Borer-Liquids vs Granules, 1991. In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), *Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 215-216.
- EcoReference No.: 79800  
Chemical of Concern: BFT,MP,CBF,CYF,FNF,CPY,EFV,DZ,CBL,PMR,LCYT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(BFT,CYF,EFV),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Potter, D. A., Spicer, P. G., Redmond, C. T., and Powell, A. J. (1994). Toxicity of Pesticides to Earthworms in Kentucky Bluegrass Turf. *Bull.EnvIRON.Contam.Toxicol.* 52: 176-181.
- EcoReference No.: 39542  
Chemical of Concern: 24DXY,AZD,BFT,BMY,CPZ,CYF,DTP,EP,FNF,FPD,FSTAI,FVL,MFD,MYC,PRM,TEZ,TPM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(AZD,FVL,BFT,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).
- Quaglio, F., Malvisi, J., Maxia, M., Morolli, C., Della Rocca, G., and Di Salvo, A. (2001). Toxicity of the Synthetic Pyrethroid Ciflutrin to the Red Swamp Crayfish (*Procambarus clarkii*). *Freshw.Crayfish* 13: 431-436.
- EcoReference No.: 71329  
Chemical of Concern: CYF,PYT; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Quaglio, F., Malvisi, J., Maxia, M., Morolli, C., Della Rocca, G., and DiSalvo, A. (2002). Toxicity of the Synthetic Pyrethroid Ciflutrin to the Red Swamp Crayfish (*Procambarus clarkii*). In: *Proc.13th Symp.Int.Assoc.Astacol., Freshwater Crayfish* 431-436.

EcoReference No.: 81533

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Rajavel, A. R., Vasuki, V., Paily, K. P., Ramiah, K. D., Mariappan, T., Kalyanasundaram, M., Tyagi, B. K., and Das, P. K. (1987). Evaluation of a Synthetic Pyrethroid (Cyfluthrin) for Insecticidal Activity Against Different Mosquito Species. *Indian J.Med.Res.* 85: 168-175.

EcoReference No.: 14514

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PYT; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Richardson, J. M., Palumbo, J. C., Kerns, D. L., Umeda, K., and Natwick, E. T. (1998). Control of Desert Vegetable Pests with Success Naturalyte Insect Control. *Down Earth* 53: 6-12.

EcoReference No.: 73121

Chemical of Concern:

SS,CYP,EFV,IDC,CYF,MOM,TDC,ES,CFP,TUZ,FDN,LCYT,TLM,ZCYP,EMMB; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYP).

Rizwan, S., Ahmad, I., Akhtar, K., Quraishi, S. A., Naqvi, S. N. H., and Azmi, M. A. (2000). Toxicological Studies on Cypermethrin and Cyfluthrin Against *Sitophilus oryzae* and Their Effects on Phosphomonoesterases. *Proc.Pak.Congr.Zool.* 20: 109-115.

EcoReference No.: 72779

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,BCM; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYP).

Scott, J. G., Alefantis, T. G., Kaufman, P. E., and Rutz, D. A. (2000). Insecticide Resistance in House Flies from Caged-Layer Poultry Facilities. *Pest Manag.Sci.* 56: 147-153.

EcoReference No.: 64291

Chemical of Concern: CYR,CYF,DMT,FPN,TVP,PMR,SS,PYN,MOM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,GRO; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(DMT).

Sievers, G., Palacios, P., Inostroza, R., and Dolz, H. (1995). Evaluation of the Toxicity of 8 Insecticides in *Salmo salar* and the In Vitro Effects Against the Isopod Parasite, *Ceratothoa gaudichaudii*. *Aquaculture* 134: 9-16.

EcoReference No.: 17064

Chemical of Concern: DM,CYF,AZM,FNTH,DDVP,TCF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Sinha, S. and Gopal, M. (2002). Evaluating the Safety of beta-Cyfluthrin Insecticide for Usage in Eggplant (*Solanum melongena* L.) Crop. *Bull.EnvIRON.Contam.Toxicol.* 68: 400-405.

EcoReference No.: 66955

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC,PHY; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Sulaiman, S., Abdul Karim, M., Omar, B., and Omar, S. (1994). Field Evaluation of lambda-Cyhalothrin and Cyfluthrin Against the Dengue Vectors in an Endemic Area in Malaysia. In: *Sci.Papers and Sci.and Procedural Notes Presented at the 1993 Joint Annu.Meet.of the Am.Mosq.Control Assoc.and the Florida*

*Mosq. Control Assoc.* 26-29.

EcoReference No.: 18684

Chemical of Concern: CYF,LCYT; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR,POP,REP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF-terrestrial),OK(ALL CHEMS-terrestrial),NO ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS-aquatic).

Tejada, A. W., Bajet, C. M., Magbauna, M. G., Gambalan, N. B., Araez, L. C., and Magallona, E. D. (1994). Toxicity of Pesticides to Target and Non-target Fauna of the Lowland Rice Ecosystem. *In: B.Widianarko, K.Vink, and N.M.Van Straalen (Eds.), Environmental Toxicology in South East Asia, VU University Press, Amsterdam, Netherlands* 89-103.

EcoReference No.: 20421

Chemical of Concern:

MP,ES,CBF,CPY,EFX,TDC,MTM,MLN,FNV,CYF,FNT,CBL,24DXY,MCPA,BTC,FZFB,TBC,ODZ,MZ B; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Tu, C. M. (1995). Effect of Five Insecticides on Microbial and Enzymatic Activities in Sandy Soil. *J.Environ.Sci.Health Part B* 30: 289-306.

EcoReference No.: 81342

Chemical of Concern: CYF,STRP,HgCl<sub>2</sub>,NTP,AMZ,IMC,PBP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,PHY,BCM; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

Van den Bossche, P., Munsimbwe, L., Mubanga, J., Jooste, R., and Lumamba, D. (2004). A Large-Scale Trial to Evaluate the Efficacy of a 1% Pour-on Formulation of Cyfluthrin (Cylence, Bayer) in Controlling Bovine Trypanosomosis in Eastern Zambia. *Trop.Anim.Health Prod.* 36: 33-43.

EcoReference No.: 81340

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BCM; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(CYF).

Waller, D. L., Rach, J. J., Cope, W. G., Marking, L. L., Fisher, S. W., and Dabrowska, H. (1993). Toxicity of Candidate Molluscicides to Zebra Mussels (*Dreissena polymorpha*) and Selected Nontarget Organisms. *J.Gt.Lakes Res.* 19: 695-702.

EcoReference No.: 4175

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CuS,RTN,DDAC,TCMTB; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(RTN,CuS,DDAC,TCMTB,CYF),OK(ALL CHEMS).

#### **Acceptable for ECOTOX but not OPP**

Afifi, F. A. and El-Ballal, A. (1986). Physiological Homeostasis of Photo-synthetic Pigments in Cotton Under Stress of Different Classes of Pesticides I. Isoprenoid Balance. *Egypt.J.Physiol.Sci.* 13: 153-162.

EcoReference No.: 81376

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BCM; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(CYF).

Al-Makkawy, H. K. and Madbouly, M. D. (1999). Persistence and Accumulation of Some Organic Insecticides in Nile Water and Fish. *Resour.Conserv.Recycl.* 27: 105-115.

EcoReference No.: 81374

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: ACC; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(CYF).



Aldosari, S. A., Watson, T. F., Sivasupramaniam, S., and Osman, A. A. (1996). Susceptibility of Field Populations of Beet Armyworm (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) to Cyfluthrin, Methomyl, and Profenofos, and Selection for Resistance to Cyfluthrin. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 89: 1359-1363.

EcoReference No.: 74125

Chemical of Concern: MOM,CYF,PFF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1994). Cyfluthrin Applied with and Without Piperonyl Butoxide and Piperonyl Butoxide Plus Chlorpyrifos-Methyl for Protection of Stored Wheat. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 87: 1707-1713.

Chemical of Concern: PPB,CYF; Habitat: T; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1992). Cyfluthrin WP and EC Formulations to Control Malathion-Resistant Red Flour Beetles and Confused Flour Beetles (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae): Effects of Paint on Residual Efficacy. *J.Entomol.Sci.* 27: 436-444.

EcoReference No.: 63526

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT(TARGET-CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1995). Degradation and Efficacy of Deltamethrin + Chlorpyrifos-Methyl and Cyfluthrin + Chlorpyrifos-Methyl as Protectants of Wheat Stored in Southeast Georgia. *J.Entomol.Sci.* 30: 397-405.

EcoReference No.: 63286

Chemical of Concern: CYF,DM,PPB,CPYM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK  
TARGET(CYF),NO MIXTURE(PPB,CPYM,DM).

Arthur, F. H. (1999). Effect of Temperature on Residual Toxicity of Cyfluthrin Wettable Powder. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 92: 695-699.

EcoReference No.: 63432

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT(TARGET-CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1998). Effects of a Food Source on Red Flour Beetle (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) Survival After Exposure on Concrete Treated with Cyfluthrin. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 91: 773-778.

EcoReference No.: 63431

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,MOR; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT(TARGET-CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1994). Efficacy of Cyfluthrin, Cyfluthrin + Piperonyl Butoxide, and Cyfluthrin + Piperonyl Butoxide + Chlorpyrifos-Methyl as Protectants of Stored Peanuts. *Peanut Sci.* 21: 44-48.

EcoReference No.: 63518

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PPB,CPY-Methyl; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,PHY; Rejection Code: NO  
NO MIXTURE(PPB,CPY),ENDPOINT(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1999). Evaluation of an Encapsulated Formulation of Cyfluthrin to Control Sitophilus oryzae (L.) on Stored Wheat. *J.Stored Prod.Res.* 35: 159-166.

EcoReference No.: 63443

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: OK  
TARGET(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (2000). Impact of Accumulated Food on Survival of *Tribolium castaneum* on Concrete Treated with Cyfluthrin Wettable Powder. *J.Stored Prod.Res.* 36: 15-23.

EcoReference No.: 59314

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1999). Knockdown, Mortality, and Progeny Production of Lesser Grain Borers (Coleoptera: Bostrichidae) and Rice Weevils (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) Exposed for Short Intervals on Wheat Treated with Cyfluthrin. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 92: 1198-1205.

EcoReference No.: 63421

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1994). Residual Efficacy of Cyfluthrin Applied Alone or in Combination with Piperonyl Butoxide or Piperonyl Butoxide + Chlorpyrifos-Methyl as Protectants of Stored Corn. *J.Entomol.Sci.* 29: 276-287.

EcoReference No.: 63363

Chemical of Concern: CYF,PPB,CPY; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: NO MIXTURE(PPB),ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(CYF)).

Arthur, F. H. (1998). Residual Studies with Cyfluthrin Wettable Powder: Toxicity Toward Red Flour Beetles (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) Exposed for Short Intervals on Treated Concrete. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 91: 309-319.

EcoReference No.: 63433

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(TARGET-CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1999). Residual Susceptibility of Fifth Instar *Plodia interpunctella* to Cyfluthrin Wettable Powder. *J.Stored Prod.Res.* 35: 99-105.

EcoReference No.: 63430

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,GRO; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(TARGET-CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1998). Residual Toxicity of Cyfluthrin Wettable Powder Against *Tribolium confusum* (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) Exposed for Short Time Intervals on Concrete. *J.Stored Prod.Res.* 34: 19-25.

EcoReference No.: 63428

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(TARGET-CYF).

Arthur, F. H. (1999). Survival of Red Flour Beetles (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) on Concrete Partially Treated with Cyfluthrin. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 92: 981-987.

EcoReference No.: 63427

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,MOR; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(CYF).

Arthur, F. H. and Dowdy, A. K. (2003). Impact of High Temperatures on Efficacy of Cyfluthrin and Hydroprene Applied to Concrete to Control *Tribolium castaneum* (Herbst). *J.Stored Prod.Res.* 39: 193-204.

EcoReference No.: 71573

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,GRO; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).

Azmi, M. A., Tabassum, R., Irshad, A., Naqvi, S. N. H., and Ahmad, I. (1997). Effect of Cyfluthrin and Bakayan Berry (Melia azedarach) Extract on Nucleic Acids of Halys dentatus F. *Proc.Pak.Congr.Zool.* 17: 263-270.

EcoReference No.: 72926

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).

Bills, T. D. and Marking, L. L. (1988). Control of Nuisance Populations of Crayfish with Traps and Toxicants. *Prog.Fish-Cult.* 50: 103-106.

EcoReference No.: 7603

Chemical of Concern: EDT,CBL,MLN,CYF,Cu,CuS,RTN,NaN3,ATM,CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: NO CONTROL(ALL CHEMS).

Burridge, M. J., Peter, T. F., Allan, S. A., and Mahan, S. M. (2002). Evaluation of Safety and Efficacy of Acaricides for Control of the African Tortoise Tick (Amblyomma marmoreum) on Leopard Tortoises (Geochelone pardalis). *J.Zoo Wildl.Med.* 33: 52-57.

EcoReference No.: 71543

Chemical of Concern: HCCH,CPY,CBL,CYF,FMR; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,BEH; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),OK TARGET(CYF).

Buschman, L. L. and El Houssaini, K. (1992). Evaluation of Insecticidal Control of Hessian Fly and Sawfly in Wheat, 1990. In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), *Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 308-309.

EcoReference No.: 79776

Chemical of Concern: CBF,TBO,DS,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: NO MIXTURE(TBO,DS,CYF),OK(CBF).

De Maeyer, L., Schmidt, H. W., and Peeters, D. (2002). Envidor - A New Acaricide for IPM in Pomefruit Orchards. *Pflanzenschutz-Nachr.Bayer* 55: 211-236.

EcoReference No.: 75880

Chemical of Concern: SDF,AZ,AMZ,OMT,CYF,MFZ,TFY,FO; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: LITE EVAL CODED(SDF),OK(TFY),NO ENDPOINT(MFZ,OMT,AMZ),OK TARGET(CYF).

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EcoReference No.: 81373

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT,CONTROL(CYF).

Durant, J. A. and Moore, R. F. (1989). Ovo-larvicidal Activity of Selected Insecticide Treatments Against Heliothis spp. on Cotton. *J.Agric.Entomol.* 6: 227-232.

EcoReference No.: 73703

Chemical of Concern: MOM,CYF,TLM,TDC,PFF,AMZ,CYP,FYC,LCYT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYF).

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Chemical of Concern: CYF,CPZ; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: ACC; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS).
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- EcoReference No.: 79272  
Chemical of Concern: MP,ES,CPY,DS,CYF,MTM,BFT,ACP,EFV; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),OK TARGET(EFV,BFT,CYF).
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- EcoReference No.: 70501  
Chemical of Concern: RSM,DDT,CBL,MOM,BDC,BFT,ACP,CHT,FPP,CYF,FVL,CYP,PMR,FNV; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,PHY; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(BFT,CYF)).
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- EcoReference No.: 79274  
Chemical of Concern: PYT,CYH,BFT,EFV,TLM,CYF,CYP,ACP,MP,ES; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),NO MIXTURE(ES),OK TARGET(EFV,BFT,CYF).
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- EcoReference No.: 8808  
Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT(CYF).
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- EcoReference No.: 72044  
Chemical of Concern: DM,CYF,PYT; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).
- Kaufman, P. E., Scott, J. G., and Rutz, D. A. (2001). Monitoring Insecticide Resistance in House Flies (Diptera: Muscidae) from New York Dairies. *Pest Manag.Sci.* 57: 514-521.
- EcoReference No.: 66559  
Chemical of Concern: MOM,PMR,TVP,DMT,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(DMT,CYF).
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- EcoReference No.: 75262  
Chemical of Concern: FNV,DM,CYF,CYP,ES,PTR; Habitat: A; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: NO CONTROL(ALL CHEMS).

Knowles, C. O., Errampalli, D. D., and El-Sayed, G. N. (1988). Comparative Toxicities of Selected Pesticides to Bulb Mite (Acari: Acaridae) and Twospotted Spider Mite (Acari: Tetranychidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 81: 1586-1591.

EcoReference No.: 81104

Chemical of Concern: FNV,AZ,PFF,DZ,MP,DMT,CYF,BFT,ADC,MOM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: NO  
COC(DBAC),ENDPOINT(CYF),REVIEW(BFT),OK(FNV,AZ,PFF,DZ,MP,DMT,ADC,MOM).

Larink, O. and Sommer, R. (2002). Influence of Coated Seeds on Soil Organisms Tested with Bait Lamina. *Eur.J.Soil Biol.* 38: 287-290.

EcoReference No.: 81427

Chemical of Concern: CYF,THFM,IFP,IMC; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS).

Leonard, B. R., Graves, J. B., Sparks, T. C., and Pavloff, A. M. (1988). Variation in Resistance of Field Populations of Tobacco Budworm and Bollworm (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) to Selected Insecticides. *J.Econ.Entomol.* 81: 1521-1528.

EcoReference No.: 74119

Chemical of Concern: FNV,PMR,PFF,DCM,CYP,CYF,MOM,MP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYP,CYF).

Marletto, F., Patetta, A., and Manino, A. (2003). Laboratory Assessment of Pesticide Toxicity to Bumblebees. *Bull.Insectol.* 56: 155-158.

EcoReference No.: 73698

Chemical of Concern: MOM,IMC,LCYT,CYF,DMT,AV,ACP,CBL,CPYM,PSPL; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: OK TARGET(DMT,CYF).

Miles Incorporated (1992). Initial Subhmission: Acute Toxicity Tests of 3-Phenoxy-4-Fluoro-Benzaldehyde with Cover Letter Dated 08/03/92. *EPA/OTS Doc.#88-920009436* 14 p. (NTIS/OTS0555488).

EcoReference No.: 81536

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,GRO; Rejection Code: NO  
CONTROL(ALL CHEMS).

Miles Incorporated (1992). Initial Submission: Neurotoxicity Studies of Cyfluthrin in Hens with Cover Letter Dated 08/27/92. *EPA/OTS Doc.#88-920009430* 8 p. (NTIS/OTS0555483).

EcoReference No.: 81542

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Rejection Code: NO ABSTRACT.

Mukherjee, I., Gopal, M., and Kusum (2002). Evaluation of Residues of beta-Cyfluthrin on Cotton. *Bull.EnvIRON.Contam.Toxicol.* 69: 54-58.

EcoReference No.: 66205

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: ACC; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT,CONTROL(CYF).

Noetzel, D., Ricard, M., Heuser, L., and Rustad, D. (1992). Grasshopper Control in Conservation Reserve Program Land; Insecticide Comparisons, 1990. In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), *Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 178.

EcoReference No.: 79758

Chemical of Concern: CYH,MP,EFV,DMT,CYF,CBL,ACP,CBF,CPY,BFT,MLN; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: TARGET(EFV,CYF,BFT).

Noetzel, D. and Sheets, B. (1992). Foliar Insect Control in Dry Navy Bean, 1991. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD 185.*

EcoReference No.: 79806

Chemical of Concern: CBF,CBL,MP,CPY,DMT,CYF,MLN,MXC,CYH; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).

Office of Pesticide Programs (2000). Pesticide Ecotoxicity Database (Formerly: Environmental Effects Database (EEDB)). *Environmental Fate and Effects Division, U.S.EPA, Washington, D.C.*

EcoReference No.: 344

Chemical of Concern:

24DXY,ACL,ACP,ACR,AKTMD,ALSV,APAC,AQS,AsAC,ATM,ATN,ATZ,AZ,BDF,BFT,BMC,BML,BMN,Br2,BrCl,BRSM,BS,BT,CaPS,Captan,CBF,CBL,CFE,CFE,CFRM,CLNB,CLP,CMPH,CPC,CPY,CQTC,CrACCTN,CTZ,Cu,CuFRA,CuO,CuOT,CuTE,CuS,CYD,CYF,CYP,CYT,DBN,DCNA,DBAC,DDA C,DFT,DFZ,DIIS,DM,DMB,DMM,DMP,DMT,DOD,DPC,DPPD,DS,DSP,DU,DZ,DZM,EFL,EFS,EFV,E P,FHX,FAME,FMP,FO,Folpet,FPN,FPP,FVL,GYP,HCCCH,HXZ,IPD,IZP,LNR,MAL,MB,MBZ,MDT,MF X,MFZ,MGK,MLN,MLT,MOM,MP,MT,C,MTL,MTM,NAA,NaBr,Naled,NFZ,NPP,NTP,OTN,OXF,OXT ,OYZ,PCP,PCZ,PDM,PEB,PHMD,PMR,PMT,PNB,PPB,PPG,PPMH,PPZ,PQT,PRB,PRT,PSM,PYN,PYZ ,RSM,RTN,SMM,SMT,SS,SXD,SZ,TBC,TCMTB,TDC,TDF,TDZ,TET,TFN,TFR,TMT,TPR,TRB,WFN, ZnP; Habitat: AT; Effect Codes: MOR,POP,PHY,GRO,REP; Rejection Code: NO EFED (344).

Pachamuthu, P. and Kamble, S. T. (2000). In Vivo Study on Combined Toxicity of Metarhizium anisopliae (Deuteromycotina: Hyphomycetes) Strain ESC-1 with Sublethal Doses of Chlorpyrifos, Propetamphos, and Cyfluthrin Against German Cockroach (Dictyoptera: Blattellidae). *J.Econ.Entomol.* 93: 60-70.

EcoReference No.: 58589

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CPY,PTP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,GRO; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),OK TARGET(CYF).

Richardson, J. M., Palumbo, J. C., Kerns, D. L., Umeda, K., and Natwick, E. T. (1998). Control of Desert Vegetable Pests with Success Naturalyte Insect Control. *Down Earth* 53: 6-12.

EcoReference No.: 73121

Chemical of Concern:

SS,CYP,EFV,IDC,CYF,MOM,TDC,ES,CFP,TUZ,FND,LCYT,TLM,ZCYP,EMMB; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: OK(MOM),TARGET(CYP,CYF,EFV).

Rizwan, S., Ahmad, I., Akhtar, K., Quraishi, S. A., Naqvi, S. N. H., and Azmi, M. A. (2000). Toxicological Studies on Cypermethrin and Cyfluthrin Against Sitophilus oryzae and Their Effects on Phosphomonoesterases. *Proc.Pak.Congr.Zool.* 20: 109-115.

EcoReference No.: 72779

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYP; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,BCM; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYP,CYF).

Scott, J. G., Alefantis, T. G., Kaufman, P. E., and Rutz, D. A. (2000). Insecticide Resistance in House Flies from Caged-Layer Poultry Facilities. *Pest Manag.Sci.* 56: 147-153.

EcoReference No.: 64291

Chemical of Concern: CYR,CYF,DMT,FPN,TVP,PMR,SS,PYN,MOM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,GRO; Rejection Code: TARGET(DMT,CYF,FPN).

Shields, E. J. and Taylor, P. S. (1992). Alfalfa Weevil Control in Alfalfa, 1991. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 182-183.

EcoReference No.: 79795

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CBF,2CYT,CPY,MP,PMR; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),OK TARGET(CYF).

Sterk, G., Hassan, S. A., Baillod, M., Bakker, F., Bigler, F., Blumel, S., Bogenschutz, H., Boller, E., Bromand, B., Brun, J., Calis, J. N. M., Coremans-Pelseneer, J., Duso, C., Garrido, A., Grove, A., Heimbach, U., Hokkanen, H., Jacas, J., Lewis, G., Moreth, L., Polgar, L., Roversti, L., Samsoe-Petersen, L., Sauphanor, B., Schaub, L., Staubli, A., Tuset, J. J., Vainio, A., Van de Veire, M., Viggiani, G., Vinuela, E., and Vogt, H. (1999). Results of the Seventh Joint Pesticide Testing Programme Carried out by the IOBC/WPRS-Working Group 'Pesticides and Beneficial Organisms'. *Biocontrol* 44: 99-117.

EcoReference No.: 72736

Chemical of Concern: CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP,MOR; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).

Sulaiman, S., Karim, M. A., Omar, B., Jeffery, J., and Mansor, A. F. (1993). The Residual Effects of the Synthetic Pyrethroids lambda-Cyhalothrin and Cyfluthrin Against *Aedes aegypti* (L.) in Wooden Huts in Malaysia. *Mosq.Borne Dis.Bull.* 10: 128-131.

EcoReference No.: 74958

Chemical of Concern: PYT,LCYT,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR,POP; Rejection Code: NO COC(MLT),OK(LCYT),OK TARGET(CYF).

Vale, G. A., Grant, I. F., Dewhurst, C. F., and Aigreau, D. (2004). Biological and Chemical Assays of Pyrethroids in Cattle Dung. *Bull.Entomol.Res.* 94: 273-282.

EcoReference No.: 76734

Chemical of Concern: CYP,DM,CYF; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: NO CONTROL(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(CYF)).

Weaver, J. E. (1992). Allegheny Mound Ant Control, Hardy Co., West Virginia, 1991. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 349-350.

EcoReference No.: 79281

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYH; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(CYF)).

Weaver, J. E. (1992). Ant Control on a Golf Course, 1990. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 335.

EcoReference No.: 79259

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYH,PPX; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(CYF)).

Weaver, J. E. (1992). Control of Cicada Killer with Area Sprays on a Golf Course, 1990. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 335-336.

EcoReference No.: 79282

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYH,PPX; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: NO ENDPOINT(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(CYF)).

Weaver, J. E. (1992). Control of Cicada Killer with Individual Burrow Sprays, 1990. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entmol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 336.

EcoReference No.: 79258

Chemical of Concern: CYF,CYH,CPY,PPX; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: NO  
ENDPOINT,CONTROL(ALL CHEMS,TARGET(CYF)).

Wier, A. T., Mink, J. S., Thomas, J. D., and Boethel, D. J. (1992). Control of Southern Green Stink Bug on Soybean, 1991. *In: A.K.Burditt,Jr.(Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 280-281.

EcoReference No.: 79265

Chemical of Concern: CYH,CYF,ACP,TDC,EFV,TLM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),OK TARGET(EFV,CYF).

Wier, A. T., Mink, J. S., Thomas, J. D., and Boethel, D. J. (1992). Control of Velvetbean Caterpillar on Soybean, 1991. *In: A.K.Burditt (Ed.), Insecticide and Acaricide Tests, Volume 17, Entomol.Soc.of Am., Lanham, MD* 281-282.

EcoReference No.: 79280

Chemical of Concern: MP,CYH,CYF,TLM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: POP; Rejection Code: OK(ALL CHEMS),OK TARGET(CYF).

Williams III, L., Price, L. D., and Manrique, V. (2003). Toxicity of Field-Weathered Insecticide Residues to Anaphes iole (Hymenoptera: Mymaridae), an Egg Parasitoid of Lygus lineolaris (Heteroptera: Miridae), and Implications for Inundative Biological Control in Cotton. *Biol.Control* 26: 217-223.

EcoReference No.: 71449

Chemical of Concern: ACP,CYF,CYH,TMX,SS; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: MOR; Rejection Code: TARGET(CYF).

Wright, C. D. P., Forshaw, P. J., and Ray, D. E. (1988). Classification of the Actions of Ten Pyrethroid Insecticides in the Rat, Using the Trigeminal Reflex and Skeletal Muscle as Test Systems. *Pestic.Biochem.Physiol.* 30: 79-86.

EcoReference No.: 81428

Chemical of Concern: PYT,CYF,DM,EFV,CHT,CYH,FPP,RSM; Habitat: T; Effect Codes: BEH,PHY; Rejection Code: NO CONTROL(ALL CHEMS).