

Грамматика

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1 Сложное дополнение (Complex object)

1.1 want + m + to

Я хочу чтобы ты купил это завтра

> *I want you to buy it tomorrow*

> *I don't want you to buy it tomorrow*

> > *Do you want me to buy it tomorrow*

Прошное

> *I wanted you to come yesterday*

> *I didn't want you to come yesterday*

> ? *Did you want me to come yesterday*

1.2 need + m + to

Аналогично want + m + to

1.3 would like + m + to

Аналогично want + m + to

1.4 expect + m + to

Аналогично want + m + to

> *I didn't expect the tickets to be so expensive*

1.5 see

Я вижу как она гуляет в парке каждый день

> *I see her walk in the park every day*

Я никогда не видел чтобы она гуляла в парке

> *I have never seen her walk ...*

> *Have you ever seen her walk....?*

1.6 hear

Аналогично пунктам 5-10

1.7 feel

Аналогично пунктам 5-10

1.8 make (заставлять)

> *Who made you do it?*

1.9 let (позволять)

Кто позволил тебе придти сюда?

> *Who let you come here?*

1.10 watch - смотреть наблюдать

Я наблюдаю за тем, как они играют в футбол каждый день

> *I watch them play football every day*

1.11 Примеры

1. Я хочу, чтобы ты принёс это завтра
> *I want you to bring this tomorrow*
2. Он не ожидал, что будет так холодно
> *He didn't expect it to be so cold*
3. Я бы хотел, чтобы ты сказала мне это
> *I want you to tell me that*
4. Он не хочет, чтобы мы покупали это
> *He doesn't want us to buy it*
5. Я ожидаю, что он придёт
> *I expect him to come*
6. Я слышала много раз, как они обсуждали этот вопрос.
> *I have heard them discuss that question many times*
7. Кто позволил тебе прийти сюда?
> *Who let you come here?*

8. Ты бы хотел, чтобы они навестили нас?
> *Would you like them to visit us?*
9. Как часто ты наблюдаешь за тем, как они поют?
> *How often do you see them sing?*
10. Позволь мне взглянуть
> *Let me have a look*

2 Косвенная речь (Reported speech)

2.1 Начинается со слов:

He said the he ...

He told me that he ...

2.2 Актуальная речь

Никаких изменений грамматики не происходит

> *I am a doctor* \Rightarrow *He says that he is a doctor*

2.3 Неактуальная речь

To be 1 \Rightarrow to be 2

To be 2 \Rightarrow to be 6

Will be \Rightarrow would be

Present simple \Rightarrow Past Simple

Past simple \Rightarrow Past Perfect

Present Perfect \Rightarrow Past Perfect

Present Perfect Continuous \Rightarrow Past Perfect Continuous

Present Continuous \Rightarrow Past Continuous

This \Rightarrow that

Today \Rightarrow that day

Yesterday \Rightarrow the day before Tomorrow \Rightarrow the next day

The day before yesterday \Rightarrow 2 days before that day

Now \Rightarrow at that moment

2.4 Примеры

1. Mary said: "I will play cards the day after tomorrow"
 > *Mary informed me that she would play cards two days later*

2. Sophie said: "I went to bed early last night"
 > *Sophie said she had gone to bed early the night before*

3. The teacher said to Jenny: "You have to learn your grammar"
 > *The teacher told Jenny that he had to learn her grammar*

4. Monique to the immigration officer: "This is my first trip to England"
 > *Monique told the immigration officer that it was her first trip to England*

5. He told me: "You are the most beautiful girl I have ever seen"
 > *He told me I was the most beautiful girl he had ever seen*

6. Nick said: "I'm going to visit my parents next month"
 > *Nick declared that he was going to visit his parents the following month*

7. Lilly: "My parents are fine and I really get on with them"
 > *Lilly said her parents were fine and she really got on with them*

8. Gloria: "I am sorry but I can't come to your birthday party because I am going away for the weekend"
 > *Gloria explained that she was sorry but she couldn't come to my birthday party because she was going away for that weekend*

9. Mark: "My friend Gary has found a new job in the music business"
 > *Mark said that his friend Gary had found a new job in the music business*

10. Judy: "I have already written this essay four times"
 > *Judy complained that she had already written this essay four times*

2.5 Построение вопросов

В косвенном вопросе появляется частичка "ли"

ли - if, whether

Whether or not

Вопрос перестаёт быть вопросом, время меняется

2.6 Примеры вопросов

1. He asked: "Do you live in the country Peter?"
 > *He asked whether I lived in the country*
2. They inquired: "Did you see Charles yesterday morning?"
 > *They inquired if I had seen Charles the morning before*
3. She wanted to know : "Will we get there on time, John?"
 > *She wanted to know whether we would get there on time*
4. The policeman wondered: "Don't you know the traffic regulations?"
 > *The policeman wondered if I didn't know the traffic regulations*
5. The commander asked: "Do our soldiers have enough weapons?"
 > *The commander asked whether our soldiers had enough weapons*
6. The coach wanted to know: "Can you do your best boys?"
 > *The coach wanted to know Whether we could do our best boys*
7. He asked: "Are we going to start work tomorrow?"
 > *He asked if we were going to start work the next day*
8. They inquired: "Have they ever been to America?"
 > *They inquired whether they had ever been to America*
9. She wanted to know: "Is he staying with his family now?"
 > *She wanted to know if he was staying with his family then*
10. The residents asked: "Are you going to have our roads repaired, mayor?"
 > *The residents asked whether if I was going to have our roads repaired*

2.7 Специальные вопросы

Вопросительно слово остаётся, Whether/if **не добавляется**

2.8 Примеры специальных вопросов

1. He asked: 'Where have you been Tom?'
> *He asked where I had been*
2. The teacher wanted to know: "Who discovered America?"
> *The teacher wanted to know who had discovered America*
3. The referee asked: "How many players do you want to substitute?"
> *The referee asked How many players you wanted to substitute*
4. He asked: "What would you do if you were a celebrity?"
> *He asked what I would have done if I had been a celebrity*
5. She wondered: "how much pay can I expect?"
> *She wondered how much pay she could expect*

3 Артикли (Articles)

3.1 Перед странами

Артикль не используется

> *I live in Russia*

Но если в названии присутствуют слова **United, Kindom, Federation, Republic**

> *I live in the United Kindom*

> *I live in the United States*

3.2 Части света

Артикль не используется, если словосочетание общепотребительное

> *I have been South Arfica*

Используется the, если выражение не устойчивое, но имеется в виду конкретная часть света, страны

> *I have been in the northern part of Moscow*

3.3 Water bodies

Используем the

> *The Nile river ...*

Исключения

> *lake biykal, lake Victoria*

3.4 Улицы

Артикли не используются

> *Kevin lives in Newton Street*

3.5 Некоторые объекты

С названиями аэропортами, станций поездов и другими важными зданиями артикли не используются

Площади > *Red Square*

3.6 Объекты с the

3.7 Части света

с the

the national

перед именами the не ставиться

3.8 Горы

Одиночные без the

Хребты с the

4 prepositions

4.1 глаголы с предлогом

accuse sb of sth (обвинять кого-то в чём-то)

(dis)agree with sb ((не) согласиться с кем-то)

aim at sth (целиться во что-то)

apologise to sb for sth (извиняться перед кем-то за что-то)

apply to sb for sth (обратиться к кому-то за чем-то)
beg for sth (умолять о чём-то)
believe in sth (верить во что-то)
belong to sb/sth (принадлежать кому-то/чему-то)
benefit from sth (извлекать выгоду из чего-то)
beware of sb/sth (остерегаться кого-то/чего-то)
care about sb/sth (беспокоиться/заботиться о ком-то/чём-то)
care for sb/sth (заботиться/ухаживать за кем-то/чем-то)
choose from/between (выбирать из/между)
collaborate with (сотрудничать с)
combine with (сочетать с)
comment on sb/sth (комментировать кого-то/что-то)
communicate with (общаться с)
compare with/to (сравнивать с)
compete with sb for sth (конкурировать с кем-то за что-то)
concentrate on sth (концентрироваться на чём-то)

5 Gerund and infinitive

5.1 Общие правила

1. После предлогов всегда **ing**
2. После существительных всегда **ing**
3. После прилагательных **infinitive**
4. После вопросительных слов **infinitive**

5.2 Фразы и глаголы с infinitive

> *decide, seem, pass, promise, remember*₁, offer, manage, would you like, prefer*₂, expect, appear, refuse, learn, used to, agree, likely to, encourage, warn, advise, forget, remind, take, watch, pretend, see, intend, be able, beg, try*₃, help, force, continue*₄*

*₁ не забудь что-то сделать, но я помню, как я что-то сделал, будет с **ing**

*₂ вариант с **ing** тоже используется

*₃ Try + to + infinitive means that something is difficult but you are making an effort to do it

*₄ см prefer

5.3 Фразы и глаголы с ing

> *imagine, enjoy, mind, remember*₁, prefer*₂, keep, couldn't help (я не мог не), give up, stop, deny, admit, hate, avoid, try*₃, continue*₄*

*₁ в контексте "я помню, как я что-то сделал"

*₂ вариант с **infinitive** тоже используется

*₃ Try + -ing means that you are trying something as an experiment

*₄ см prefer

5.4 Фразы и глаголы без всего

> *why not, let, would rather, make, couldn't but (я случайно, я не мог не), explode*

5.5 Фразы и глаголы с to + ing

> *looking forward to, to be used to + ing (мне привычно)*

5.6 Примеры

> *I promised to care for the cat but I'm not much good at babysitting*

> *The people thanked me for offering to help them*

> *I begged her not to accuse me of ruining her hairstyle by trying kissing her*

> *It is not worth to help him to do the job*

> *I let him choose between flying and taking the train*

> *The film was really worth to see so we made Mary go to the movies with us*

> *Her forces us to accept his offer by raising it by 5 %*

> *Normally I enjoy going out but today I'd prefer staying indoors*

> *She promised not to object to his smoking*